

MATIMBA POWER STATION ASH DUMP

GEOTECHNICAL INVESTIGATION



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MATIMBA POWER STATION ASH DUMP GEOTECHNICAL INVESTIGATION FINAL REPORT

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1. INTRODUCTION

Knight Piésold was appointed by Umbani Joint Venture on behalf of Eskom for the design and detailed design of the ash dump extension at Matimba Power Station in Limpopo Province.

The existing ash dump (eastern portion) is approximately halfway through deposition on the designated eastern site area and the geotechnical investigation was required for the western part of the ash dump extension. Figure 1 provides the site layout. The foundations of the ash dump will be lined according to national requirements.

The purpose of the geotechnical investigation was to determine the nature and extent of the soils and bedrock across the western open area and to provide recommendations for the foundation preparation of the ash dump. Investigation on the existing ash dump was also conducted to determine the thickness of overburden material placed to limit erosion.

2. GEOLOGY

According to the published geological map of the area (Ellisras 2326), the site is underlain by the Mogalakwena Formation of the Water Group. This formation comprises predominantly coarse-grained sandstone and conglomerate. The formation is near vertical and often dips slightly in a south-west direction, implying that variations of sandstone and conglomerate may be exposed close to surface. Refer to Figure 2 that provides an abstract of the regional geological map of the area.

The Eenzaamheid fault that traverses east to west is located 2km north of the site, where the younger Karoo sediments are present north of the fault and which contains the coal formations. Numerous isolated north-west to south-east striking faults are located south of the investigated site but does not have any influence on the geology underling the investigated site.

According to Weinert's climatic index [1]¹ the site falls in an area classified as more than 5, indicating that the dominant weathering mode of rock is mechanical breakdown as opposed to chemical disintegration in areas classified as higher than 5. The mechanical breakdown of sandstone and conglomerate would typically produce coarse-grained soil horizons and limited in depth of weathering with bedrock often at shallow depths.

The formation of a pedogenic soils are present site in the form of calcrete [2]. Calcrete occurs as a horizon mainly composed of calcium carbonate, resulting from cementation and the introduction of calcite into the soil by groundwater in semi-arid regions. Calcrete is present in various forms:

- Nodular Calcrete: Mixture of silt to gravel nodules of cemented particles.
- Honeycomb Calcrete: Partly fused nodular pedocrete representing an intergrade between nodular and hardpan calcrete. It still may contain loose or soft pockets, but usually requires ripping.

¹ References are indicated thus and are listed at the back of the report.

- Hardpan Calcrete: Indurated and strongly cemented, massive, rock-like material. Consistencies vary but generally occurs with a strength similar to very soft or soft rock but may have a strength similar to medium hard rock.

3. SITE DESCRIPTION

The Matimba Ash dump is located approximately 13km west of the town of Lephalale along Nelson Mandela Drive within the Limpopo Province of South Africa. More specifically, the ash dump is located approximately 5,5km south of the Matimba Power Station and adjacent east of the Medupi Power Station. Three water reclamation dams are located south, east and north of existing ash dump.

The planned extension of the ash dump covers a surface area of approximately 400ha. The site is flat and slopes towards the south-east, with a fall in elevation from 900m above mean sea level (amsl) to 875m amsl in the south-east corner of the open site. Most of this area is fenced off and kept intact as a nature reserve, seen to host natural vegetation and wildlife. See Plate 1 in Appendix A.

Vegetation comprises a typical arid bushveld with a loose sandy topsoil/ colluvium soil cover. The boundaries of the investigated area have been defined by the client, which excludes the south-western corner due to the presence of a natural non-perennial stream and drainage feature. Several smaller dams and channels were noted during fieldwork and serve as water sources for the wildlife in the reserve. Gravel roads were created running east-west and north-south dividing the site into subsequent blocks. Test pit positions were kept next to these roads in order to limit damage to sensitive flora. See Plates 2 and 3.

A soil berm and channel were constructed towards the south-western corner of the ash dump to direct surface runoff into the southern reclamation dam. The area next to the western wall of the existing ash dam advance were cleared of vegetation and stripped of topsoil and transported soil up to bedrock or very dense material in order to accommodate the current ash load, see plate 4. Portions of this area were not accessible due to the soil berm. High voltage powerlines run along the northern and western boundaries of the site. The regional site layout is presented in Figure 1 at the end of the report.

Bedrock outcrop of sandstone/ conglomerate with shallow soil conditions (up to 0,4m thick) occurs within the central western and eastern portions of the site and comprises coarse grained soft to medium hard rock sandstone tending to conglomerate in places. See Plate 5. Deeper soils are located throughout the rest of the site.

The existing ash dump is covered by a loose sandy topsoil and overgrown by natural vegetation comprising grasses, short shrubs and trees resembling a savannah biome.

4. METHOD OF INVESTIGATION

The investigation comprised the excavation of forty-nine test pits by means of a Tractor Loaded Backhoe (TLB) from 3 to 10 April 2019. In addition to the test pits, 12 auger holes were drilled during the same visit to assess the thickness of the topsoil cover across the existing ash dump. Test pits were excavated to maximum reach or to excavation refusal at shallower depths. Test pits and auger holes were profiled by an engineering geologist according to standard practice [3] and the profile logs presented in Appendices B and C respectively.

The positions of the test pits and auger holes are indicated in Figure 1 on the site layout.

The positions of the test pits were recorded with a hand-held GPS with an accuracy of 3 meters. The coordinates of these test pits are in WGS84 Datum, South African coordinate system (27L) as displayed on the test pit logs.

Soil samples were taken from representative soil horizons and submitted to Specialised Testing Laboratories (ST Lab) in Pretoria. The laboratory testing comprised of

- Foundation indicator tests (particle size analysis and Atterberg limits),
- Organic content tests
- Standard proctor compaction tests
- Shear box test on remoulded samples
- Permeability tests on remoulded samples and,
- Consolidation tests on undisturbed samples.

The laboratory test results are contained in Appendix D.

5. INVESTIGATION RESULTS

5.1 TEST PIT PROFILES

A summary of the soil profiles is provided in Table 1 at the end of the report. The general soil profile is described below.

- The investigated area is generally covered by transported soils and sporadically by a thin topsoil cover.
- Transported soil (colluvium) occurs generally from surface to a depth of between 0,4m and 2,9m. It has a pinhole voided soil structure and a loose consistency in the upper 0,5m to 1,0m of the horizon that transitions to medium dense and dense with depth. The soil grading is mostly slightly silty sand.
- The transported soil is underlain by residual sandstone and conglomerate towards bedrock. Residual sandstone has a dense to very dense consistency and an intact to pinhole voided soil

structure. The soil has a grading of gravelly silty sand. Often the residual sandstone is reworked and includes clayey pockets.

- Residual conglomerate comprises abundant gravel matrix supported by loose or medium dense silty sand. The gravel content is often high (>50%) and is mostly rounded. Plates 6 to 10 provides illustrations of typical soil profiles on site.
- A well-developed pedogenic horizon (calcrete) has developed within the transported and residual soils at depths of between 0,4m and 2,6m. The pedogenic horizon has a consistency of between very dense to soft rock strength and comprises honeycomb to hardpan calcrete, with honeycomb being the most persistent across the site. Excavation refusal occurred at the base of most pedogenic horizons present within the investigated area.
- Bedrock occurs as highly weathered very soft to soft rock sandstone and conglomerate. Excavation refusal occurred on the soft rock sandstone/ conglomerate but also on the honeycomb to hardpan calcrete.

Two preliminary geotechnical zones were identified across the investigated area. This includes Zone A and Zone B. Zone A is characterised by shallow bedrock and areas where excavation refusal occurred at depths than less than 1,5m. Zone B comprises deeper residual and transported soils with highly developed pedogenic soils resulting in variable refusal depths, i.e. between 1,5m and 2,9m. Refer to Figure 3 indicating the extent of the zones

No groundwater seepage was encountered across the investigated area.

5.2 EXISTING ASH DUMP TOPSOIL

Twelve auger holes were drilled across the existing ash dump in order to assess the thickness and extent of the topsoil cover. A summary of the auger hole profiles is provided in Table 2, while the auger hole profiles are contained in Appendix C.

The topsoil is described as orange to dark brown, organic rich silty to gravelly sand with gravels comprising of quartz and calcrete nodules. The topsoil is present at variable depths, ranging between 0,2m and 0,8m from surface, which is underlain by coal ash.

At AG1 excavation refusal was encountered on a very dense horizons, presumably on boulders.

5.3 LABORATORY TEST RESULTS

The laboratory test results are provided in Appendix D and summarized in Table 3. Most of the samples comprised colluvium and residual sandstone due their abundancy, while the remainder of samples comprised calcrete and conglomerate.

Colluvium

The colluvium, according to the results, generally comprises slightly clayey silty sand. The sand content averages 80%, and the soil has a Grading Modulus (GM) of 1 to 1,5 (average of 1.26). The clay content

varies between 3% and 10% (average of 5%) and the soil is either non-plastic or has a Plasticity Index (PI) of between 3% and 6%. The soil has a low potential for expansiveness.

One sample that comprises calcareous colluvium (TP45) has a higher gravel content of 44%.

The Standard Proctor Maximum Dry Density (MDD) for colluvium varies between 1942kg/m³ and 2088kg/m³ (average of 2055kg/m³) with an Optimum Moisture Content of 7% to 11%. The soil compacted to 95% of MDD has an internal friction angle of 34° with a zero cohesion. At the same compaction the soil has a coefficient of permeability (k-value) of 1,9 x 10⁻⁴ cm/s to 2 x 10⁻⁵ cm/s.

Residual Sandstone

The residual sandstone is relatively variable and comprises a silty clayey sand to silty gravelly sand. The clay content, mostly due to the reworking, varies either from low content but as high as 25% at TP20. The PI varies from slightly plastic to between 9% and 15% (average of 12%) and the GM between 1 and 1,6 (average of 1,15). The soil has a low potential for expansiveness.

Compaction tests yielded an MDD of between 1708kg/m³ and 2012kg/m³ (average of 1886kg/m³) with an OMC of 9% to 18%. One shear box test on the soil at TP40 indicated an internal friction angle of 31° with a cohesion of 8kPa. Permeability tests on samples recompacted to 95% of MDD yielded a coefficient of permeability of between 1,1 x 10⁻⁷cm/s to 3 x 10⁻⁸cm/s.

Residual Conglomerate

The coarse-grained conglomerate comprises sandy gravel with very little fines content. The PI values are low and the clay content at an average of 4%.

Compaction tests indicates an MDD of between 2258kg/m³ and 2293kg/m³ with an OMC of 6% to 7%. Permeability tests indicated similarly a low coefficient of permeability of between 3,1 x 10⁻⁵cm/s and 1,3 x 10⁻⁶cm/s. No shear box tests were conducted on the material.

Honeycomb Calcrete

One sample at TP7 was tested of the honeycomb calcrete. It comprises a slightly silty gravelly sand with a clay content of 3% (slightly plastic) and has a GM of 1,86. No compaction or permeability tests were conducted on the calcrete.

Organic content tests were conducted on samples comprising mostly colluvium, while two were conducted on residual conglomerate. The results indicate that the organic content is generally low and varies between 0,6% and 3,8%. One sample of the calcareous colluvium indicated an organic content of 10%. Plate 11 provides a typical view of the topsoil.

Consolidation tests were conducted on two undisturbed samples at TP2 and TP31. The results however did not indicate that consolidation will be taking place but rather compaction settlement of the soils during loading [4]. The results indicate that approximately 200mm to 300mm of compaction can take place for loads of up to 500kPa. One collapse potential test at TP29 indicated a collapse at a stress of 200kPa, which reduced the sample volume by 38%.

6. GEOTECHNICAL EVALUATION

6.1 FOUNDATION RECOMMENDATIONS

The current ash dump, that continuously advances towards the west, requires suitable foundations for the extension to limit excessive settlement. The ash material dumped to its optimal height is covered by topsoil to limit any erosion caused by wind or rainfall. It is thus of importance that the settlement is limited to ensure the topsoil cover is not affected. It is assumed that the topsoil material is obtained from within the foundation of the ash dump extension area.

The soil profiles are relatively consistent across the site. The weathering of the underlying sandstone and conglomerate formations are limited, and soil profiles are generally thin and comprise of a sandy nature. Colluvium is the most abundant soil type and covers the site to various depths of between 0,4m and 3,4m and has an average thickness of 1,2m. The underlying residual sandstone or conglomerate is thin and comprises a dense to very dense consistency.

The soil profiles can be divided into two zones, namely soil profiles with a thickness of less than 1,5m, and soil profiles with a thickness of more than 1,5m and limited to 3,5m. These zones (Zone A and B) are illustrated in Figure 3 and labelled in Table 1. The recommendations for the foundations of each zone is as follows:

Zone A: Shallow Bedrock Zone

- Bush clearing is mostly required for access within this zone. The upper 0,2m rarely contains enough organic material suitable for topsoil for cover of the existing ash dump.
- Remove a maximum of 0,5m of colluvium from surface level, which comprises the loose silty sandy soil. The loose consistency soil includes a pinhole voided soil structure and may cause excessive compaction settlements of approximately 200mm to 300mm for every 1m of material thickness. The material should be removed and spoiled.
- Compact the in-situ floor of the foundation to at least 93% of Standard Proctor density at optimum moisture content. A large 12-ton vibratory roller should be suitable.
- Settlement below the foundation is expected to be less than 100mm for loads of up to 500kPa.
- To level the highly undulating areas for the placement of the liner, the colluvium or residual sandstone soils can be utilized. Backfilling should be conducted by placement of layers limited to 250mm thickness, compacted to 93% of Standard Proctor MDD at optimum moisture content.

The following areas have very shallow bedrock and rock outcrop at surface:

- Area covered by test pits TP10, TP11 and TP13, and
- Area covered by test pits TP14, TP21, TP22, TP26 and TP32.

Excavation at these positions is not required, only removal of vegetation and in-situ compaction where rock outcrop is not visible. It is assumed that a slightly undulating floor would not cause detrimental problems for the foundation of the ash dump extension.

If stripping of outcrop rock is required a D9 ripper may be utilized to remove a maximum of 500mm of surface rock. Any deeper excavations in rock may be classified as hard excavation.

Zone B: Deeper Bedrock Zone

The deeper bedrock zone can be divided into two parts, namely the northern and southern areas. These two areas have distinct different in situ consistencies and allowable bearing capacities. Recommendations for each area are as follows:

Northern Area at Zone B:

- This area was covered by test pits TP1 to TP8.
- Removal of at least 1,7m of material is required since the area is covered by loose colluvium with a pinhole voided soil structure to least to 2m depths.
- Compact the in-situ floor at least to least 93% of Standard Proctor density at optimum moisture content with the same roller.
- Settlement below the foundation is expected to be less than 100mm for loads of up to 500kPa.
- Sidewalls of any excavation slopes should be battered at least to 1:2 (V:H) to ensure safe slopes.
- If backfilling is required can the same apply as discussed for Zone A.

Southern Area at Zone B:

- This area has thick soils profiles but the soil consistencies from depths of between 0,5m and 1m is generally medium dense to dense and occasionally very dense towards bedrock.
- The foundation preparations for this southern area can follow the same recommendations as recommended for Zone A, viz. the removal of 0,5m of colluvium and in situ compaction as specified above.

6.2 CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS

6.2.1 ASH DUMP TOPSOIL

The results of the organic content tests indicated relatively low contents from 0,6% to 3,8%, while one sample tested at 10%. The required organic content of topsoil is generally between 12% and 18%, indicating that the topsoil, or upper colluvium material is generally poor in organic content.

The recommendations to increase the organic content to utilize as topsoil on the existing ash dump are as follows:

- Mix the topsoil with fertiliser before placement on the ash dump. The amount of fertilizer required should be recommended by a professional agronomist.
- Fertilize the soil by hydroseeding it.

- Use the vegetation removed during the bush clearing to decompose and form organic rich content suitable to mix with the soil.

6.2.2 IN SITU MATERIALS FROM FOUNDATION

Two materials were mainly tested for reuse of construction materials, namely the upper colluvium covering the site and the lower residual sandstone.

The colluvium may be utilised for embankment construction materials since the material has relatively high strength characteristics (internal friction angle of 34°). However, the clay content of the soil is low, and the material comprises a low coefficient of permeability (less than 1×10^{-5} cm/s). The colluvium is also suitable as general or bulk fill above the foundations for preparation of the liner.

The colluvium material was not tested for road or platform construction material, however it is assumed that according to the grading and Atterberg limits the material is of poor quality.

The residual sandstone soil has slightly lower strength characteristics but contains suitable clay content. This residual soil appears to be more suitable for the construction of berms or embankments since it has a coefficient of permeability of 1×10^{-8} cm/s. The residual sandstone is also suitable for backfilling on foundations below the liner.

It is anticipated that the pedogenic soil, honeycomb or hardpan calcrete, is a suitable material for roads or platform construction. This material was difficult to obtain for laboratory testing since excavation refusal was encountered on it. It is widely known that the calcrete can produce materials, classified according to COLTO [5], of G5 to G6 quality and suitable for road and platform construction.

The poor grading and sub-rounded to rounded gravel content of the residual conglomerate makes the material not suitable for construction.

7. REFERENCES

- [1] Weinert, H. (1965). A climatic index of weathering. *Geotechnique*, Vol. 24, No. 4, pp. 475-488.
- [2] *Engineering Geology of Southern Africa* (1983). Volume 3, the Karoo Sequence A.B.A Brink
- [3] The South African Institute of Engineering Geologists (1996). *Guidelines for Soil and Rock Logging*.
- [4] R.F. Craig (1998). *Soil Mechanics*, Sixth Edition.
- [5] COLTO. (1998). *Standard Specification for Road and Bridge Works for State Road Authorities*.

8. CERTIFICATION

This report was prepared and reviewed by the undersigned.

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TABLE 1. SUMMARY OF TEST PIT PROFILES

Zonation	TEST PIT No.	TOTAL DEPTH (m)	LAYER DEPTHS (m) – (m)						
			TRANSPORTED SOIL		RESIDUAL SOIL		Pedogenic	BEDROCK	
			Topsoil	Colluvium	Sandstone	Conglomerate	Nodular/ *Honeycomb/ **Hardpan	Sandstone	Conglomerate
B	TP1	2,9		0 - 2,2	2,2 - 2,9+				
	TP2	2,9		0 - 2,1	2,1 - 2,9+				
	TP3	1,6		0 - 1,1		1,1 - 1,6	*1,6+R		
	TP4	1,8		0 - 1,5		1,5 - 1,8		1,8+	
	TP5	2,2		0 - 2,2			*2,2+R		
A	TP6	0,6			0 - 0,6			0,6+R	
B	TP7	2,6		0 - 2,3			2,3 - 2,6+R		
	TP8	2,4		0 - 2,4		2,4+R			
A	TP9	1,4		0 - 0,8	0,8 - 1,4			1,4+	
	TP10	1,0		0 - 0,5		0,5 - 1,0			1,0+R
	TP11	0,35			0 - 0,35			0,35+R	
	TP12	1,3		0 - 1,3			*1,3+R		
	TP13	0,1				0 - 0,1			0,1+R
	TP14	0,7				0 - 0,5			0,5 - 0,7+R
	TP15	1,5		0 - 1,5			**1,5+R		
	TP16	1,0		0 - 1,0			*1,0+R		
	TP17	1,4		0 - 1,2		1,2 - 1,4	*1,4+R		
	TP18	1,5		0 - 1,1		1,1 - 1,5			1,5+ R
	TP19	1,3		0 - 1,3		1,3+R			
	TP20	1,4		0 - 0,3	0,3 - 1,4			1,4+	
	TP21	0,6				0 - 0,4			0,4 - 0,6+R
	TP22	0,6				0 - 0,6			0,6+R
TP23	1,1		0 – 1,1				1,1+R		
TP24	1,1		0 - 0,9	0,9 - 1,1+					

TABLE 1. SUMMARY OF TEST PIT PROFILES (continued)

Zonation	TEST PIT No.	TOTAL DEPTH (m)	LAYER DEPTHS(m) – (m)						
			TRANSPORTED SOIL		RESIDUAL SOIL		Pedogenic	BEDROCK	
			Topsoil	Colluvium	Sandstone	Conglomerate	Nodular/ *Honeycomb/ **Hardpan	Sandstone	Conglomerate
B	TP25	2,4		0 - 2,1	2,1 - 2,4+				
A	TP26	0,5				0 - 0,5			0,5+R
	TP27	1,1	0 - 0,3			0,3 - 1,1+			1,1+
B	TP28	3,4	0 - 0,3	0,3 - 3,4+					
	TP29	2,0		0 - 2,0			*2,0+R		
	TP30	1,7		0 - 0,2	0,2 - 1,7+				
A	TP31	1,5		0 - 1,3		1,3 - 1,5			1,5+R
	TP32	0,3		0 - 0,3				0,3+R	
	TP33	1,5		0 - 1,0		1,0 - 1,5			1,5+R
	TP34	0,7		0 - 0,4	0,4 - 0,7+				
	TP35	1,0		0 - 0,4	0,4 - 1,0+				
	TP36	0,9		0 - 0,4	0,4 - 0,9+				
	TP37	1,4		0 - 0,4	0,4 - 1,4+				
B	TP38	2,1		0 - 1,1	1,1 - 1,9	1,9 - 2,1			2,1+
	TP39	1,8		0 - 1,6		1,6 - 1,8			1,8+
	TP40	2,3		0 - 0,8	0,8 - 2,3+				
A	TP41	1,2		0 - 0,9	0,9 - 1,2+				
	TP42	1,1		0 - 0,6	0,6 - 1,1+				
B	TP43	2,2		0 - 2,2	2,2+				
A	TP44	0,6		0 - 0,4		*0,4 - 0,6	0,6+R		
B	TP45	2,3		0 - 1,7		1,7 - 2,3			2,3+
A	TP46	1,0		0 - 1,0			**1,0+R		
	TP47	1,4		0 - 0,7	0,7 - 1,4		1,4+		
B	TP48	2,6	0 - 0,2	0,2 - 2,2		2,2 - 2,6+			
	TP49	1,6		0 - 1,5		1,5 - 1,6	**1,6+R		

R Denotes excavation refusal

TABLE 2. SUMMARY OF AUGER HOLES ON ASH DUMP

AUGER HOLE No.	TOTAL DEPTH (m)	THICKNESS OF LAYERS (m) – (m)		COMMENTS
		Topsoil	Coal Ash	
AG1	0,4	0 – 0,4+R	-	Refusal on boulders
AG2	0,8	0 – 0,8	0,8+	-
AG3	0,65	0 – 0,65	0,65+	-
AG4	0,3	0 – 0,23	0,23 – 0,3+	-
AG5	0,7	0 – 0,7	0,7+	-
AG6	0,2	0 – 0,2	0,2+	-
AG7	0,3	0 – 0,2	0,2 -0,3+	-
AG8	0,36	0 – 0,3	0,3 – 0,36+	-
AG9	0,15	0 – 0,15	0,15+	-
AG10	0,4	0 – 0,3	0,3 – 0,4+	-
AG11	0,5	0 – 0,35	0,35 – 0,5+	-
AG12	0,2	0 – 0,2	0,2+	-

Note: R - Refusal

TABLE 3: SUMMARY OF LABORATORY TEST RESULTS

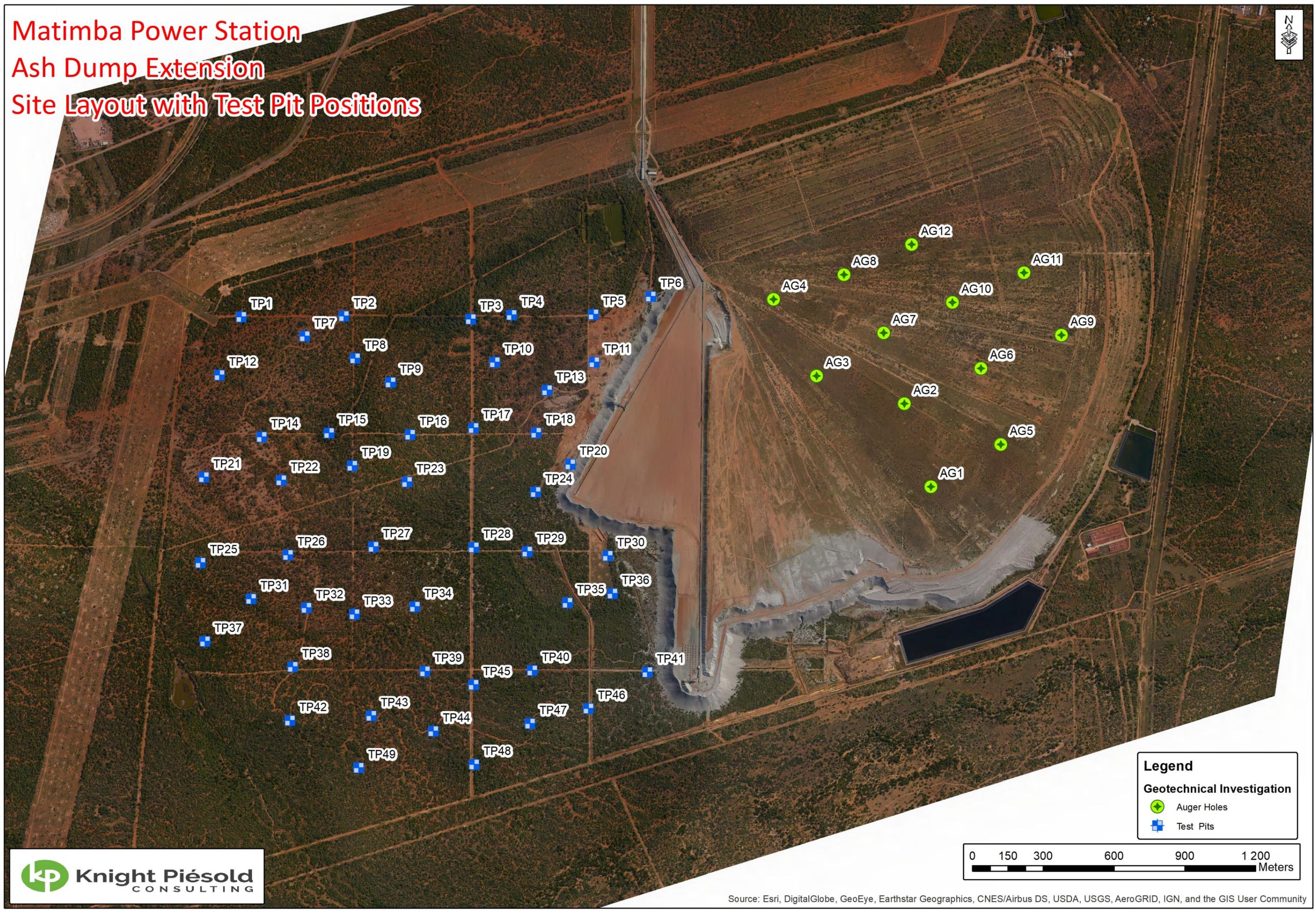
SAMPLE		GRADING (%)				ATTERBERG LIMITS (%)			GM	PE	USC	STANDARD PROCTOR		PEAK SHEAR STRENGTH PARAMETERS		Coefficient of Permeability (k-value) (cm/s)	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION
No,	Depth (m)	Gravel	Sand	Silt	Clay	LL	PI	LS				MDD (kg/m ³)	OMC (%)	Friction Angle (°)	Cohesion (kPa)		
TP1/1	0 – 2,2	4	74	15	6	21	6	3.0	1.09	Low	SC-SM	1942	11	-	-	-	Colluvium
TP1/2	2,2 – 2,9	25	61	13	1	-	SP	1.0	1.56	Low	SM	-	-	-	-	-	Residual Sandstone
TP2/1	0 – 2,1	3	85	6	6	-	NP	0.0	1.26	Low	SM	-	-	-	-	-	Colluvium
TP7/1	0 – 2,3	2	87	6	5	-	SP	0.5	1.26	Low	SM	2088	7	-	-	1,9E-04	Colluvium
TP7/2	2,3 – 2,6	36	56	5	3	-	SP	0.0	1.86	Low	SP-SM	-	-	-	-	-	Honeycomb Calcrete
TP9/1	0 – 0,8	1	82	7	10	17	4	2.0	1.04	Low	SC-SM	2080	9	34	0	2E-05	Colluvium
TP9/2	0,8 – 1,4	3	69	8	20	29	15	7.0	1.10	Low	SC	-	-	-	-	-	Reworked Residual Sandstone
TP14/1	0 – 0,5	68	29	2	1	-	SP	0.5	2.43	Low	GW - GM	2258	7	-	-	3,1E-05	Residual Conglomerate
TP16/1	0 – 0,8	1	88	5	6	17	3	1.5	1.27	Low	SM	-	-	-	-	-	Colluvium
TP17/1	0 – 1,2	3	88	4	5	-	SP	0.5	1.44	Low	SC	2080	8	34	0	-	Colluvium
TP17/2	1,2 – 1,4	51	42	3	4	21	9	4.0	2.18	Low	GP-GC	-	-	-	-	-	Residual Conglomerate
TP18/1	0 – 1,1	2	86	6	6	-	SP	0.5	1.24	Low	SM	-	-	-	-	-	Colluvium
TP20/1	0,3 – 1,4	2	67	6	25	28	13	6.0	1.01	Low	SM	-	-	-	-	-	Reworked Residual Sandstone
TP22/1	0 – 0,6	61	32	4	3	-	SP	0.5	2.24	Low	GP-GC	2293	6	-	-	1,3E-06	Residual Conglomerate
TP25/1	0 – 2,1	10	78	8	4	-	SP	0.5	1.46	Low	SM	-	-	-	-	-	Colluvium
TP28/1	0,3 – 3,4	4	74	18	4	29	10	5.0	1.02	Low	SC	1708	18	-	-	1.1E-07	Reworked Residual Sandstone

SAMPLE		GRADING (%)				ATTERBERG LIMITS (%)			GM	PE	USC	STANDARD PROCTOR		PEAK SHEAR STRENGTH PARAMETERS		Coefficient of Permeability (k-value) (cm/s)	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION
No,	Depth (m)	Gravel	Sand	Silt	Clay	LL	PI	LS				MDD (kg/m ³)	OMC (%)	Friction Angle (°)	Cohesion (kPa)		
TP29/1	0,6 – 0,9	1	89	7	3	-	NP	0.0	1.32	Low	SW-SM	-	-	-	-	Colluvium	
TP30/2	1,1 – 1,7	2	70	13	15	25	11	5.5	1.04	Low	SC	1939	11	-	-	2,9E-08	Reworked Residual Sandstone
TP31/1	0,5 – 0,85	3	81	10	6	17	4	1.5	1.24	Low	SC-SM	-	-	-	-	-	Colluvium
TP39/1	0 – 1,6	2	87	8	3	-	SP	1.0	1.24	Low	SM	2086	8	-	-	1,6E-05	Colluvium
TP40/1	0,8 – 2,3	10	72	10	8	22	9	4.0	1.31	Low	SC	2012	9	31	8	7,2E-08	Reworked Residual Sandstone
TP40/2	0 – 0,8	2	89	6	3	-	NP	0.0	1.30	Low	SM	-	-	-	-	-	Colluvium
TP45/1	0 – 1,1	44	35	14	7	31	18	8.5	1.71	Low	GC	-	-	-	-	-	Calcareous Colluvium
TP47/1	0,7 – 1,4	4	64	10	22	30	14	6.5	1.01	Low	SC	-	-	-	-	-	Reworked Residual Sandstone
TP48/1	2,2 – 2,6	60	26	7	7	54	31	20.5	2.09	Low	GC	-	-	-	-	-	Residual Conglomerate

Note: * Falling Head Tests on Samples Remoulded to 95% of Modified AASHTO Density.

LL	: Liquid Limit	PE	: Potential Expansiveness	CBR	: California Bearing Ratio
PI	: Plasticity Index of Whole Sample	USC	: Unified Soil Classification	SC	: Clayey Sand
LS	: Linear Shrinkage	MDD	: Maximum Dry Density	SM	: Silty Sand
GM	: Grading Modulus	OMC	: Optimum Moisture Content	GP	: Poorly graded Gravel
				GC	: Poorly graded gravel-sand mixtures
				SP	: Poorly graded sands

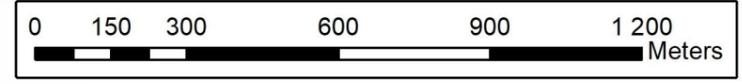
Matimba Power Station Ash Dump Extension Site Layout with Test Pit Positions



Legend

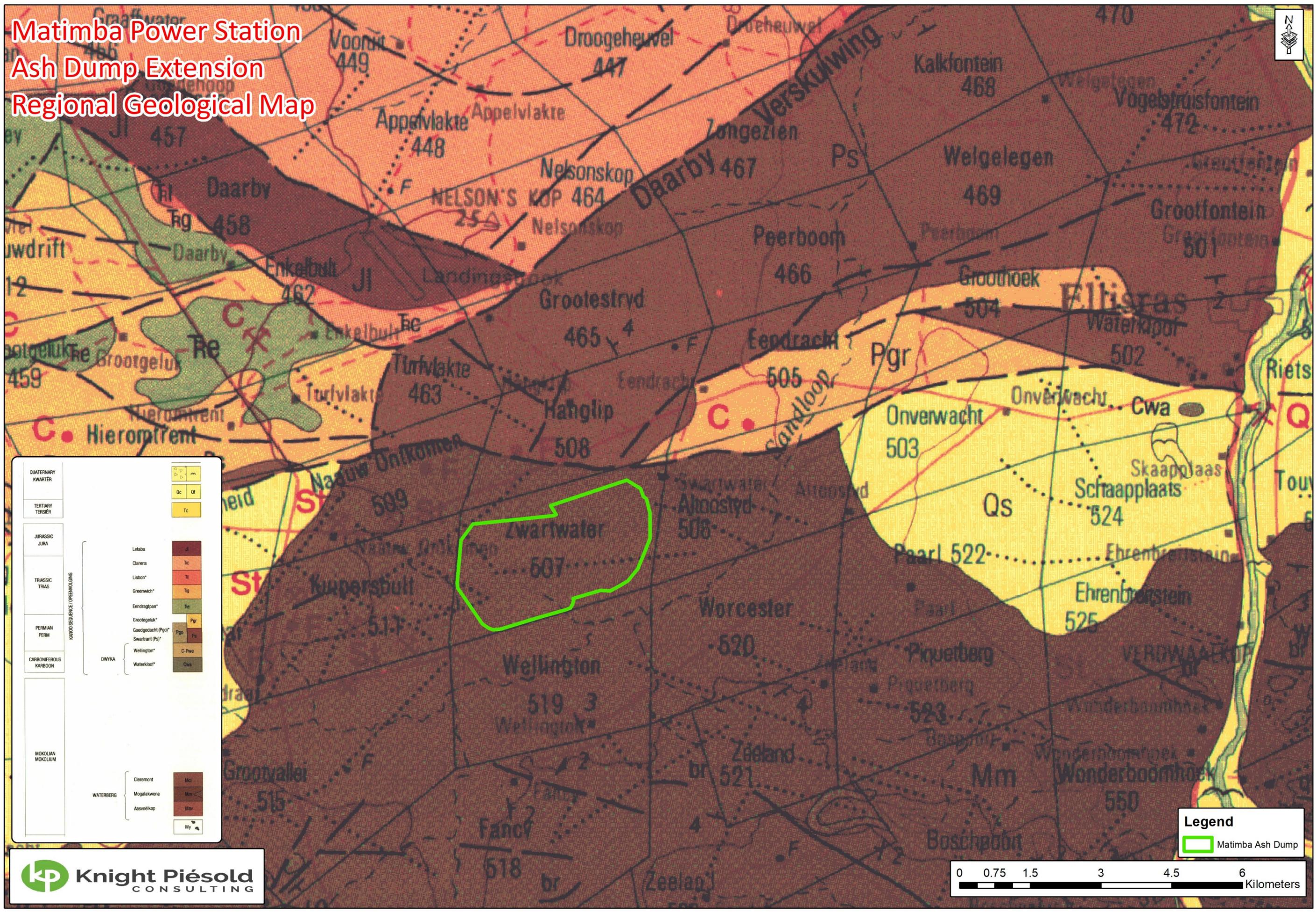
Geotechnical Investigation

- Auger Holes
- Test Pits



Source: Esri, DigitalGlobe, GeoEye, Earthstar Geographics, CNES/Airbus DS, USDA, USGS, AeroGRID, IGN, and the GIS User Community

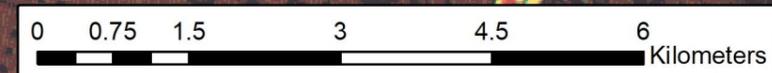
Matimba Power Station Ash Dump Extension Regional Geological Map



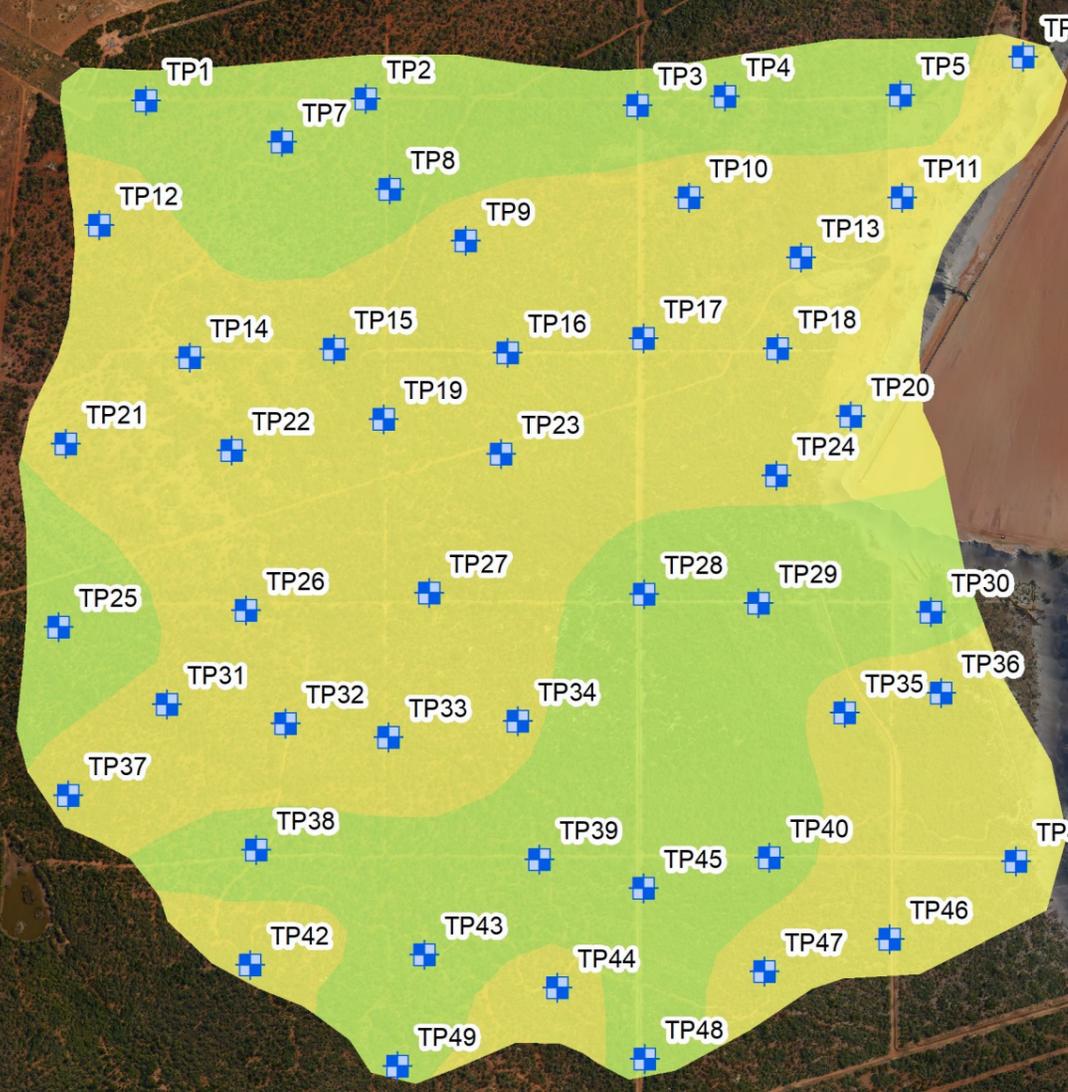
PERIOD	UNIT	SYMBOL
QUATERNARY KWARTER	Qc	Yellow box
	Qf	Yellow box
	Tc	Yellow box
TERTIARY TERSIER	KAROO SEQUENCE / OERVOLGING	Letaba (J)
		Clarens (Tc)
		Liabon* (Tl)
		Greenwich* (Tg)
		Eendragtpan* (Te)
		Grootegeuk* (Pgr)
		Goedgedacht (Pgo)
		Swartrand (Ps)
		Wellington* (C-Pw)
		Waterkloof* (Cwa)
PERMIAN PERM	DWYKA	Claremont (Mc)
		Mogalakwena (Mn)
		Aasvoelkop (Mv)
CARBONIFEROUS KARBON	WATERBERG	My

Legend

Matimba Ash Dump



Matimba Power Station Ash Dump Extension Site Layout with Geotechnical Zones



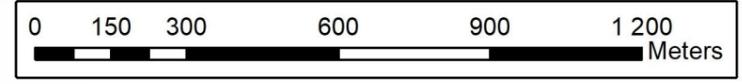
Legend

Geotechnical Investigation

- Auger Holes (Green circle with crosshair)
- Test Pits (Blue square with crosshair)

Zonation

- Zone A - Shallow Bedrock (Yellow)
- Zone B - Deeper Bedrock (Green)



Source: Esri, DigitalGlobe, GeoEye, Earthstar Geographics, CNES/Airbus DS, USDA, USGS, AeroGRID, IGN, and the GIS User Community

APPENDIX A

SITE PHOTOGRAPHS



Plate 1: View of Nature Reserve Area



Plate 2: Vegetation on site



Plate 3: Test Pits kept mostly to access roads



Plate 4: Area stripped of vegetation next to existing ash dump



Plate 5: Bedrock outcrop



Plate 6: Soil profile of TP5 comparing colluvium



Plate 7: Soil Profile at TP46



Plate 8: Shallow soil profile at TP3



Plate 9: Soil profile in residual conglomerate



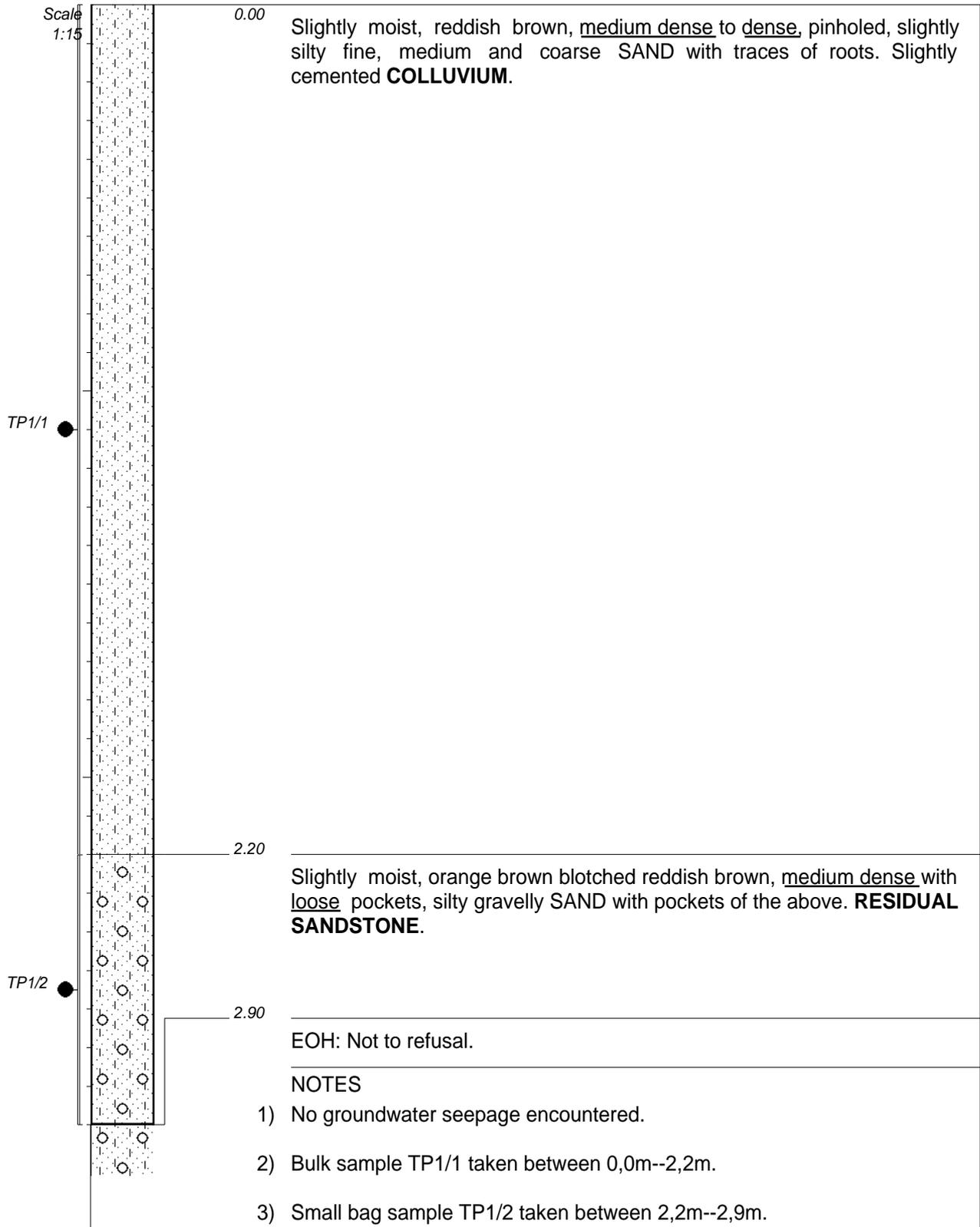
Plate 10: Soil Profile at TP42



Plate 11: View of low organic rich soil

APPENDIX B

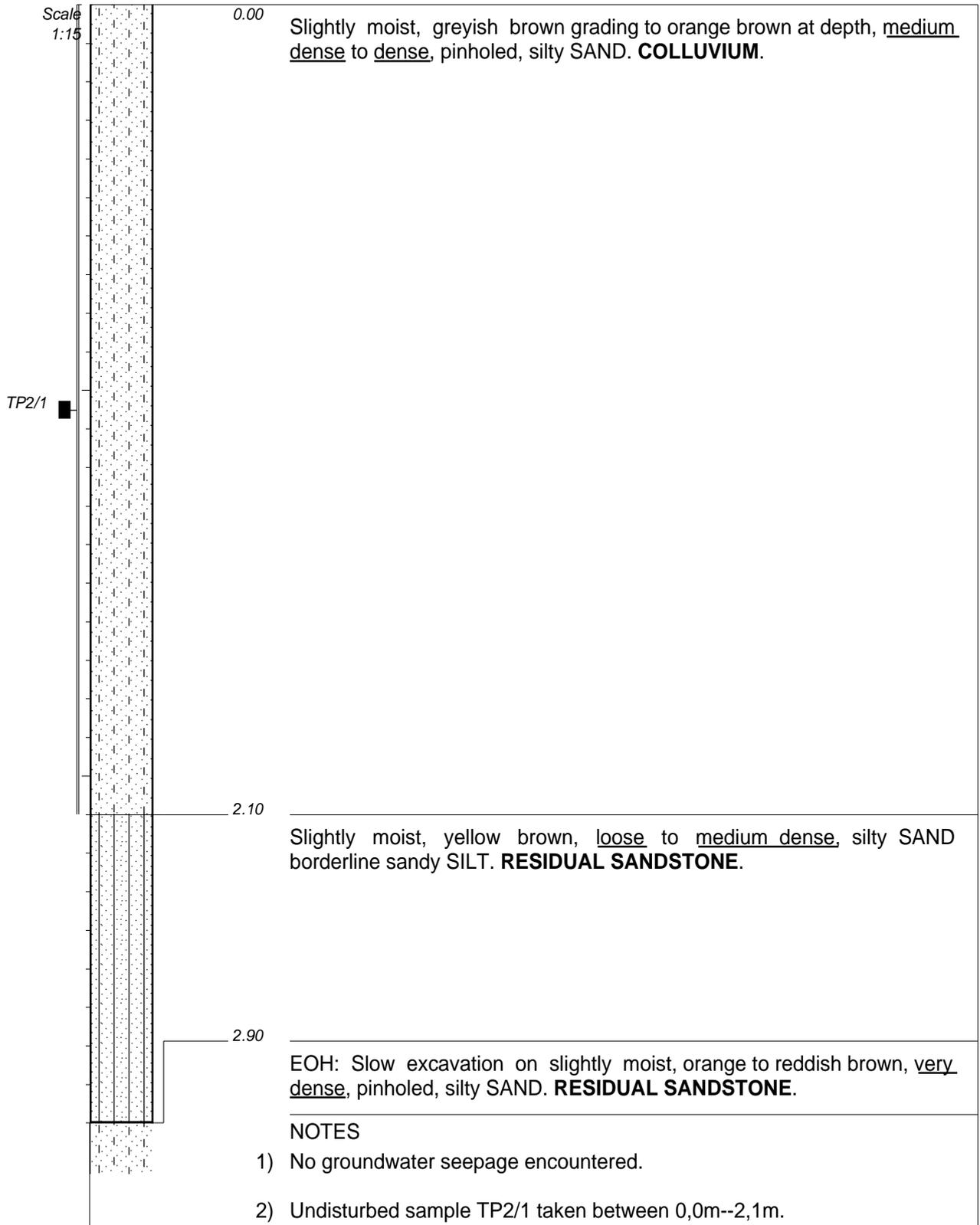
Test Pit Logs



CONTRACTOR : Olifantskop Boerdery
MACHINE : 3DX Super
DRILLED BY : Lucas
PROFILED BY : PvR
TYPE SET BY : CR
SETUP FILE : KPTP8.SET

INCLINATION :
DIAM : 0.55m
DATE :
DATE : 04/04/2019
DATE : 23/07/2019 17:35
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COORDINATE SYSTEM : WGS84 (Lo27)
X-COORD : 2623302
Y-COORD : -59506



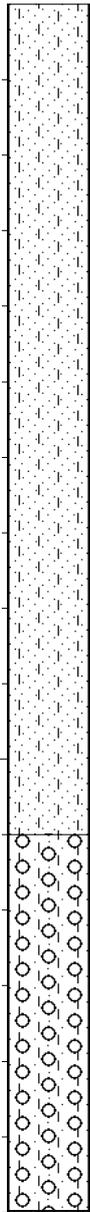
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MACHINE : 3DX Super
DRILLED BY : Lucas
PROFILED BY : PvR
TYPE SET BY : CR
SETUP FILE : KTP8.SET

INCLINATION :
DIAM : 0.55m
DATE :
DATE : 04/04/2019

COORDINATE SYSTEM : WGS84 (Lo27)
X-COORD : 2623299
Y-COORD : -59942



Scale
1:10



0.00

Slightly moist, greyish brown grading to orange brown with depth, medium dense, pinholed, silty fine to coarse SAND with abundant roots. **COLLUVIUM.**

1.10

Slightly moist, orange brown blotched red and black, overall dense to very dense at base, clast supported with intact matrix, silty sandy GRAVEL comprising fine, medium and coarse, subrounded to rounded quartzite and calcrete nodules. **RESIDUAL CONGLOMERATE.**

1.60

EOH: Refusal on very dense, strongly cemented HONEYCOMB CALCRETE, with soft rock strength.

NOTES

- 1) No groundwater seepage encountered.
- 2) No sample taken.

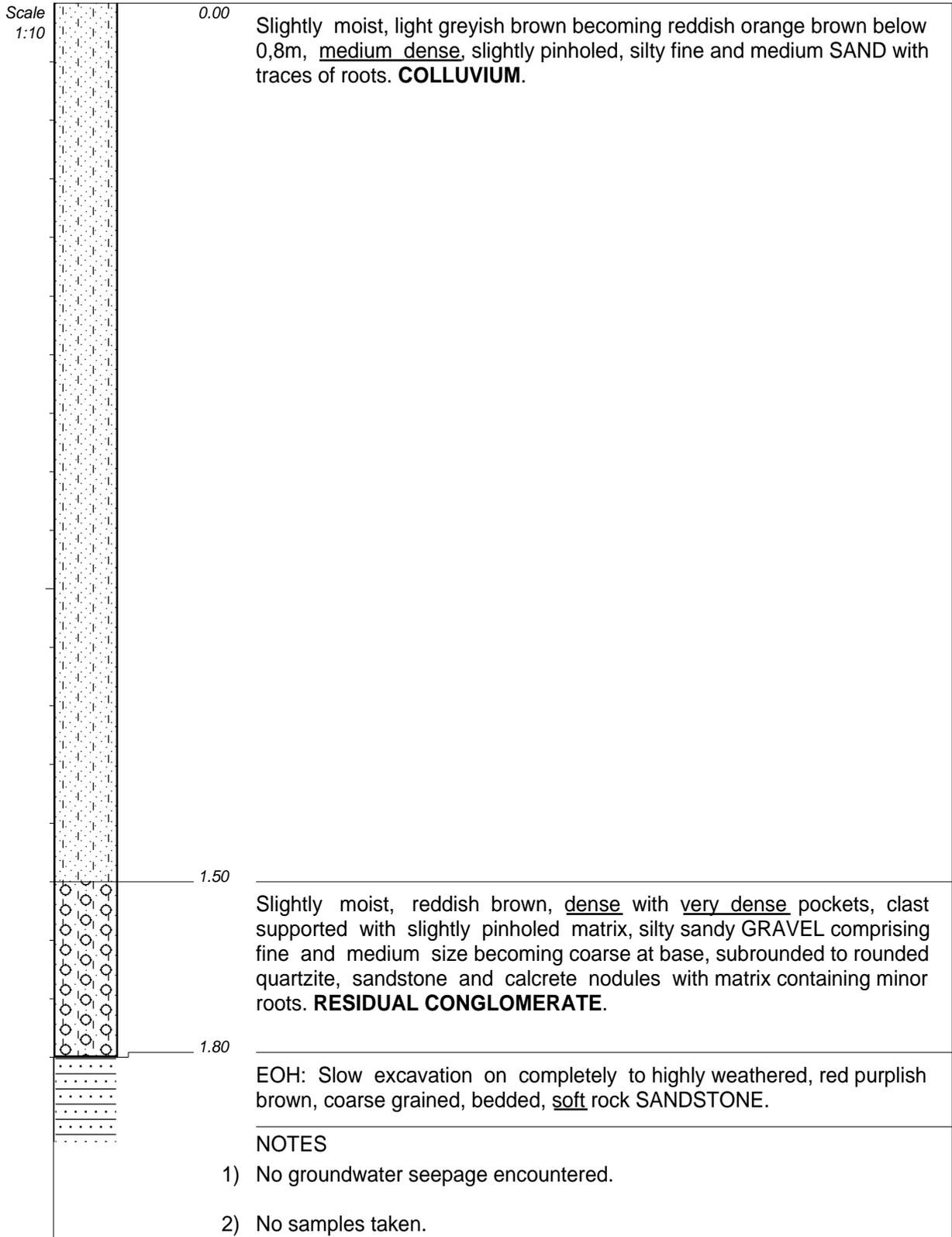
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MACHINE : 3DX Super
DRILLED BY : Lucas
PROFILED BY : PvR

INCLINATION :
DIAM : 0.55m
DATE :
DATE : 04/04/2019

COORDINATE SYSTEM : WGS84 (Lo27)
X-COORD : 2623311
Y-COORD : -60480

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SETUP FILE : KTP8.SET

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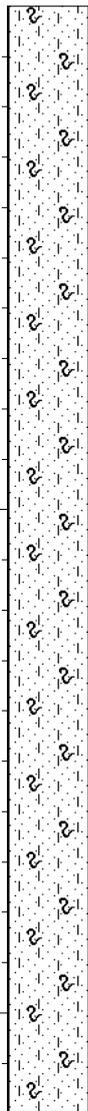
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MACHINE : 3DX Super
DRILLED BY : Lucas
PROFILED BY : PvR
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SETUP FILE : KTP8.SET

INCLINATION :
DIAM : 0.55m
DATE :
DATE : 04/04/2019

COORDINATE SYSTEM : WGS84 (Lo27)
X-COORD : 2623293
Y-COORD : -60653



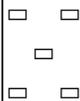
Scale
1:15



0.00

Wet up to 0,2m tending to moist, grey orange brown, loose, slightly pinholed, silty SAND with traces of roots and biotic action. **COLLUVIUM**.

2.20



EOH: Refusal on moderately to strongly cemented Ferruginised HONEYCOMB CALCRETE.

NOTES

- 1) No groundwater seepage encountered.
- 2) No samples taken.
- 3) Profiled in the rain

CONTRACTOR : Olifantskop Boerdery
MACHINE : 3DX Super
DRILLED BY : Lucas
PROFILED BY : PvR

INCLINATION :
DIAM : 0.55m
DATE :
DATE : 04/04/2019

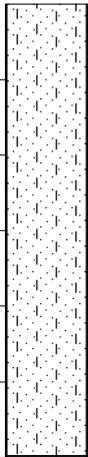
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SETUP FILE : KPTP8.SET

DATE : 23/07/2019 17:35
TEXT : C:\WP51\PROFILES\OLCTP.TXT



Scale
1:10



0.00

Slightly moist, orange brown, dense becoming medium dense at base, intact, silty medium and coarse SAND. **RESIDUAL SANDSTONE.**

Note:

1. Pockets of orange brown mottled red moderately cemented ferruginised residual sandstone at base comprise nodular calcrete.

0.60

EOH: Refusal on highly weathered, grey blotched purple, bedded, soft rock SANDSTONE.

NOTES

- 1) No groundwater seepage encountered.
- 2) No sample taken.
- 3) Thin ash dust cover across test pit area.

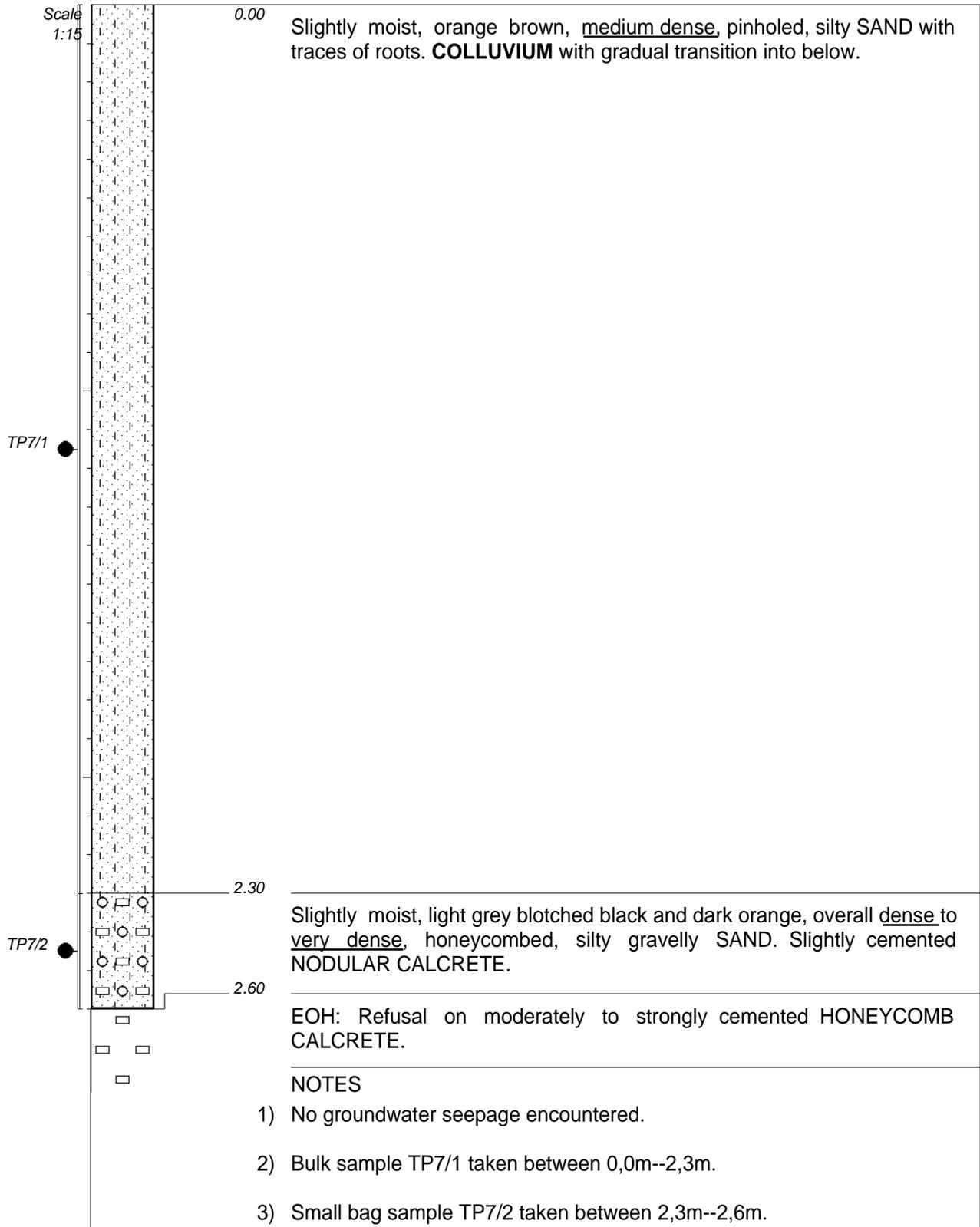
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MACHINE : 3DX Super
DRILLED BY : Lucas
PROFILED BY : PvR

INCLINATION :
DIAM : 0.55m
DATE :
DATE : 04/04/2019

COORDINATE SYSTEM : WGS84 (Lo27)
X-COORD : 2623216
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SETUP FILE : KPTP8.SET

DATE : 23/07/2019 17:35
TEXT : C:\WP51\PROFILES\OLCTP.TXT



CONTRACTOR : Olifantskop Boerdery
MACHINE : 3DX Super
DRILLED BY : Lucas
PROFILED BY : PvR

INCLINATION :
DIAM : 0.55m
DATE :
DATE : 04/04/2019

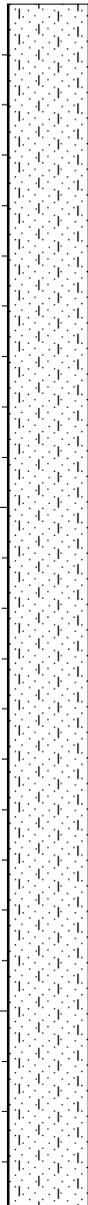
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Y-COORD : -59775

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SETUP FILE : KPTP8.SET

DATE : 23/07/2019 17:35
TEXT : C:\WP51\PROFILES\OLCTP.TXT



Scale
1:15



0.00

Slightly moist, orange brown, loose, slightly pinholed, silty with fine and coarse SAND with traces of roots. **COLLUVIUM.**

2.40

EOH: Slow excavation on very dense, silty sandy GRAVEL. **RESIDUAL CONGLOMERATE.**

NOTES

- 1) No groundwater seepage encountered
- 2) No sample taken.

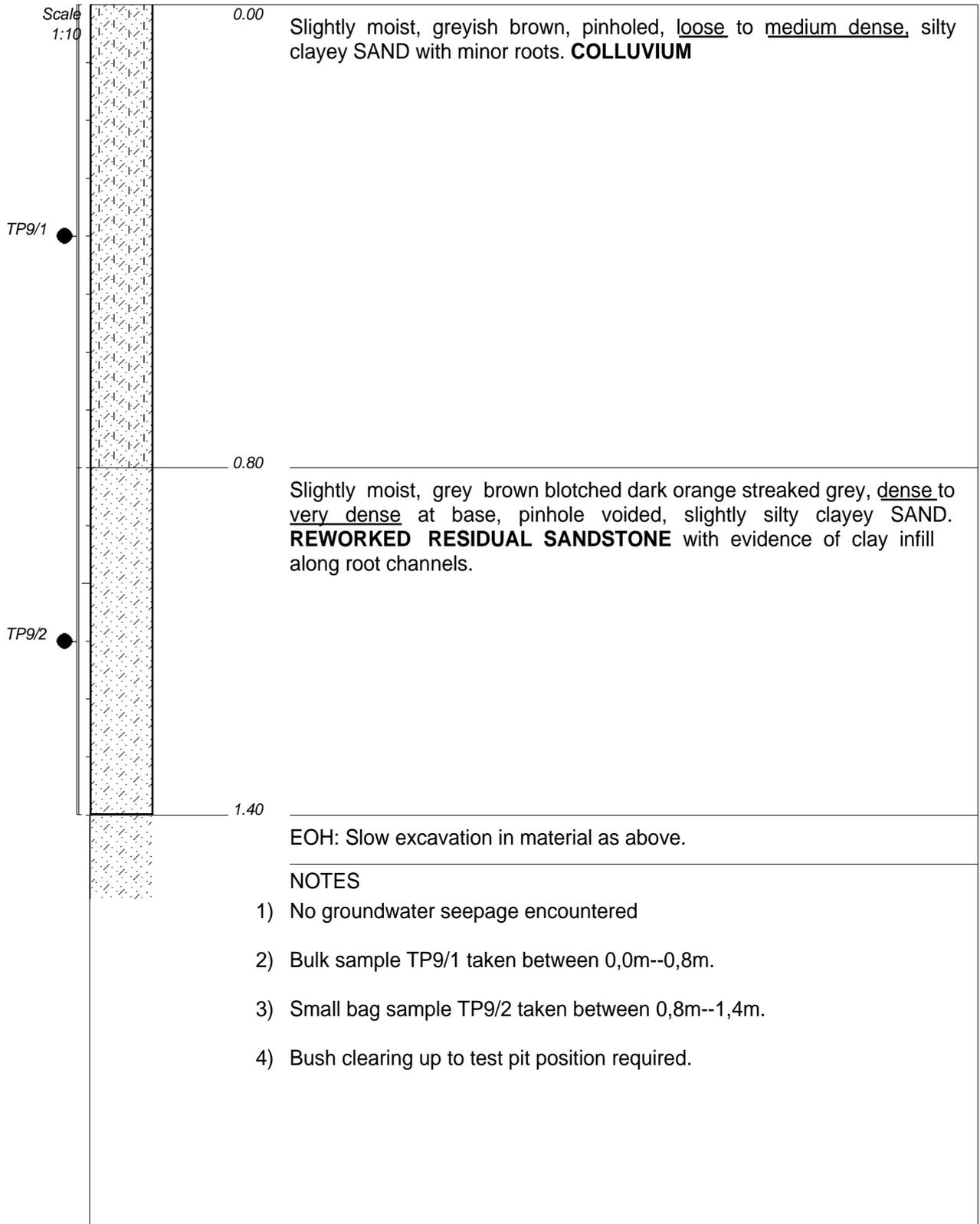
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MACHINE : 3DX Super
DRILLED BY : Lucas
PROFILED BY : PvR

INCLINATION :
DIAM : 0.55m
DATE :
DATE : 04/04/2019

COORDINATE SYSTEM : WGS84 (Lo27)
X-COORD : 2623477
Y-COORD : -59989

TYPE SET BY : CR
SETUP FILE : KPTP8.SET

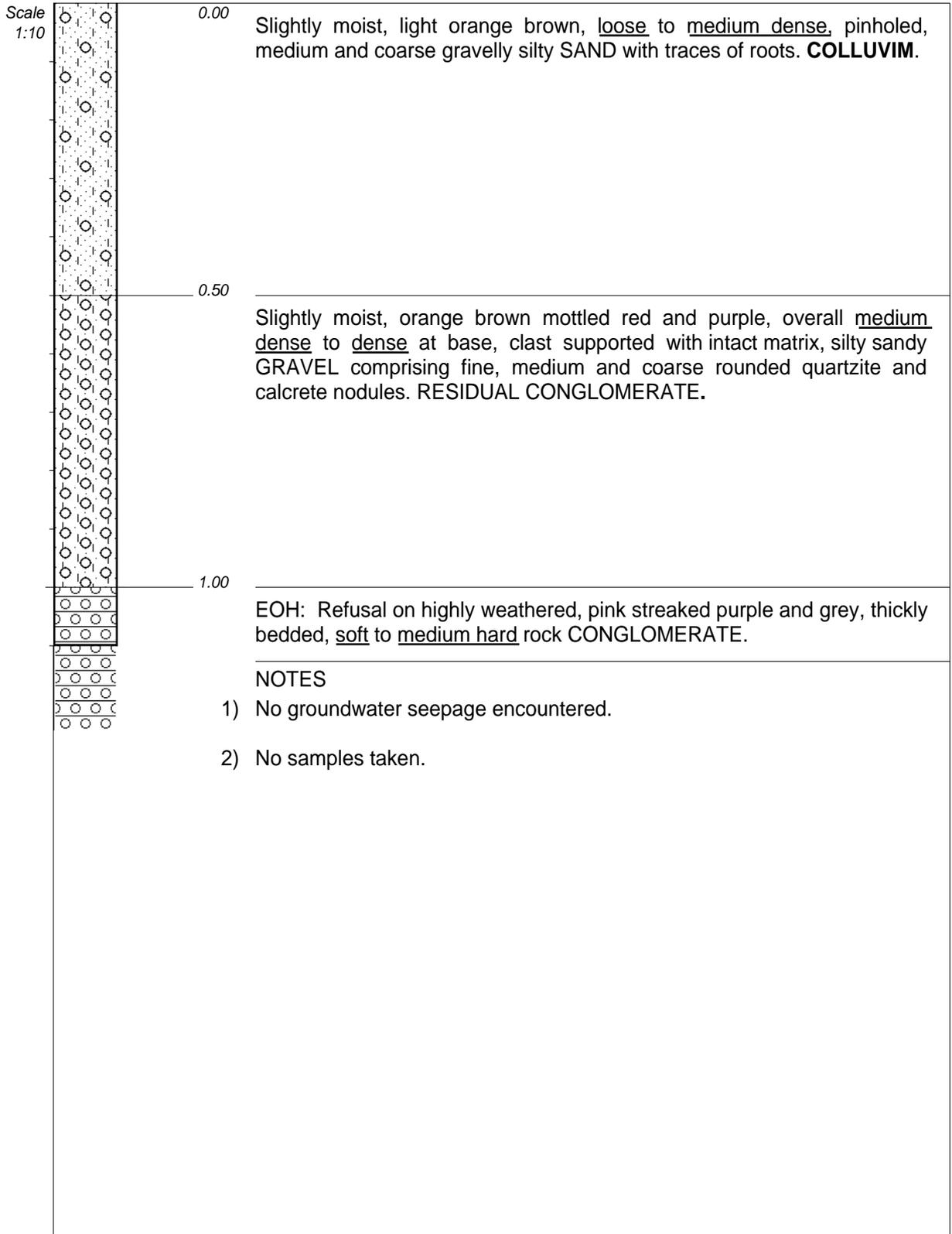
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CONTRACTOR : Olifantskop Boerdery
 MACHINE : 3DX Super
 DRILLED BY : Lucas
 PROFILED BY : PvR
 TYPE SET BY : CR
 SETUP FILE : KPTP8.SET

INCLINATION :
 DIAM : 0.55m
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 DATE : 04/04/2019
 DATE : 23/07/2019 17:35
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COORDINATE SYSTEM : WGS84 (Lo27)
 X-COORD : 2623579
 Y-COORD : -60140



CONTRACTOR : Olifantskop Boerdery
 MACHINE : 3DX Super
 DRILLED BY : Lucas
 PROFILED BY : PvR
 TYPE SET BY : CR
 SETUP FILE : KPTP8.SET

INCLINATION :
 DIAM : 0.55m
 DATE :
 DATE : 04/04/2019

COORDINATE SYSTEM : WGS84 (Lo27)
 X-COORD : 2623494
 Y-COORD : -60582



Scale
1:10



0.00

Slightly moist, orange brown blotched maroon stained grey, dense with very dense pockets, intact with relict rock texture, silty medium and coarse SAND. Ferruginised **RESIDUAL SANDSTONE**.

0.35

Refusal on highly weathered, grey blotched purple, thickly bedded, coarse grained, soft to medium hard rock SANDSTONE tending to CONGLOMERATE at base.

NOTES

- 1) No groundwater seepage encountered.
- 2) No sample taken.
- 3) Excavated in cleared area, most of the topsoil, transported and residual material removed. Material removed approximately 1.3m.

CONTRACTOR : Olifantskop Boerdery
MACHINE : 3DX Super
DRILLED BY : Lucas
PROFILED BY : PvR

INCLINATION :
DIAM : 0.55m
DATE :
DATE : 04/04/2019

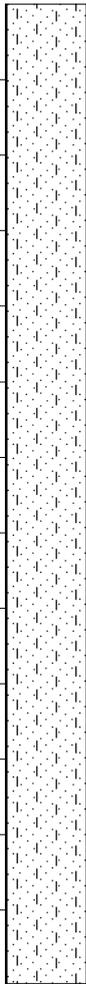
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TYPE SET BY : CR
SETUP FILE : KPTP8.SET

DATE : 23/07/2019 17:35
TEXT : C:\WP51\PROFILES\OLCTP.TXT



Scale
1:10



0.00

Slightly moist, dark reddish brown to reddish brown, loose, slightly pinholed, silty SAND with minor roots. **COLLUVIUM**.

1.30

EOH: Refusal on strongly cemented HONEYCOMB CALCRETE.



NOTES

- 1) No groundwater seepage encountered
- 2) No sample taken.

CONTRACTOR : Olifantskop Boerdery
MACHINE : 3DX Super
DRILLED BY : Lucas
PROFILED BY : PvR

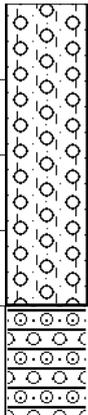
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DATE :
DATE : 04/04/2019

COORDINATE SYSTEM : WGS84 (Lo27)
X-COORD : 2623548
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TYPE SET BY : CR
SETUP FILE : KPTP8.SET

DATE : 23/07/2019 17:35
TEXT : C:\WP51\PROFILES\OLCTP.TXT

Scale
1:10



0.00

Slightly moist, light greyish brown, overall medium dense with soft rock pockets, intact and relict jointed, silty sandy GRAVEL comprising highly weathered, very soft to soft rock Sandstone tending to Conglomerate.
RESIDUAL SANDSTONE borderline **RESIDUAL CONGLOMERATE**

0.40

EOH: Refusal on highly weathered, grey blotched purple stained red, massive, widely jointed, coarse grained with minor to abundant gravels comprising medium and coarse rounded quartzite, soft to medium hard rock SANDSTONE borderline CONGLOMERATE.

NOTES

- 1) No groundwater encountered seepage.
- 2) No sample taken.
- 3) Sandstone outcrop encountered 1,5m east of test pit.

CONTRACTOR : Olifantskop Boerdery
MACHINE : 3DX Super
DRILLED BY : Lucas
PROFILED BY : PvR

INCLINATION :
DIAM : 0.55m
DATE :
DATE : 04/04/2019

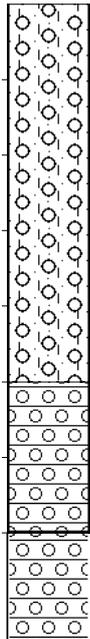
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X-COORD : 2623612
Y-COORD : -60803

TYPE SET BY : CR
SETUP FILE : KTP8.SET

DATE : 23/07/2019 17:35
TEXT : C:\WP51\PROFILES\OLCTP.TXT



TP14/1
Scale
1:10



0.00 Slightly moist, grey brown, overall loose, clast supported with intact matrix, silty sandy GRAVEL comprising sub-rounded to rounded quartzite. **RESIDUAL CONGLOMERATE.**

0.50 Highly weathered, grey blotched purple stained red and orange, bedded, very soft rock CONGLOMERATE.

0.70 EOH: Refusal on highly weathered, soft to medium hard rock CONGLOMERATE.

NOTES

- 1) No groundwater seepage encountered.
- 2) Bulk sample TP14/1 taken between 0,0m?0,5m.

CONTRACTOR : Olifantskop Boerdery
MACHINE : 3DX Super
DRILLED BY : Lucas
PROFILED BY : PvR

INCLINATION :
DIAM : 0.55m
DATE :
DATE : 04/04/2019

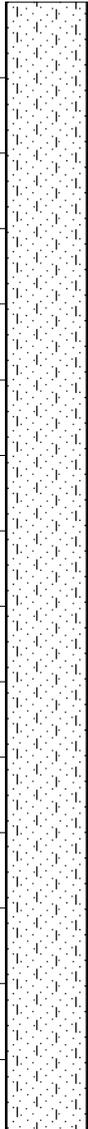
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SETUP FILE : KPTP8.SET

DATE : 23/07/2019 17:35
TEXT : C:\WP51\PROFILES\OLCTP.TXT



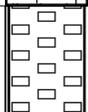
Scale
1:10



0.00

Slightly moist, light greyish brown grading to yellowish brown below 0,7m, medium dense to loose at places, pinholed, silty fine to medium SAND with abundant roots. **COLLUVIUM.**

1.50



EOH: Refusal on strongly cemented HARDPAN CALCRETE, with soft rock strength.

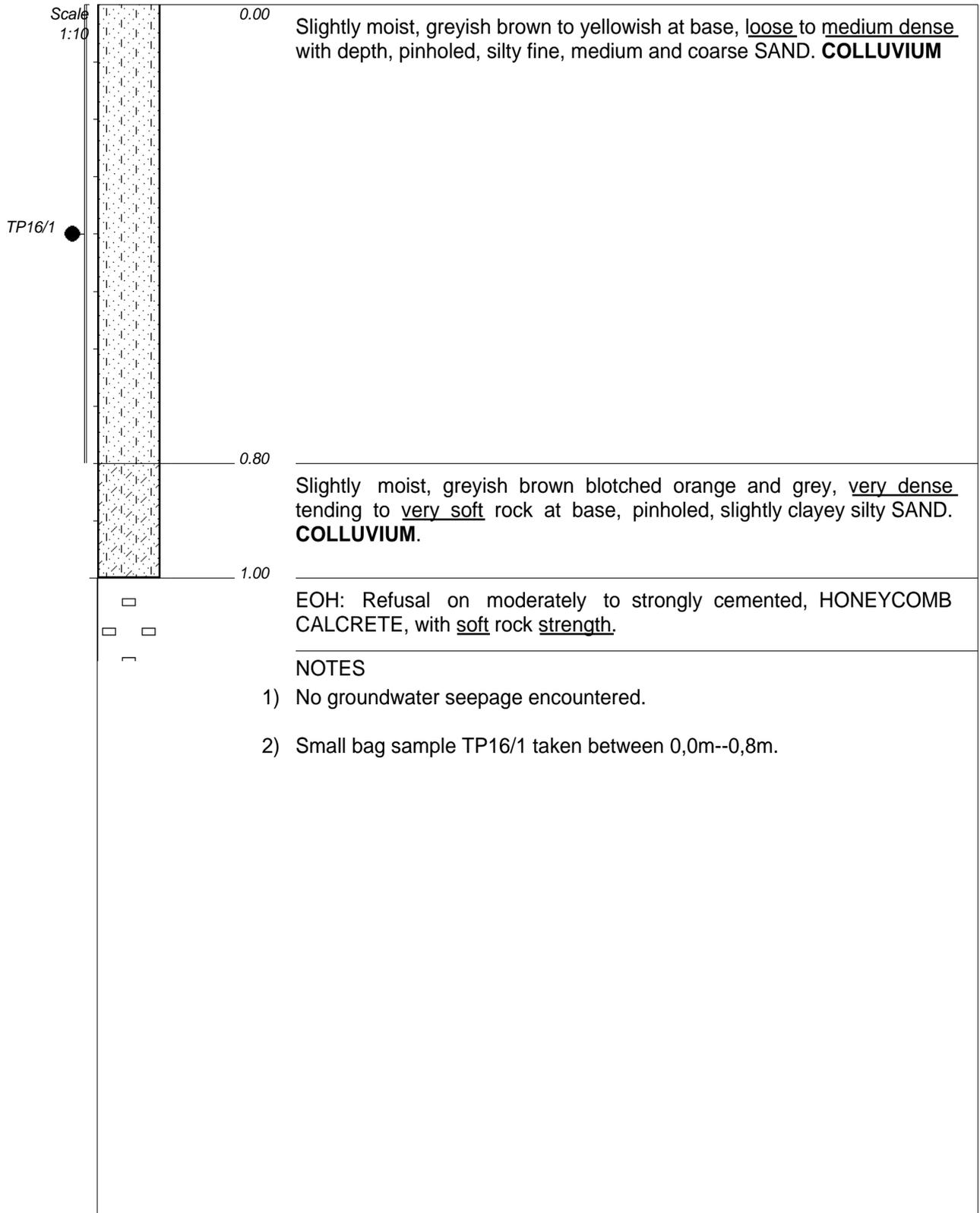
NOTES

- 1) No groundwater seepage encountered.
- 2) No sample taken.

CONTRACTOR : Olifantskop Boerdery
MACHINE : 3DX Super
DRILLED BY : Lucas
PROFILED BY : PvR
TYPE SET BY : CR
SETUP FILE : KTP8.SET

INCLINATION :
DIAM : 0.55m
DATE :
DATE : 04/04/2019

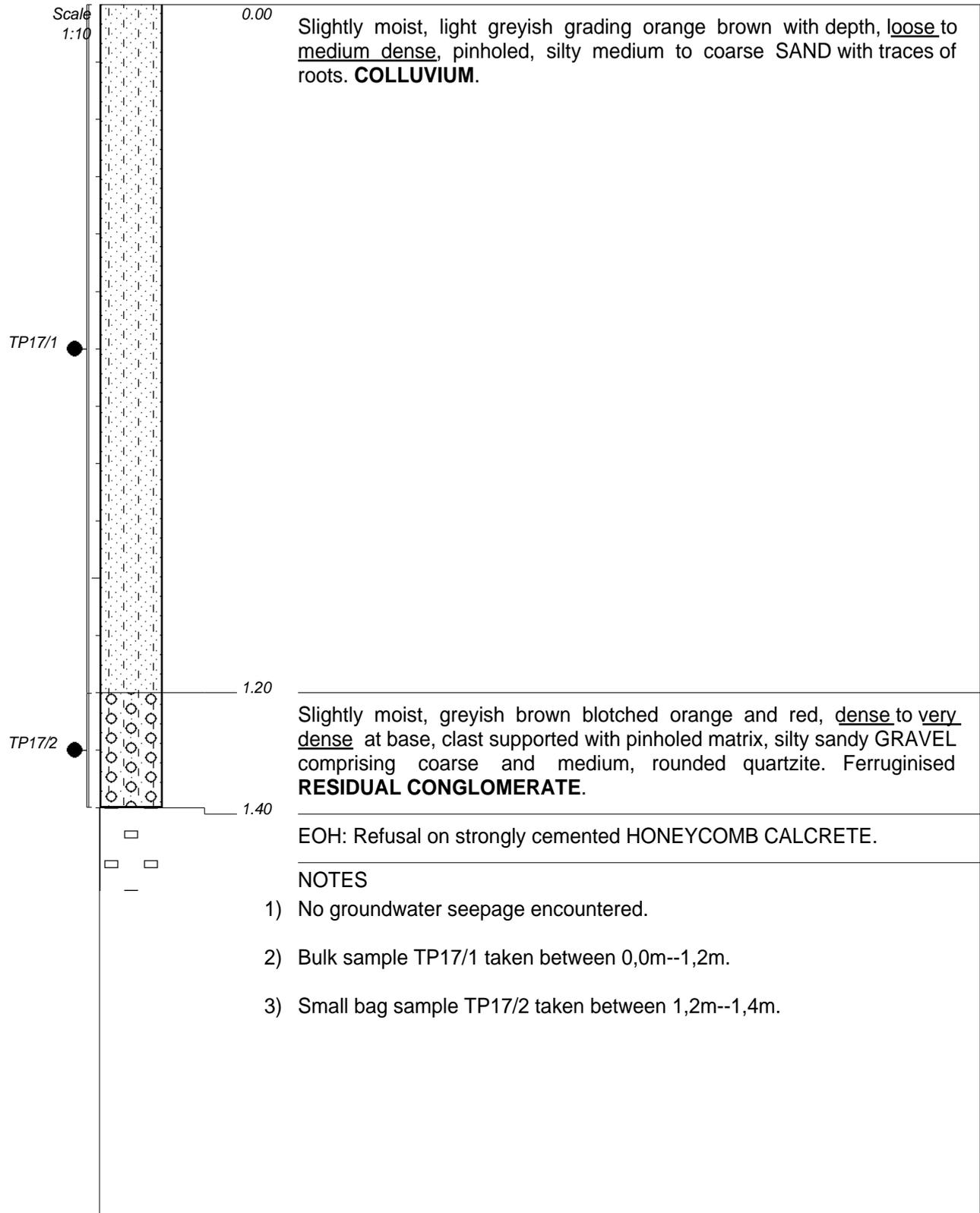
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CONTRACTOR : Olifantskop Boerdery
MACHINE : 3DX Super
DRILLED BY : Lucas
PROFILED BY : PvR
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DATE :
DATE : 04/04/2019
DATE : 23/07/2019 17:35
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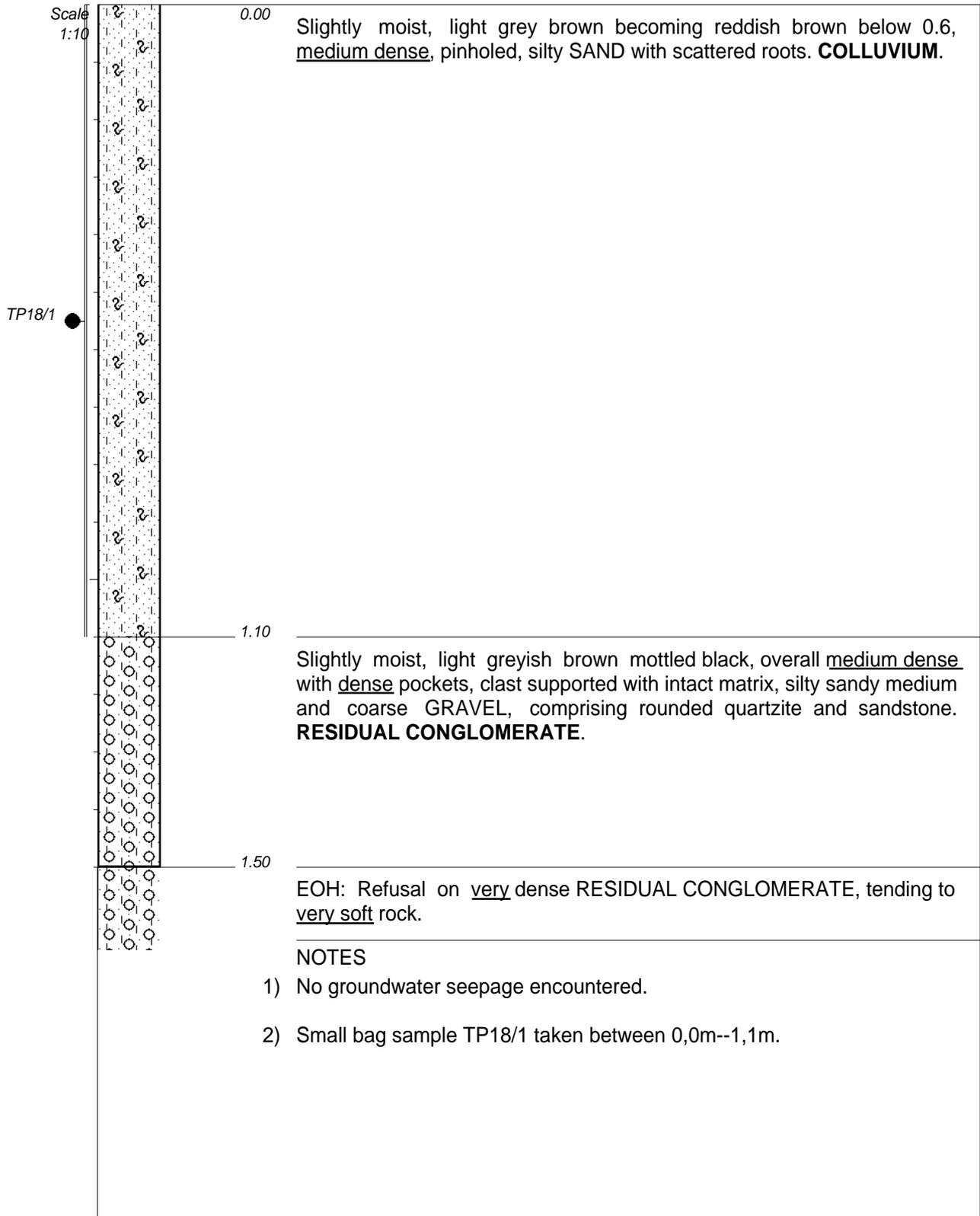
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Y-COORD : -60222



CONTRACTOR : Olifantskop Boerdery
MACHINE : 3DX Super
DRILLED BY : Lucas
PROFILED BY : PvR
TYPE SET BY : CR
SETUP FILE : KTP8.SET

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DIAM : 0.55m
DATE :
DATE : 04/04/2019
DATE : 23/07/2019 17:35
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COORDINATE SYSTEM : WGS84 (Lo27)
X-COORD : 2623773
Y-COORD : -60492



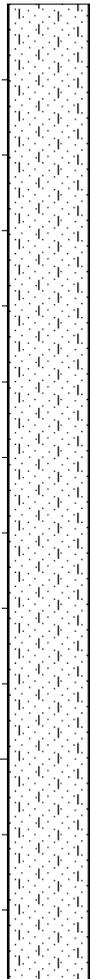
CONTRACTOR : Olifantskop Boerdery
MACHINE : 3DX Super
DRILLED BY : Lucas
PROFILED BY : PvR
TYPE SET BY : CR
SETUP FILE : KPTP8.SET

INCLINATION :
DIAM : 0.55m
DATE :
DATE : 04/04/2019
DATE : 23/07/2019 17:35
TEXT : C:\WP51\PROFILES\OLCTP.TXT

COORDINATE SYSTEM : WGS84 (Lo27)
X-COORD : 2623793
Y-COORD : -60757



Scale
1:10



0.00

Slightly moist, greyish brown, loose to medium dense at base, pinholed, silty SAND. **COLLUVIUM.**

1.30

EOH: Refusal on highly weathered CONGLOMERATE.

NOTES

- 1) No groundwater seepage encountered
- 2) No sample taken.

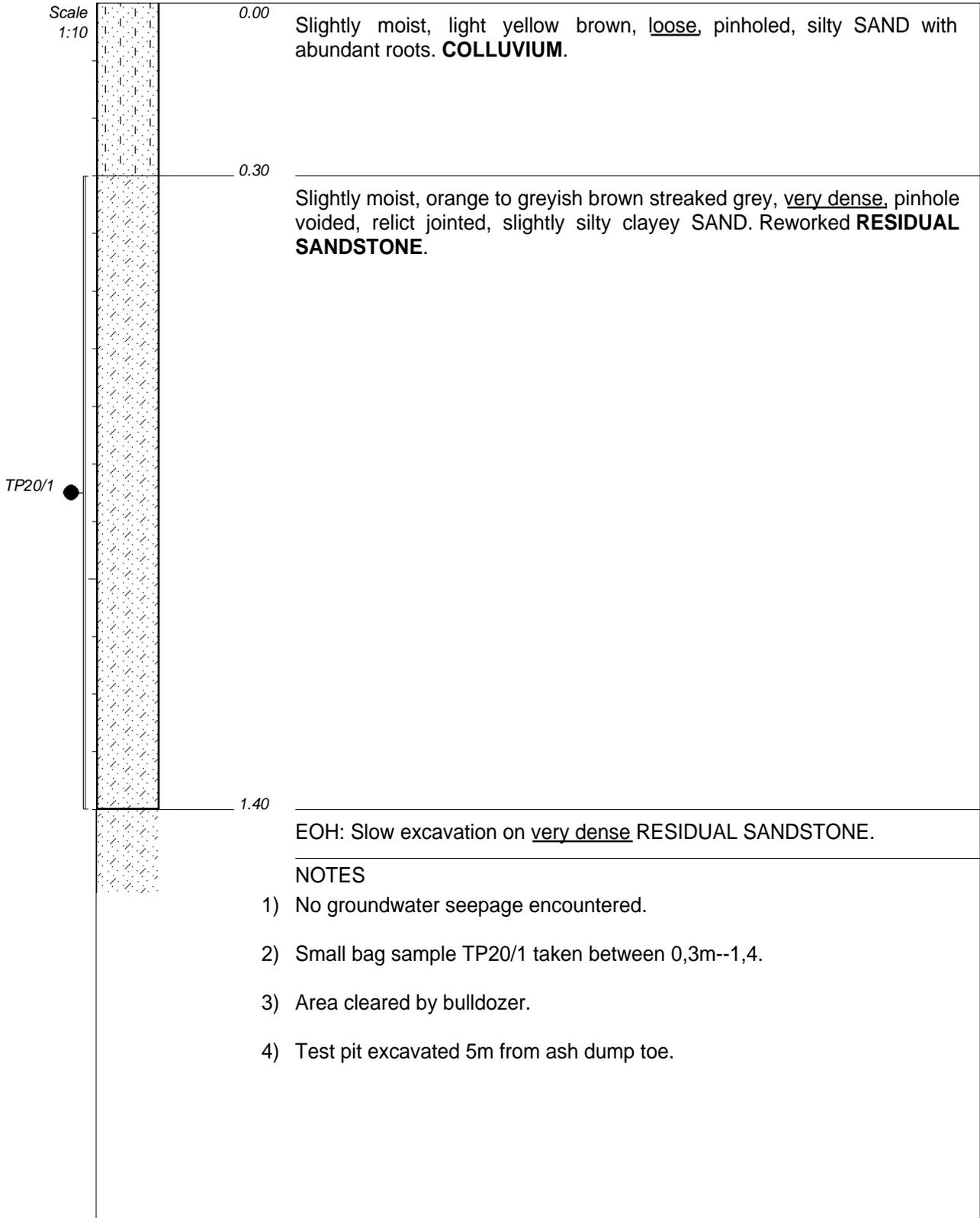
CONTRACTOR : Olifantskop Boerdery
MACHINE : 3DX Super
DRILLED BY : Lucas
PROFILED BY : PvR

INCLINATION :
DIAM : 0.55m
DATE :
DATE : 04/04/2019

COORDINATE SYSTEM : WGS84 (Lo27)
X-COORD : 2623932
Y-COORD : -59977

TYPE SET BY : CR
SETUP FILE : KTP8.SET

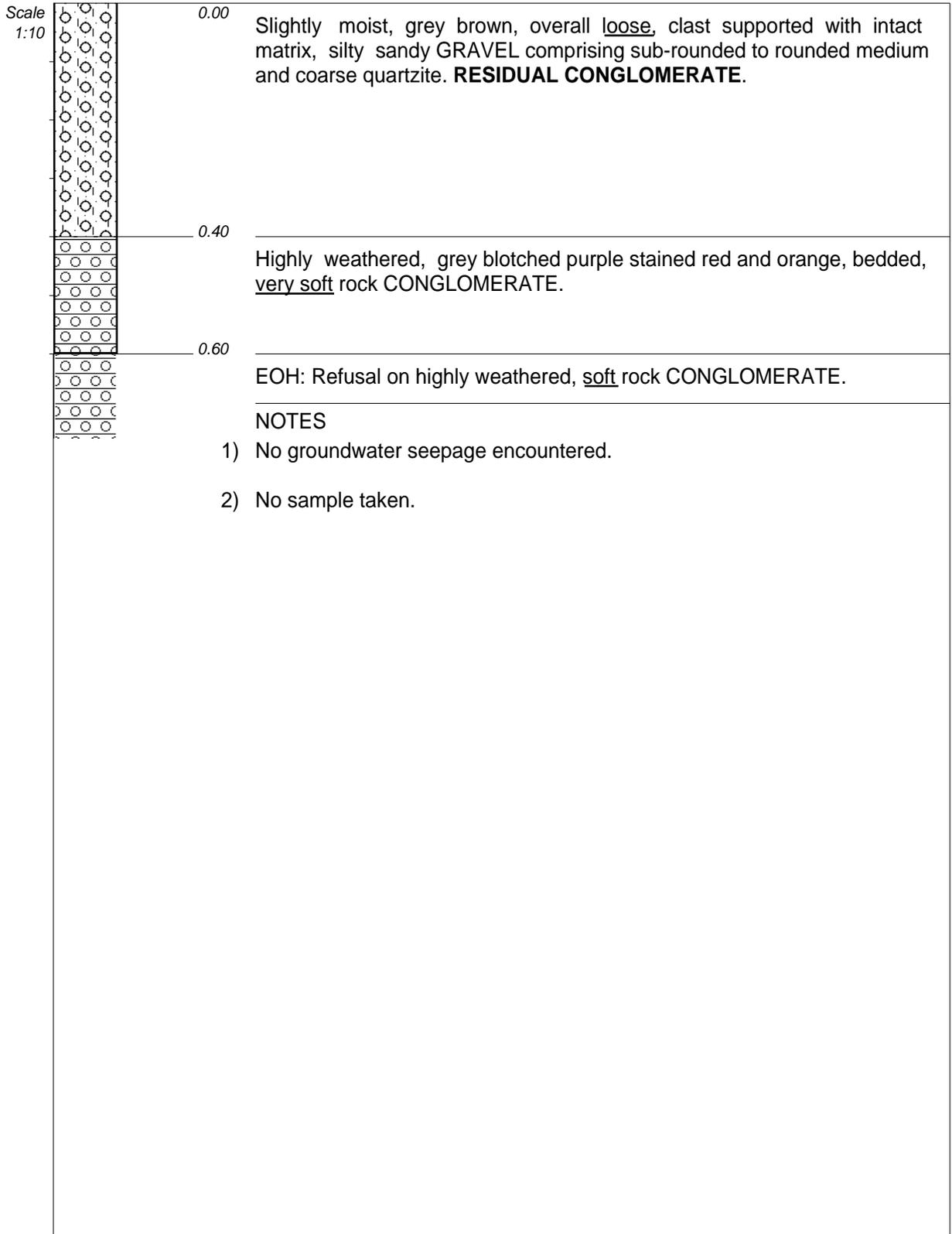
DATE : 23/07/2019 17:35
TEXT : C:\WP51\PROFILES\OLCTP.TXT



CONTRACTOR : Olifantskop Boerdery
MACHINE : 3DX Super
DRILLED BY : Lucas
PROFILED BY : PvR
TYPE SET BY : CR
SETUP FILE : KPTP8.SET

INCLINATION :
DIAM : 0.55m
DATE :
DATE : 04/04/2019
DATE : 23/07/2019 17:35
TEXT : C:\WP51\PROFILES\OLCTP.TXT

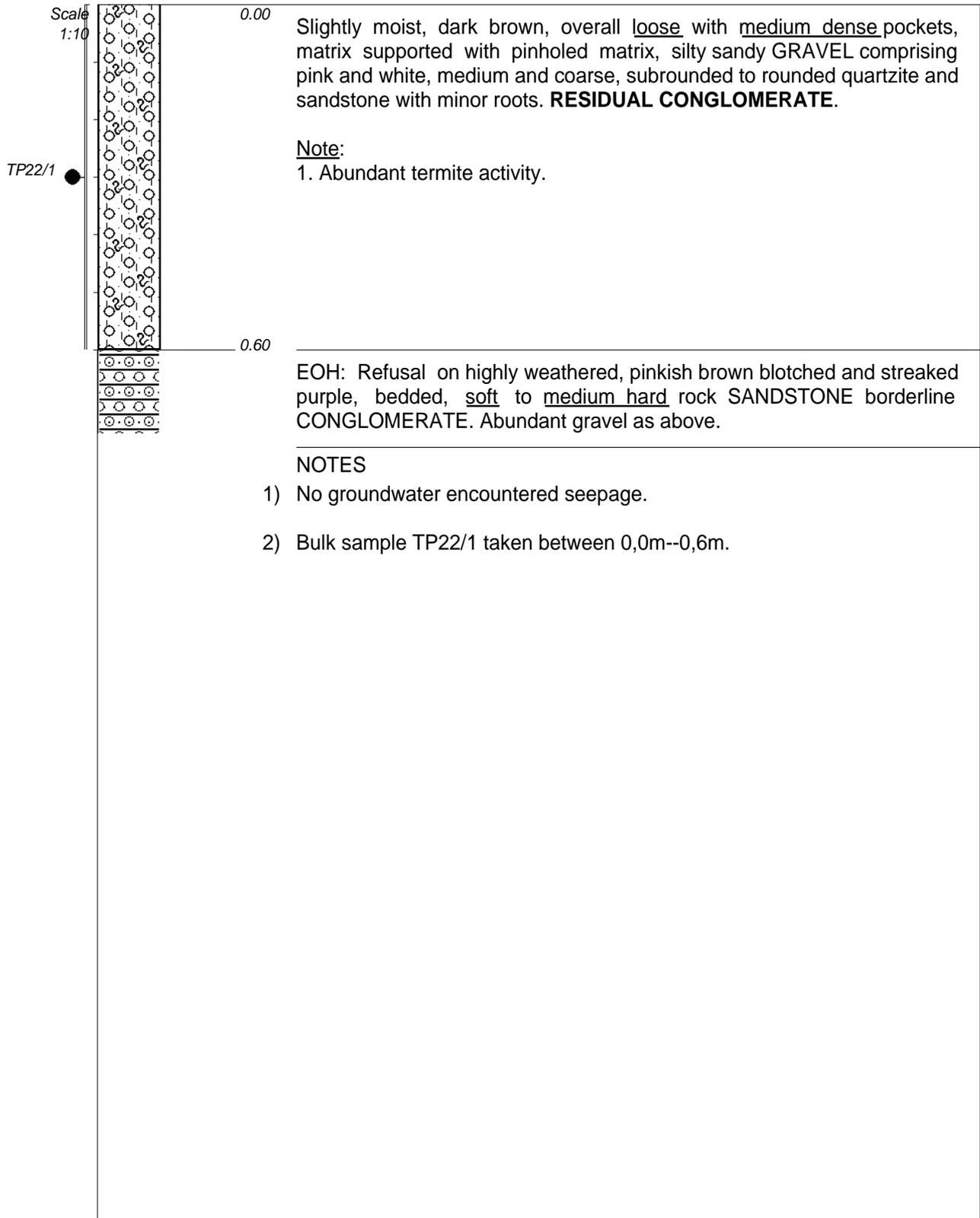
COORDINATE SYSTEM : WGS84 (Lo27)
X-COORD : 2623927
Y-COORD : -60902



CONTRACTOR : Olifantskop Boerdery
 MACHINE : 3DX Super
 DRILLED BY : Lucas
 PROFILED BY : PvR
 TYPE SET BY : CR
 SETUP FILE : KPTP8.SET

INCLINATION :
 DIAM : 0.55m
 DATE :
 DATE : 04/04/2019
 DATE : 23/07/2019 17:35
 TEXT : C:\WP51\PROFILES\OLCTP.TXT

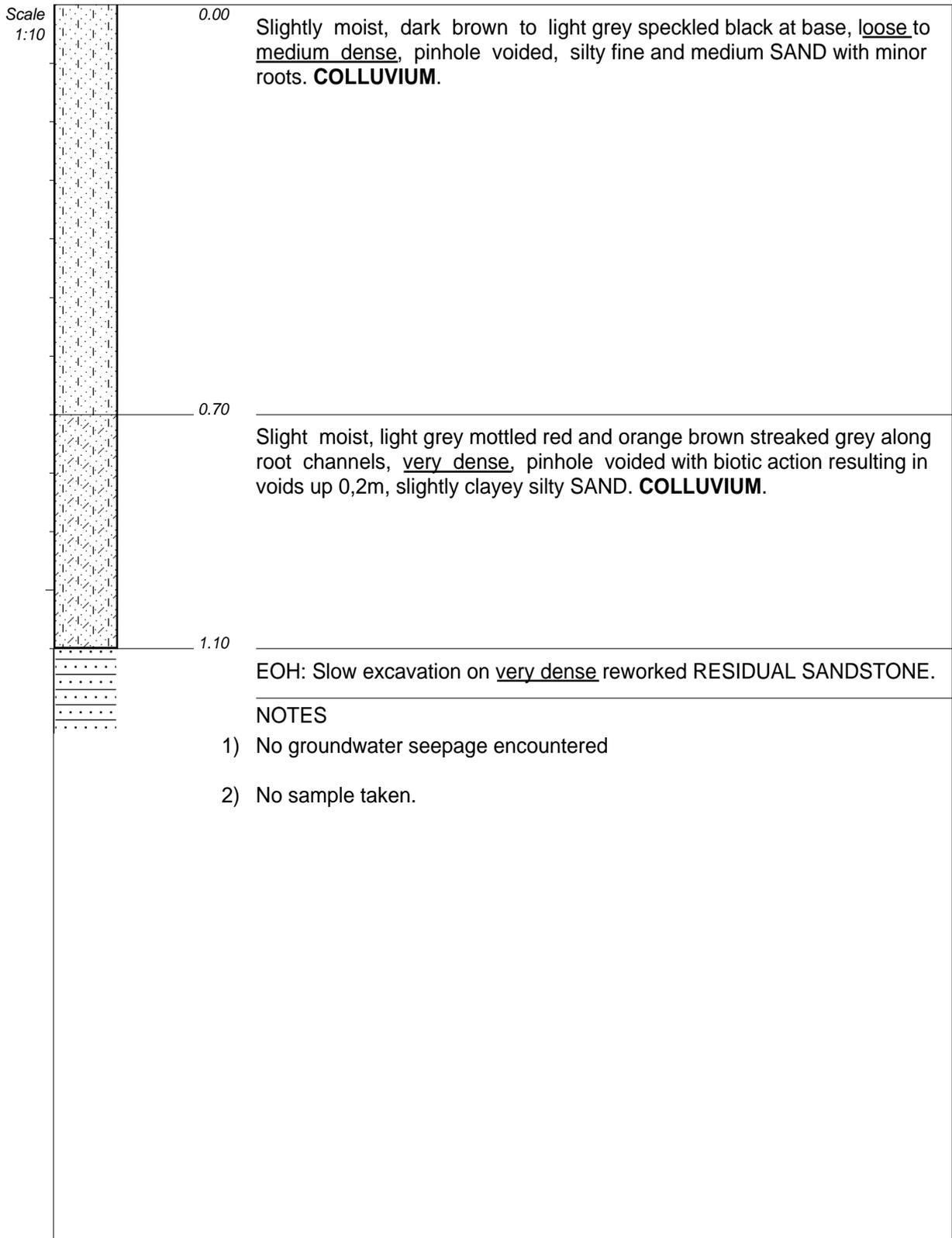
COORDINATE SYSTEM : WGS84 (Lo27)
 X-COORD : 2623981
 Y-COORD : -59348



CONTRACTOR : Olifantskop Boerdery
MACHINE : 3DX Super
DRILLED BY : Lucas
PROFILED BY : PvR
TYPE SET BY : CR
SETUP FILE : KP22.SET

INCLINATION :
DIAM : 0.55m
DATE :
DATE : 04/04/2019
DATE : 23/07/2019 17:35
TEXT : C:\WP51\PROFILES\OLCTP.TXT

COORDINATE SYSTEM : WGS84 (Lo27)
X-COORD : 2623995
Y-COORD : -59676



CONTRACTOR : Olifantskop Boerdery
MACHINE : 3DX Super
DRILLED BY : Lucas
PROFILED BY : PvR

INCLINATION :
DIAM : 0.55m
DATE :
DATE : 04/04/2019

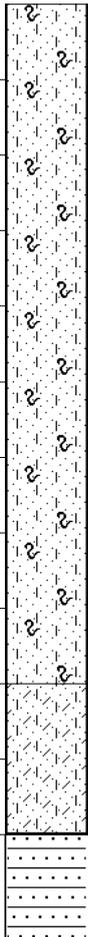
COORDINATE SYSTEM : WGS84 (Lo27)
X-COORD : 2624002
Y-COORD : -60210

TYPE SET BY : CR
SETUP FILE : KPTP8.SET

DATE : 23/07/2019 17:35
TEXT : C:\WP51\PROFILES\OLCTP.TXT



Scale
1:10



0.00

Slightly moist, yellowish brown, medium dense, pinholed, silty SAND with minor roots. **COLLUVIUM**. Gradual transition into below.

0.90

Slightly moist, orange brown streaked and blotched grey, dense to very dense, pinhole voided, slightly clayey silty SAND with evidence of clay infill along root channels. **REWORKED RESIDUAL SANDSTONE**.

1.10

EOH: Slow excavation on very dense RESIDUAL SANDSTONE.

NOTES

- 1) No groundwater seepage encountered.
- 2) No sample taken.

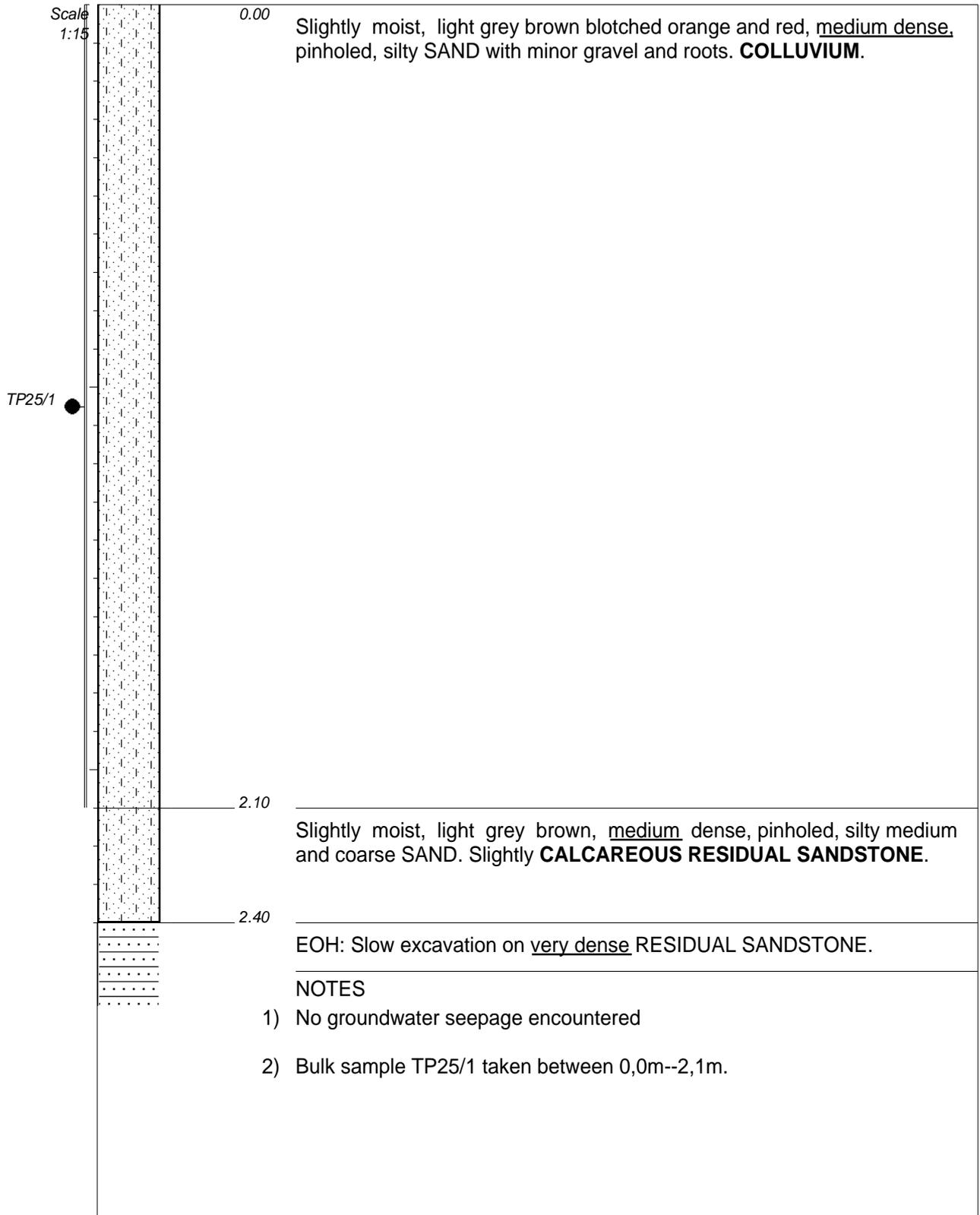
CONTRACTOR : Olifantskop Boerdery
MACHINE : 3DX Super
DRILLED BY : Lucas
PROFILED BY : PvR

INCLINATION :
DIAM : 0.55m
DATE :
DATE : 04/04/2019

COORDINATE SYSTEM : WGS84 (Lo27)
X-COORD : 2624044
Y-COORD : -60755

TYPE SET BY : CR
SETUP FILE : KPTP8.SET

DATE : 23/07/2019 17:35
TEXT : C:\WP51\PROFILES\OLCTP.TXT



CONTRACTOR : Olifantskop Boerdery
MACHINE : 3DX Super
DRILLED BY : Lucas
PROFILED BY : PvR

INCLINATION :
DIAM : 0.55m
DATE :
DATE : 04/04/2019

COORDINATE SYSTEM : WGS84 (Lo27)
X-COORD : 2624344
Y-COORD : -59333

TYPE SET BY : CR
SETUP FILE : KPTP8.SET

DATE : 23/07/2019 17:35
TEXT : C:\WP51\PROFILES\OLCTP.TXT



Scale
1:10



0.00

Moist, dark greyish brown, loose, clast supported with pinholed matrix, silty sandy GRAVEL comprising medium and coarse subrounded to rounded quartzite and traces of roots. **RESIDUAL CONGLOMERATE.**

0.50

EOH: Refusal on highly weathered, grey blotched and streaked purple, bedded, coarse grained with minor abundant matrix supported gravel as above, very soft to soft rock CONGLOMERATE.

NOTES

- 1) No groundwater seepage encountered
- 2) No sample taken.

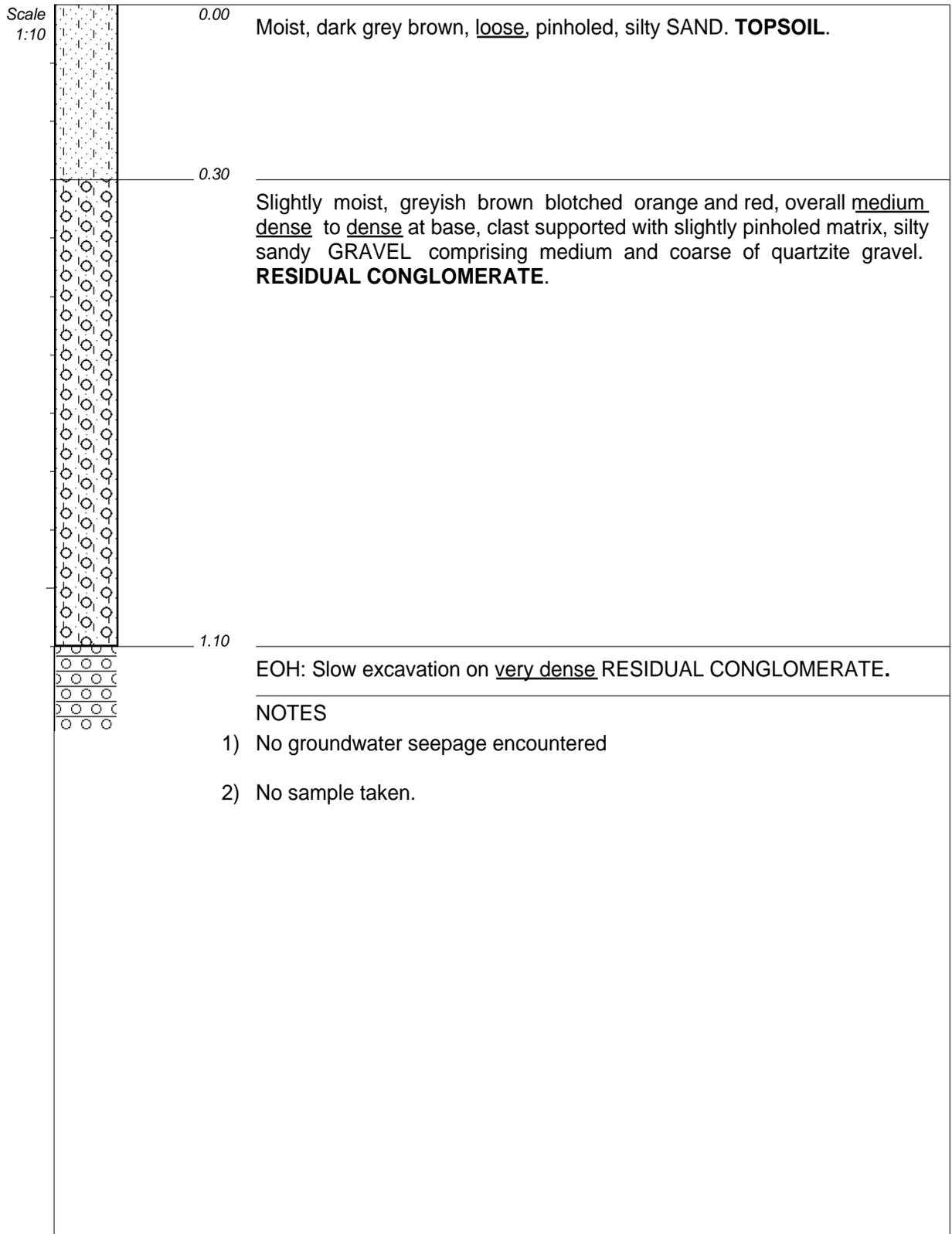
CONTRACTOR : Olifantskop Boerdery
MACHINE : 3DX Super
DRILLED BY : Lucas
PROFILED BY : PvR

INCLINATION :
DIAM : 0.55m
DATE :
DATE : 04/04/2019

COORDINATE SYSTEM : WGS84 (Lo27)
X-COORD : 2624311
Y-COORD : -59705

TYPE SET BY : CR
SETUP FILE : KTP8.SET

DATE : 23/07/2019 17:35
TEXT : C:\WP51\PROFILES\OLCTP.TXT



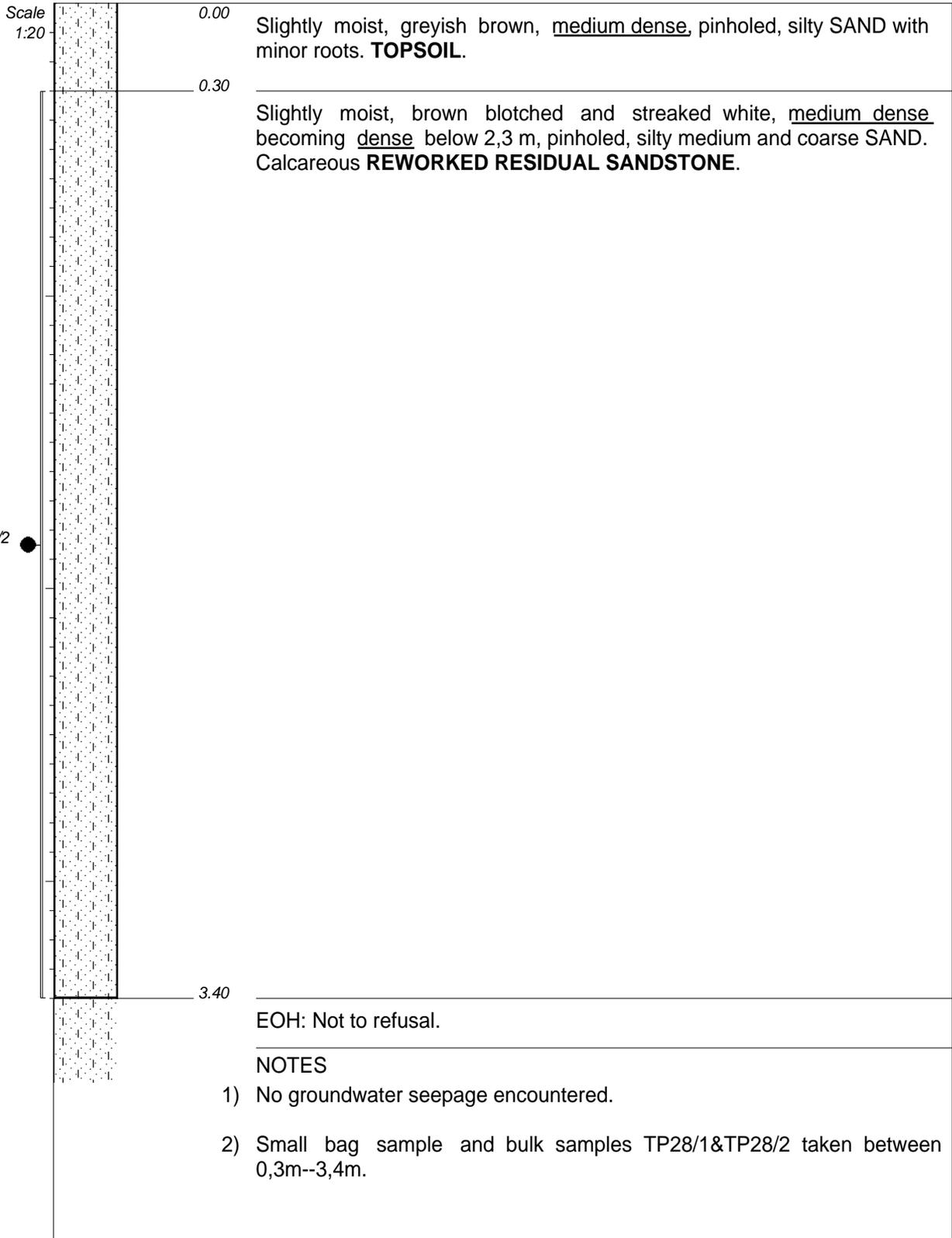
CONTRACTOR : Olifantskop Boerdery
MACHINE : 3DX Super
DRILLED BY : Lucas
PROFILED BY : PvR

INCLINATION :
DIAM : 0.55m
DATE :
DATE : 04/04/2019

COORDINATE SYSTEM : WGS84 (Lo27)
X-COORD : 2624276
Y-COORD : -60067

TYPE SET BY : CR
SETUP FILE : KPTP8.SET

DATE : 23/07/2019 17:35
TEXT : C:\WP51\PROFILES\OLCTP.TXT

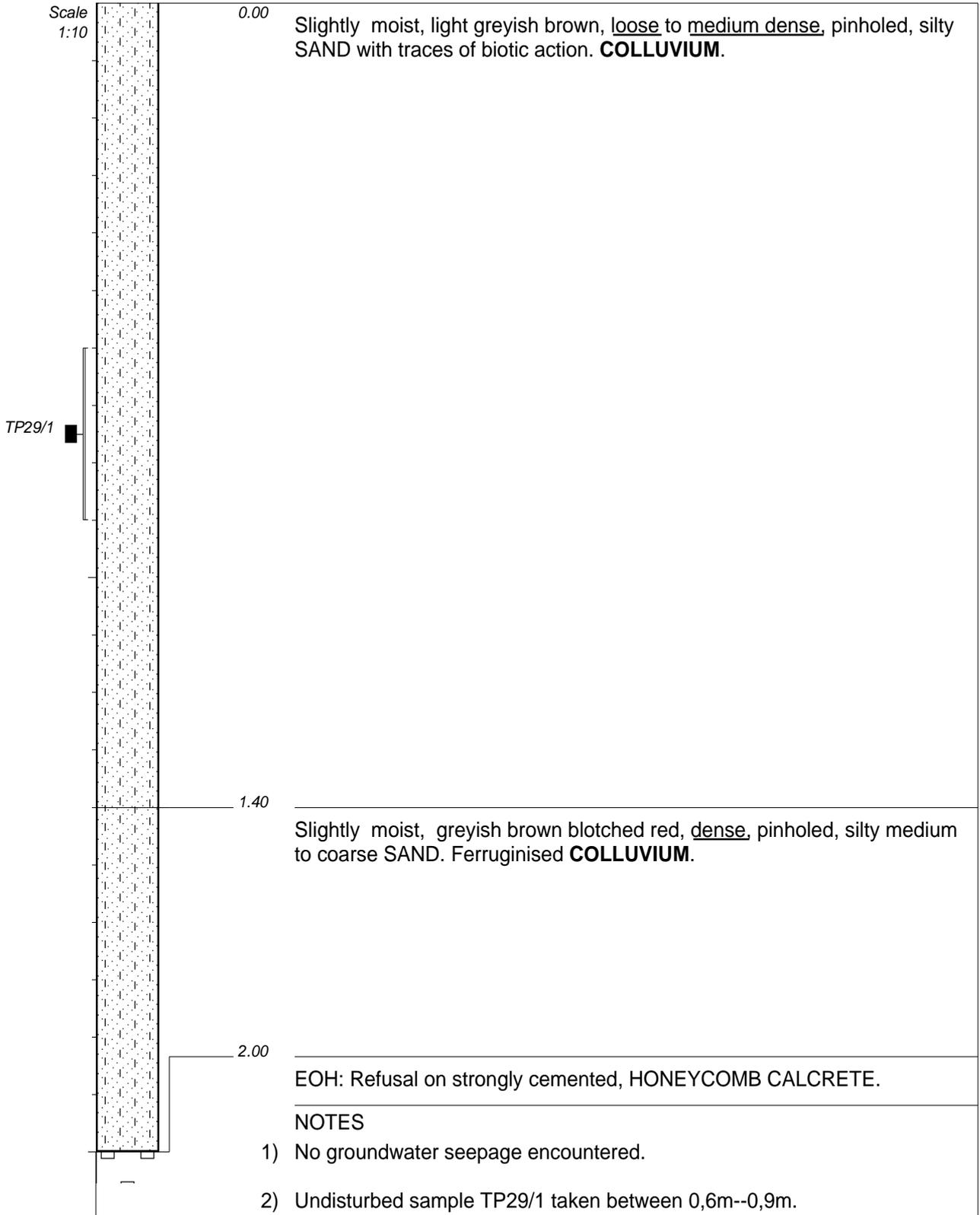


CONTRACTOR : Olifantskop Boerdery
MACHINE : 3DX Super
DRILLED BY : Lucas
PROFILED BY : PvR
TYPE SET BY : CR
SETUP FILE : KPTP8.SET

INCLINATION :
DIAM : 0.55m
DATE :
DATE : 04/04/2019
DATE : 23/07/2019 17:35
TEXT : C:\WP51\PROFILES\OLCTP.TXT

COORDINATE SYSTEM : WGS84 (Lo27)
X-COORD : 2624278
Y-COORD : -60493

HOLE No: TP28

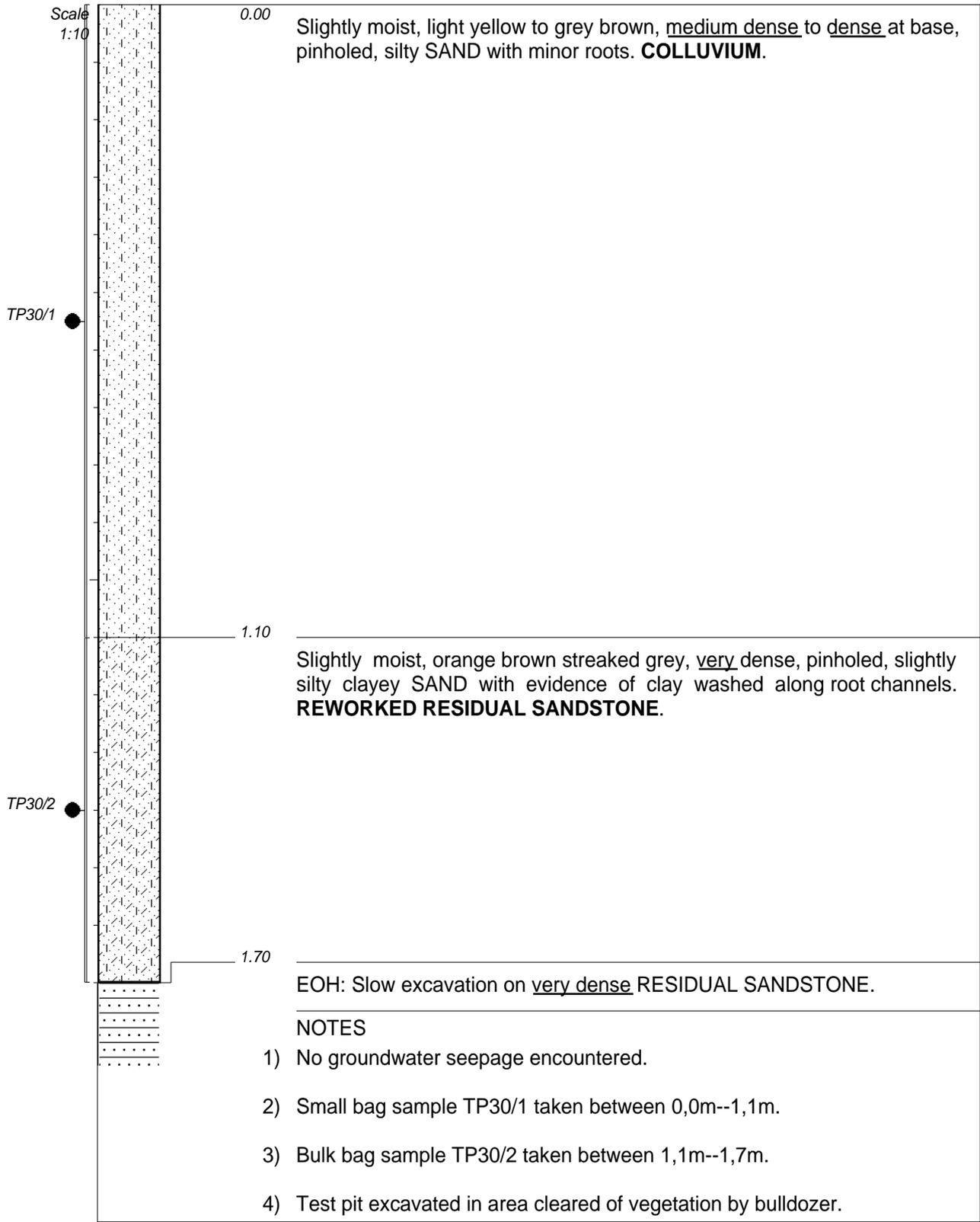


CONTRACTOR : Olifantskop Boerdery
MACHINE : 3DX Super
DRILLED BY : Lucas
PROFILED BY : PvR
TYPE SET BY : CR
SETUP FILE : KPTP8.SET

INCLINATION :
DIAM : 0.55m
DATE :
DATE : 04/04/2019
DATE : 23/07/2019 17:35
TEXT : C:\WP51\PROFILES\OLCTP.TXT

COORDINATE SYSTEM : WGS84 (Lo27)
X-COORD : 2624297
Y-COORD : -60720

HOLE No: TP29

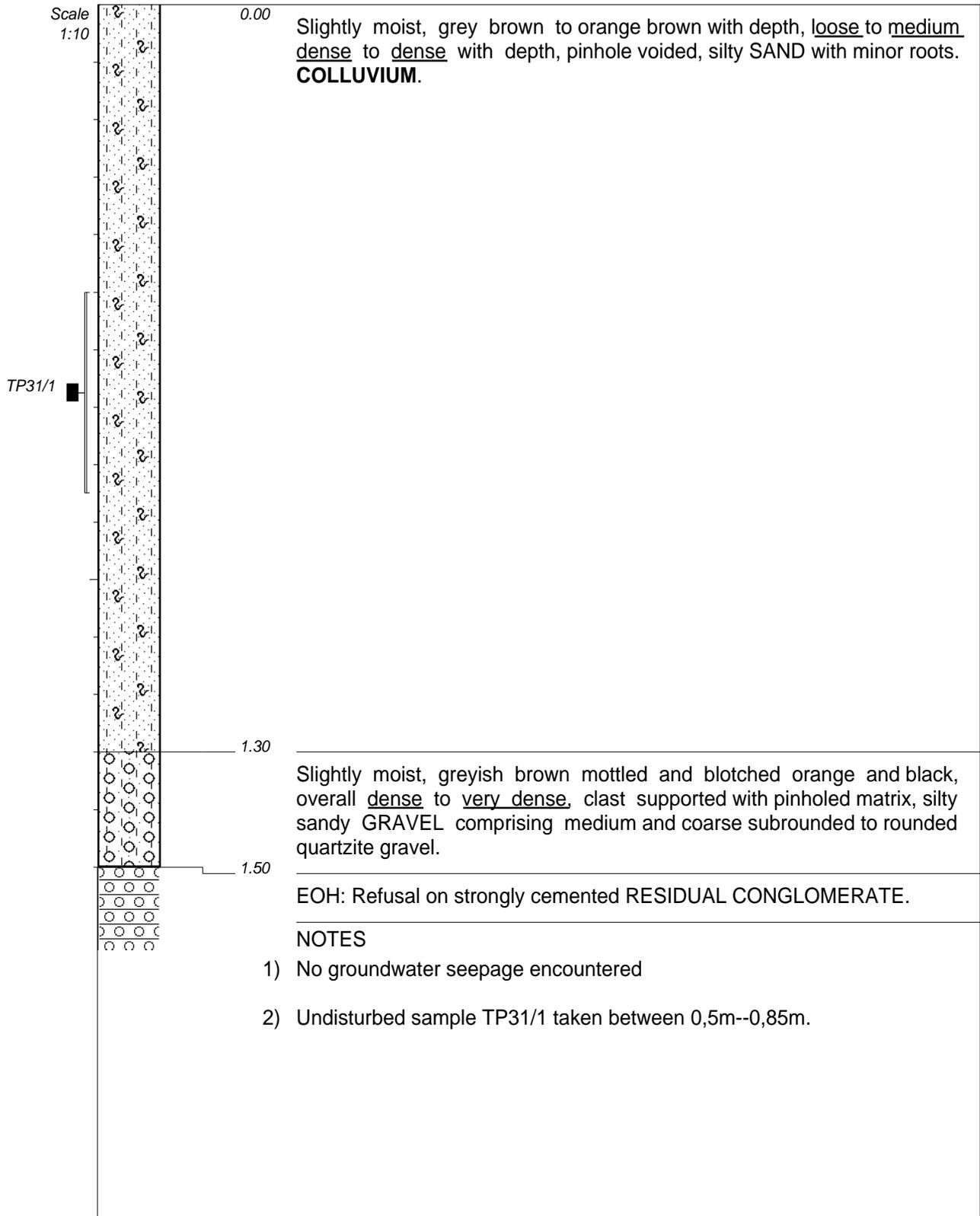


CONTRACTOR : Olifantskop Boerdery
MACHINE : 3DX Super
DRILLED BY : Lucas
PROFILED BY : PvR
TYPE SET BY : CR
SETUP FILE : KPTP8.SET

INCLINATION :
DIAM : 0.55m
DATE :
DATE : 04/04/2019
DATE : 23/07/2019 17:35
TEXT : C:\WP51\PROFILES\OLCTP.TXT

COORDINATE SYSTEM : WGS84 (Lo27)
X-COORD : 2624315
Y-COORD : -61061

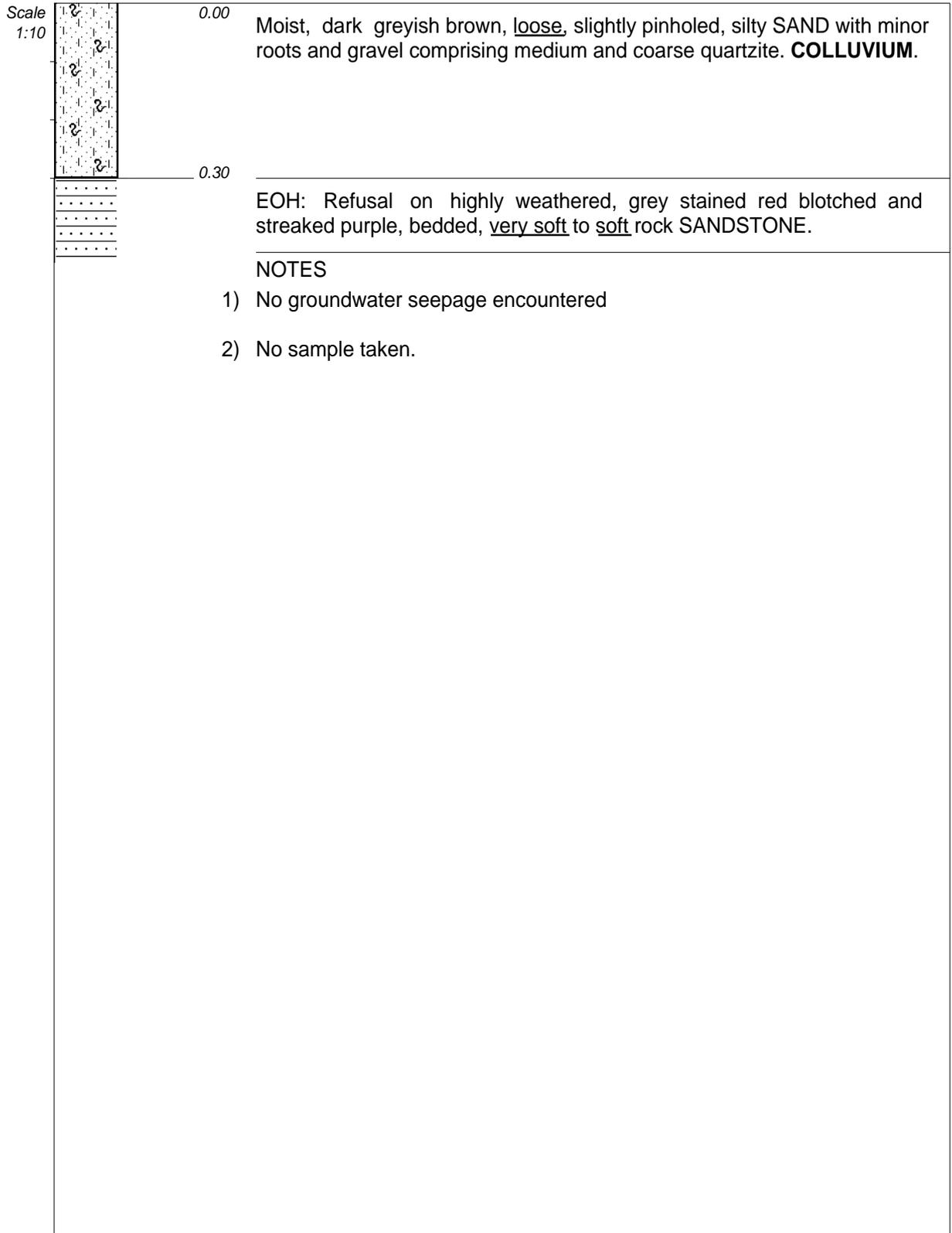
HOLE No: TP30



CONTRACTOR : Olifantskop Boerdery
MACHINE : 3DX Super
DRILLED BY : Lucas
PROFILED BY : PvR
TYPE SET BY : CR
SETUP FILE : KPPT8.SET

INCLINATION :
DIAM : 0.55m
DATE :
DATE : 04/04/2019
DATE : 23/07/2019 17:35
TEXT : C:\WP51\PROFILES\OLCTP.TXT

COORDINATE SYSTEM : WGS84 (Lo27)
X-COORD : 2624497
Y-COORD : -59548



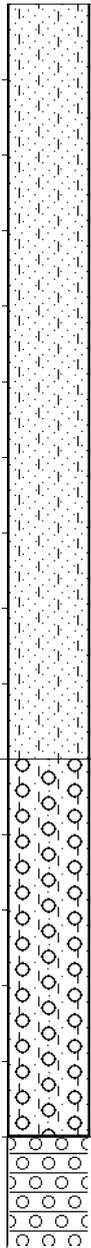
CONTRACTOR : Olifantskop Boerdery
 MACHINE : 3DX Super
 DRILLED BY : Lucas
 PROFILED BY : PvR
 TYPE SET BY : CR
 SETUP FILE : KPTP8.SET

INCLINATION :
 DIAM : 0.55m
 DATE :
 DATE : 04/04/2019
 DATE : 23/07/2019 17:35
 TEXT : C:\WP51\PROFILES\OLCTP.TXT

COORDINATE SYSTEM : WGS84 (Lo27)
 X-COORD : 2624535
 Y-COORD : -59783



Scale
1:10



0.00

Slightly moist, greyish brown to orange brown, medium dense to dense at base, slightly pinholed, silty SAND with traces of roots. **COLLUVIUM.**

1.00

Slightly moist, orange to greyish brown, overall dense, clast supported with intact matrix, silty sandy GRAVEL comprising medium and coarse subrounded to rounded quartzite. **RESIDUAL CONGLOMERATE.**

1.50

EOH: Refusal on very dense RESIDUAL CONGLOMERATE.

NOTES

- 1) No groundwater seepage encountered
- 2) No sample taken.
- 3) Biotic action on boundary of colluvium and residual conglomerate in form of termite cavity up to 0,3m.

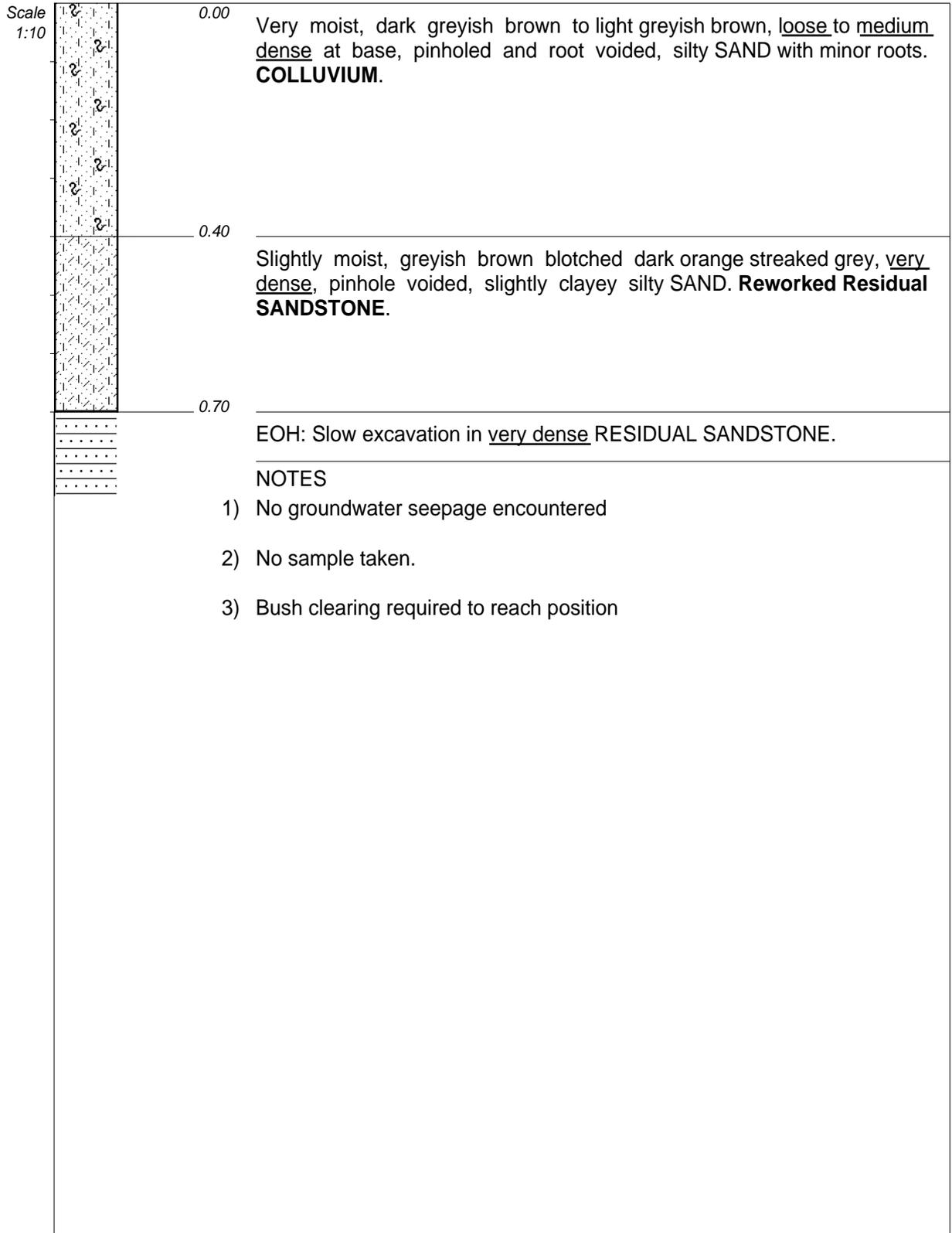
CONTRACTOR : Olifantskop Boerdery
MACHINE : 3DX Super
DRILLED BY : Lucas
PROFILED BY : PvR

INCLINATION :
DIAM : 0.55m
DATE :
DATE : 04/04/2019

COORDINATE SYSTEM : WGS84 (Lo27)
X-COORD : 2624562
Y-COORD : -59987

TYPE SET BY : CR
SETUP FILE : KTP8.SET

DATE : 23/07/2019 17:35
TEXT : C:\WP51\PROFILES\OLCTP.TXT



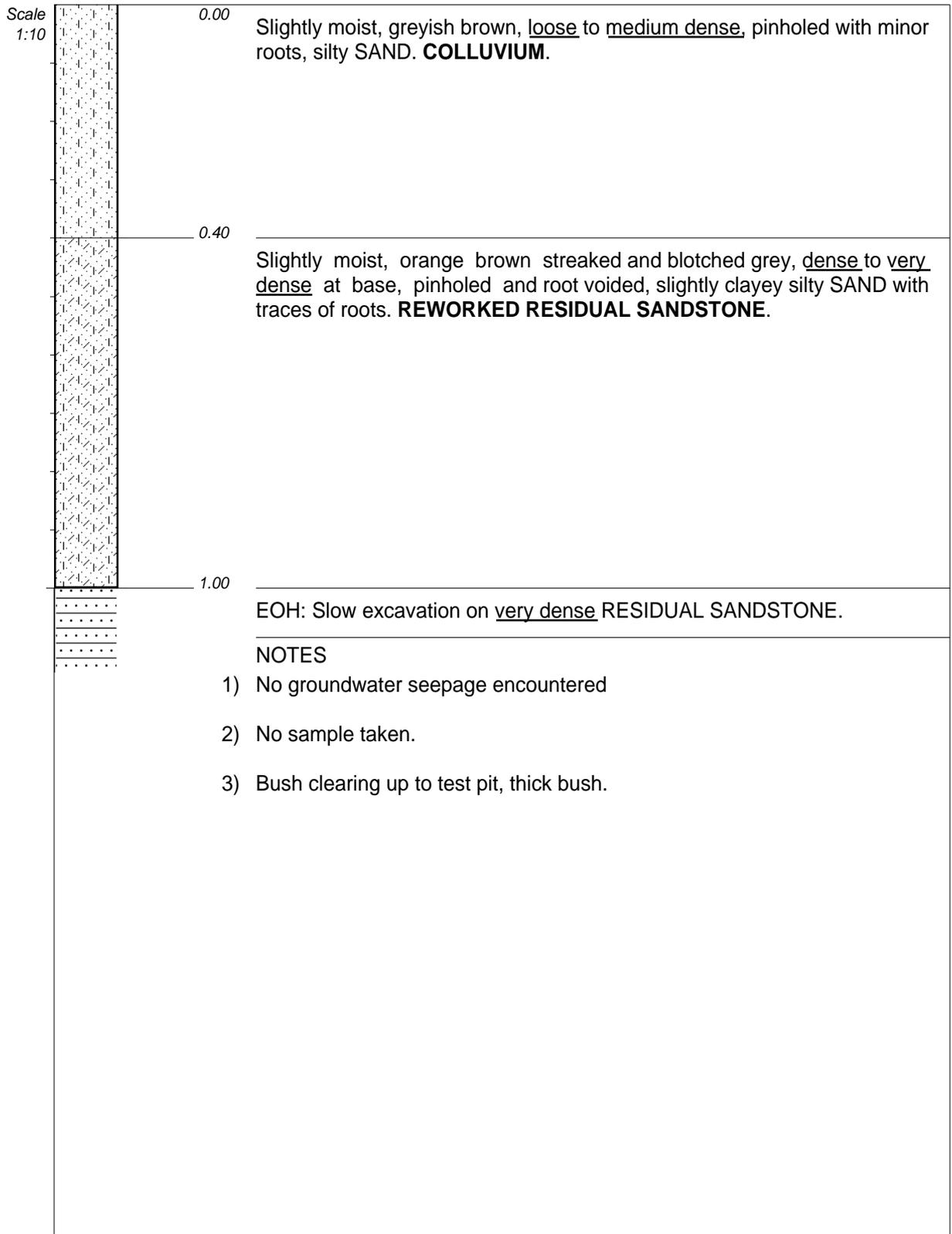
CONTRACTOR : Olifantskop Boerdery
MACHINE : 3DX Super
DRILLED BY : Lucas
PROFILED BY : PvR

INCLINATION :
DIAM : 0.55m
DATE :
DATE : 04/04/2019

COORDINATE SYSTEM : WGS84 (Lo27)
X-COORD : 2624531
Y-COORD : -60243

TYPE SET BY : CR
SETUP FILE : KPTP8.SET

DATE : 23/07/2019 17:35
TEXT : C:\WP51\PROFILES\OLCTP.TXT



CONTRACTOR : Olifantskop Boerdery
MACHINE : 3DX Super
DRILLED BY : Lucas
PROFILED BY : PvR

INCLINATION :
DIAM : 0.55m
DATE :
DATE : 04/04/2019

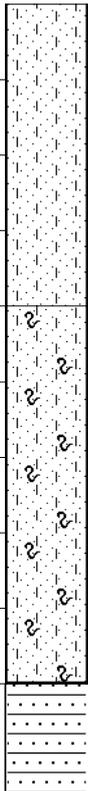
COORDINATE SYSTEM : WGS84 (Lo27)
X-COORD : 2624513
Y-COORD : -60890

TYPE SET BY : CR
SETUP FILE : KPTP8.SET

DATE : 23/07/2019 17:35
TEXT : C:\WP51\PROFILES\OLCTP.TXT



Scale
1:10



0.00

Slightly moist, greyish brown, loose to medium dense, pinholed, silty SAND with abundant roots. **COLLUVIUM**.

0.40

Slightly moist, grey to orange brown streaked grey blotched dark grey, dense to very dense at base, pinhole voided, slightly clayey silty SAND with minor roots. **REWORKED RESIDUAL SANDSTONE** with evidence of clay infill along root channels.

0.90

EOH: Slow excavation on very dense RESIDUAL SANDSTONE.

NOTES

- 1) No groundwater seepage encountered
- 2) No sample taken.

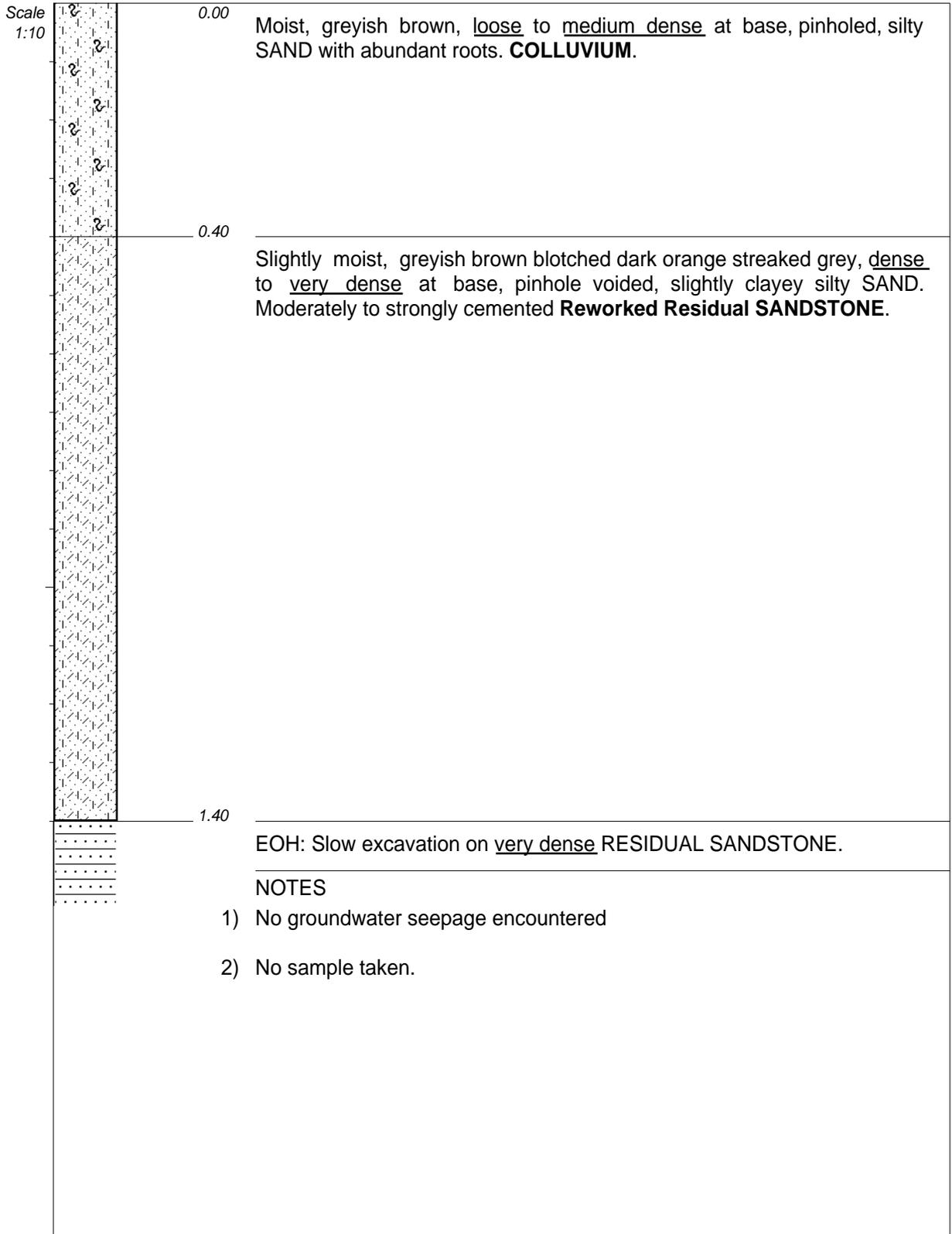
CONTRACTOR : Olifantskop Boerdery
MACHINE : 3DX Super
DRILLED BY : Lucas
PROFILED BY : PvR

INCLINATION :
DIAM : 0.55m
DATE :
DATE : 04/04/2019

COORDINATE SYSTEM : WGS84 (Lo27)
X-COORD : 2624475
Y-COORD : -61081

TYPE SET BY : CR
SETUP FILE : KPTP8.SET

DATE : 23/07/2019 17:35
TEXT : C:\WP51\PROFILES\OLCTP.TXT



CONTRACTOR : Olifantskop Boerdery
MACHINE : 3DX Super
DRILLED BY : Lucas
PROFILED BY : PvR

INCLINATION :
DIAM : 0.55m
DATE :
DATE : 04/04/2019

COORDINATE SYSTEM : WGS84 (Lo27)
X-COORD : 2624678
Y-COORD : -59352

TYPE SET BY : CR
SETUP FILE : KPTP8.SET

DATE : 23/07/2019 17:35
TEXT : C:\WP51\PROFILES\OLCTP.TXT



Scale
1:15



0.00 Slightly moist, greyish brown loose to medium dense at base, pinholed, silty SAND with minor roots. **COLLUVIUM.**

1.10 Slightly moist, greyish brown blotched dark orange, dense, pinhole voided, slightly clayey silty SAND with evidence of clay infill along root channels. **Reworked Residual SANDSTONE.**

1.90 Slightly moist, greyish brown blotched orange, very dense, overall clast supported with slightly pinholed matrix, silty sandy GRAVEL comprising medium to coarse subrounded to rounded quartzite. **RESIDUAL CONGLOMERATE.**

2.10 EOH: Slow excavation on very dense RESIDUAL CONGLOMERATE, tending to soft rock.

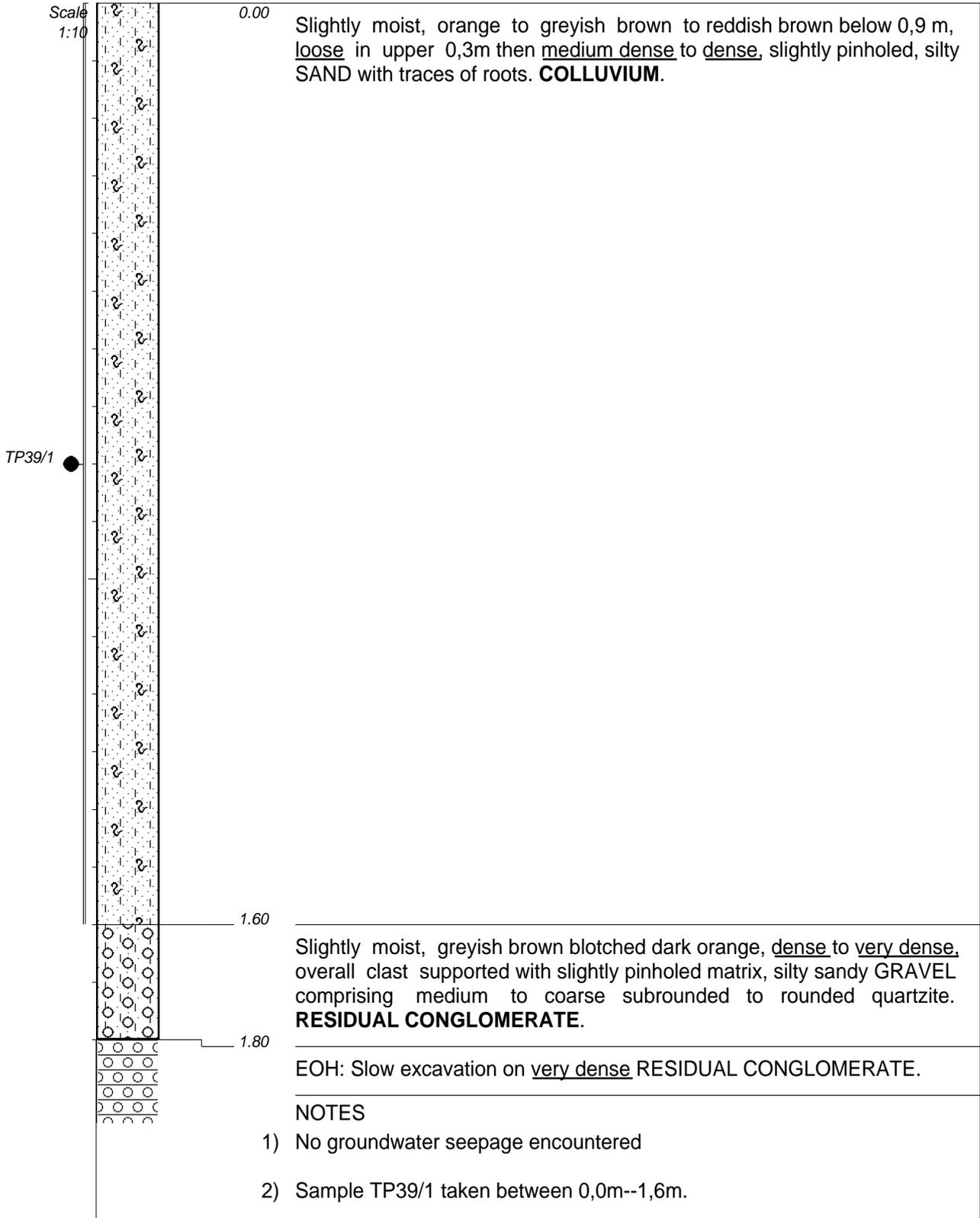
NOTES

- 1) No groundwater seepage encountered
- 2) No sample taken.

CONTRACTOR : Olifantskop Boerdery
MACHINE : 3DX Super
DRILLED BY : Lucas
PROFILED BY : PvR
TYPE SET BY : CR
SETUP FILE : KPTP8.SET

INCLINATION :
DIAM : 0.55m
DATE :
DATE : 04/04/2019
DATE : 23/07/2019 17:35
TEXT : C:\WP51\PROFILES\OLCTP.TXT

COORDINATE SYSTEM : WGS84 (Lo27)
X-COORD : 2624785
Y-COORD : -59725



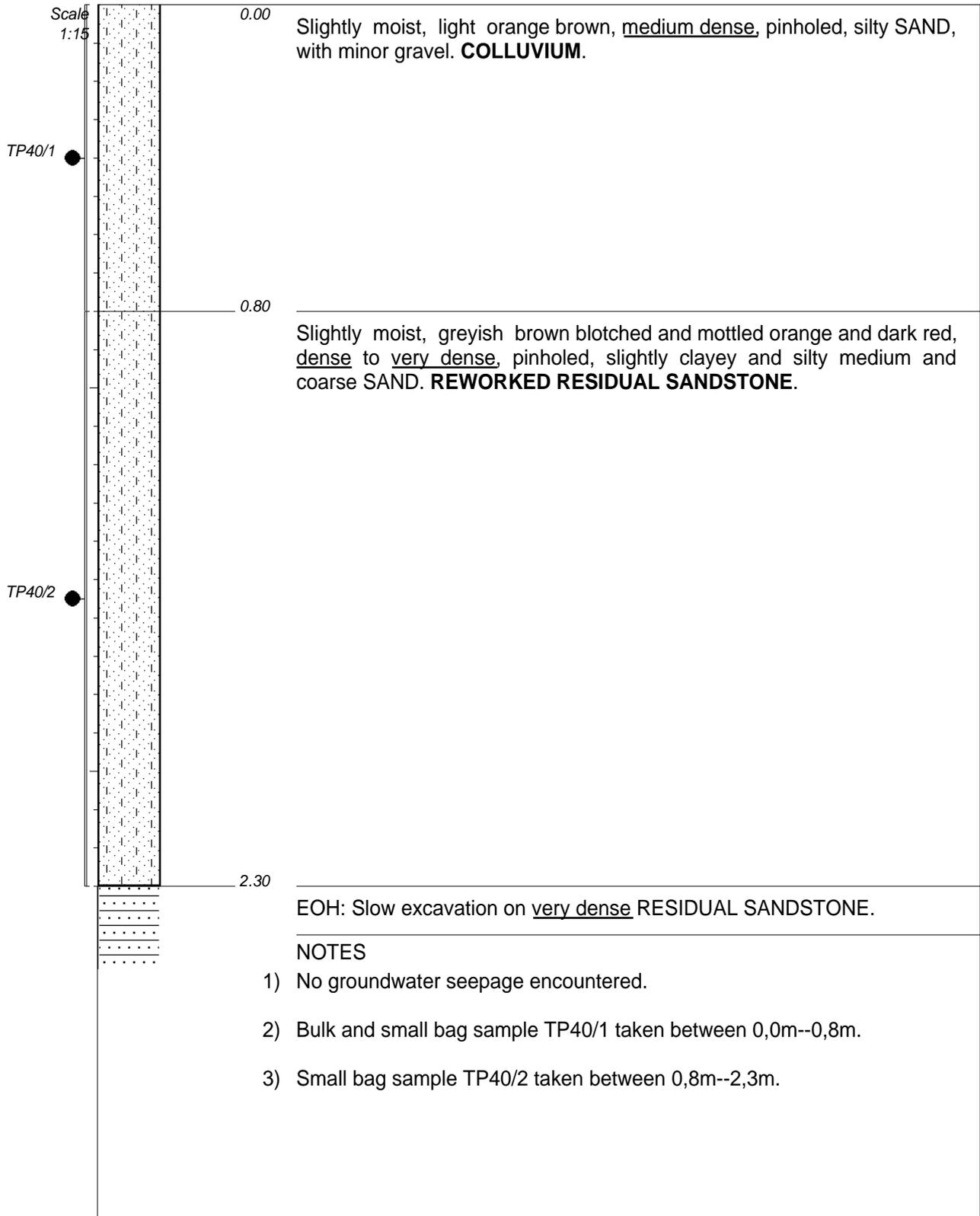
CONTRACTOR : Olifantskop Boerdery
MACHINE : 3DX Super
DRILLED BY : Lucas
PROFILED BY : PvR
TYPE SET BY : CR
SETUP FILE : KTP8.SET

INCLINATION :
DIAM : 0.55m
DATE :
DATE : 04/04/2019

COORDINATE SYSTEM : WGS84 (Lo27)
X-COORD : 2624804
Y-COORD : -60286

HOLE No: TP39

DATE : 23/07/2019 17:35
TEXT : C:\WP51\PROFILES\OLCTP.TXT



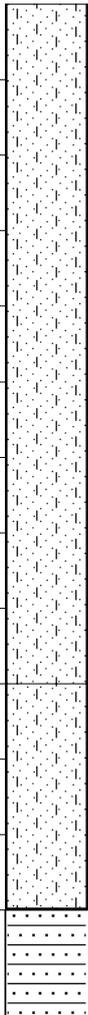
CONTRACTOR : Olifantskop Boerdery
MACHINE : 3DX Super
DRILLED BY : Lucas
PROFILED BY : PvR
TYPE SET BY : CR
SETUP FILE : KPTP8.SET

INCLINATION :
DIAM : 0.55m
DATE :
DATE : 04/04/2019
DATE : 23/07/2019 17:35
TEXT : C:\WP51\PROFILES\OLCTP.TXT

COORDINATE SYSTEM : WGS84 (Lo27)
X-COORD : 2624800
Y-COORD : -60741



Scale
1:10



0.00

Slightly moist, brown to light greyish brown mottled red, medium dense to dense, pinholed and root voided with minor roots, silty fine and medium SAND. **COLLUVIUM.**

0.90

Slightly moist, blotched and mottled orange brown stained black along root channels, very dense, pinholed, slightly clayey slightly silty SAND. **REWORKED RESIDUAL SANDSTONE.**

1.20

EOH: Slow excavation on very dense RESIDUAL SANDSTONE.

NOTES

- 1) No groundwater seepage encountered.
- 2) No sample taken.

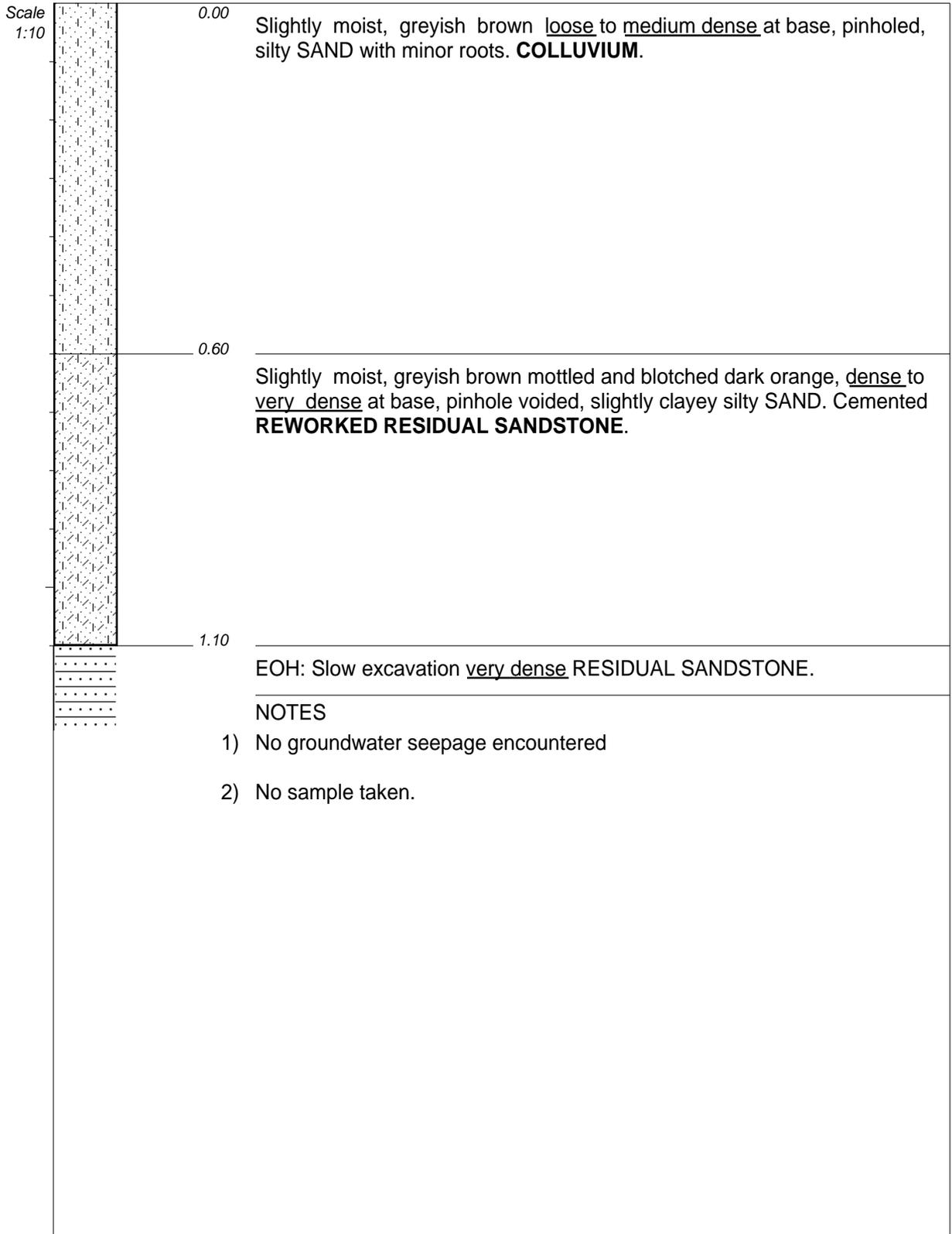
CONTRACTOR : Olifantskop Boerdery
MACHINE : 3DX Super
DRILLED BY : Lucas
PROFILED BY : PvR

INCLINATION :
DIAM : 0.55m
DATE :
DATE : 04/04/2019

COORDINATE SYSTEM : WGS84 (Lo27)
X-COORD : 2624807
Y-COORD : -61229

TYPE SET BY : CR
SETUP FILE : KPTP8.SET

DATE : 23/07/2019 17:35
TEXT : C:\WP51\PROFILES\OLCTP.TXT



CONTRACTOR : Olifantskop Boerdery
MACHINE : 3DX Super
DRILLED BY : Lucas
PROFILED BY : PvR

INCLINATION :
DIAM : 0.55m
DATE :
DATE : 04/04/2019

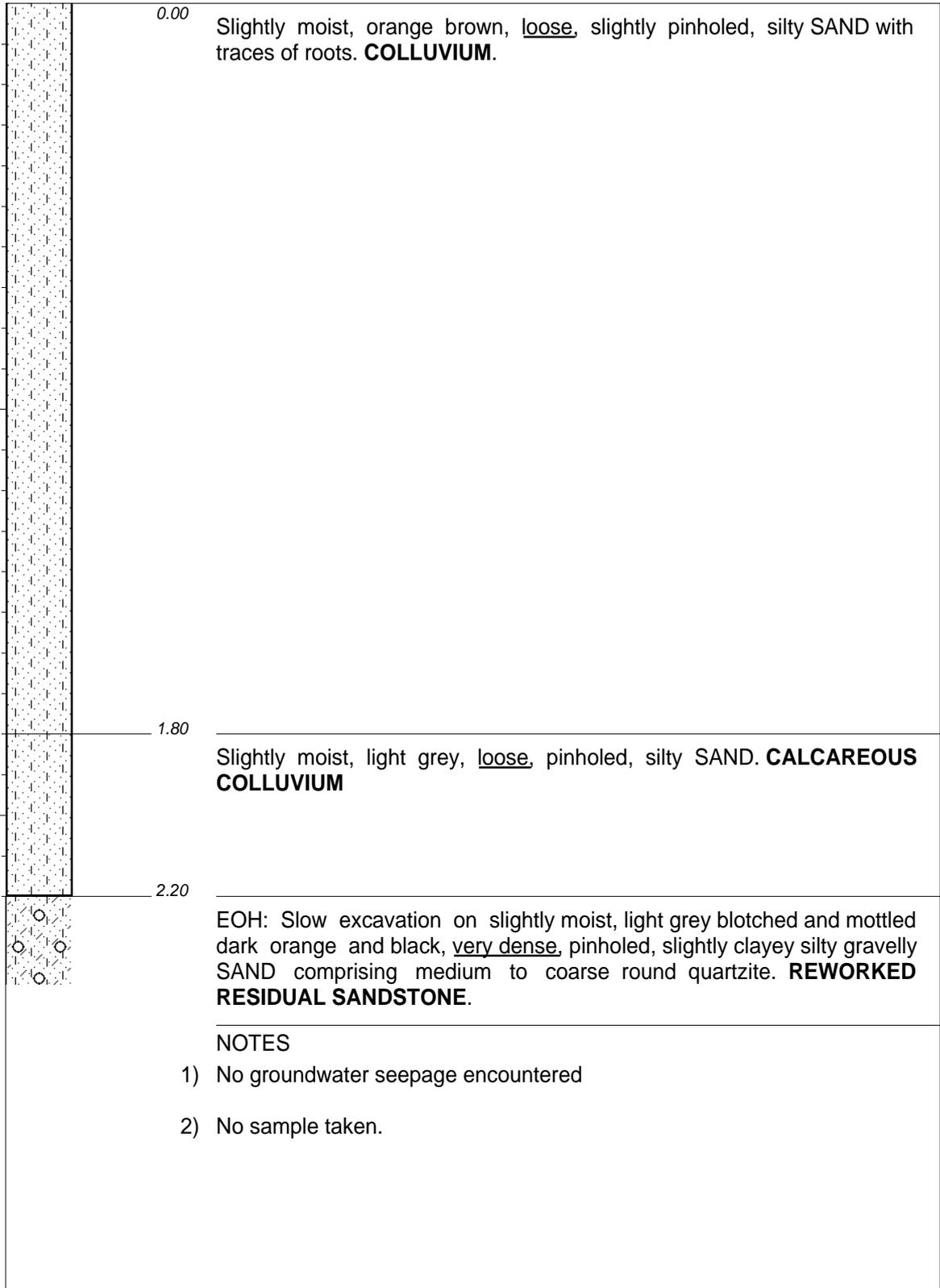
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X-COORD : 2625012
Y-COORD : -59713

TYPE SET BY : CR
SETUP FILE : KPTP8.SET

DATE : 23/07/2019 17:35
TEXT : C:\WP51\PROFILES\OLCTP.TXT



Scale
1:15



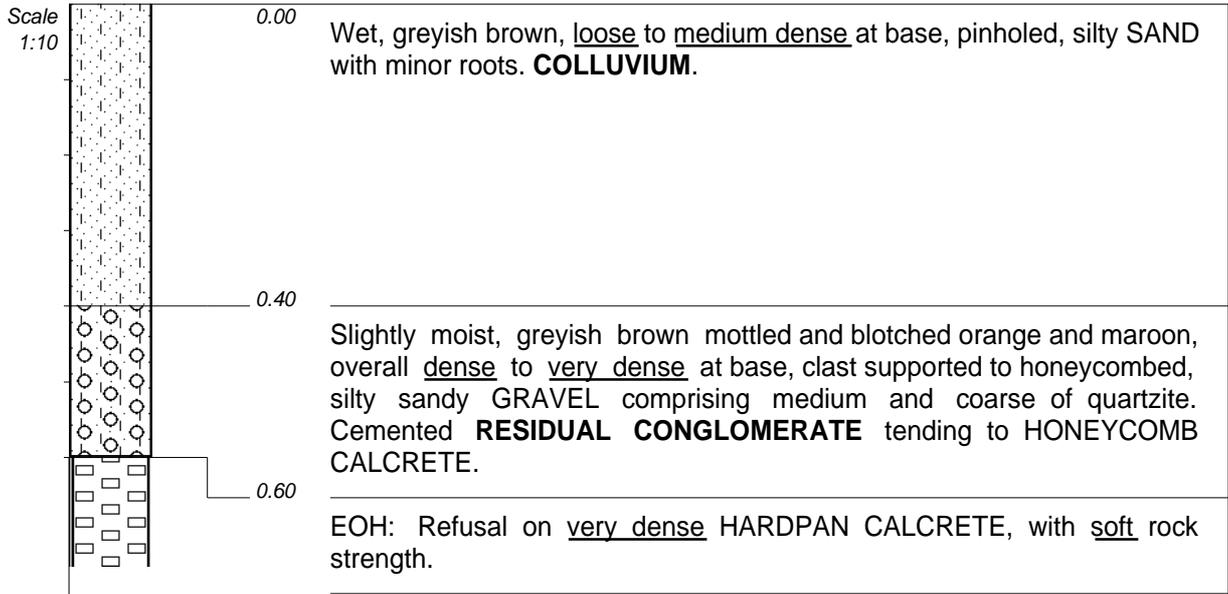
CONTRACTOR : Olifantskop Boerdery
MACHINE : 3DX Super
DRILLED BY : Lucas
PROFILED BY : PvR

INCLINATION :
DIAM : 0.55m
DATE :
DATE : 04/04/2019

COORDINATE SYSTEM : WGS84 (Lo27)
X-COORD : 2624992
Y-COORD : -60057

TYPE SET BY : CR
SETUP FILE : KTP8.SET

DATE : 23/07/2019 17:35
TEXT : C:\WP51\PROFILES\OLCTP.TXT



NOTES

- 1) No groundwater seepage encountered
- 2) No sample taken.

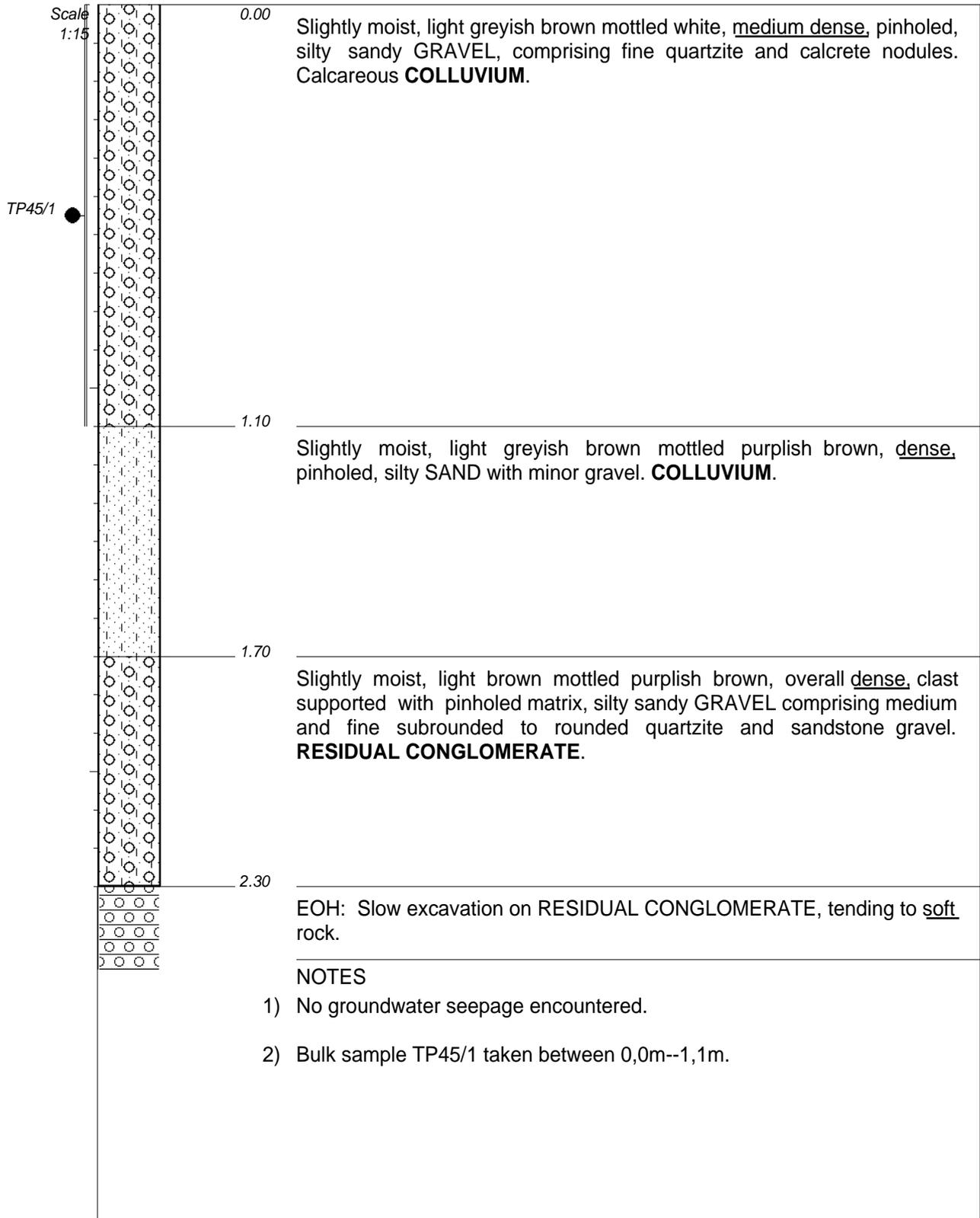
CONTRACTOR : Olifantskop Boerdery
MACHINE : 3DX Super
DRILLED BY : Lucas
PROFILED BY : PvR

INCLINATION :
DIAM : 0.55m
DATE :
DATE : 04/04/2019

COORDINATE SYSTEM : WGS84 (Lo27)
X-COORD : 2625058
Y-COORD : -60321

TYPE SET BY : CR
SETUP FILE : KPTP8.SET

DATE : 23/07/2019 17:35
TEXT : C:\WP51\PROFILES\OLCTP.TXT



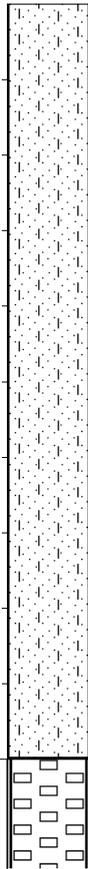
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MACHINE : 3DX Super
DRILLED BY : Lucas
PROFILED BY : PvR
TYPE SET BY : CR
SETUP FILE : KPTP8.SET

INCLINATION :
DIAM : 0.55m
DATE :
DATE : 04/04/2019
DATE : 23/07/2019 17:35
TEXT : C:\WP51\PROFILES\OLCTP.TXT

COORDINATE SYSTEM : WGS84 (Lo27)
X-COORD : 2624860
Y-COORD : -60492



Scale
1:10



0.00

Slightly moist, orange brown, medium dense, pinholed, silty SAND.
COLLUVIUM.

1.00

EOH: Refusal on strongly cemented **HARDPAN CALCRETE.**

NOTES

- 1) No groundwater seepage encountered.
- 2) No sample taken.

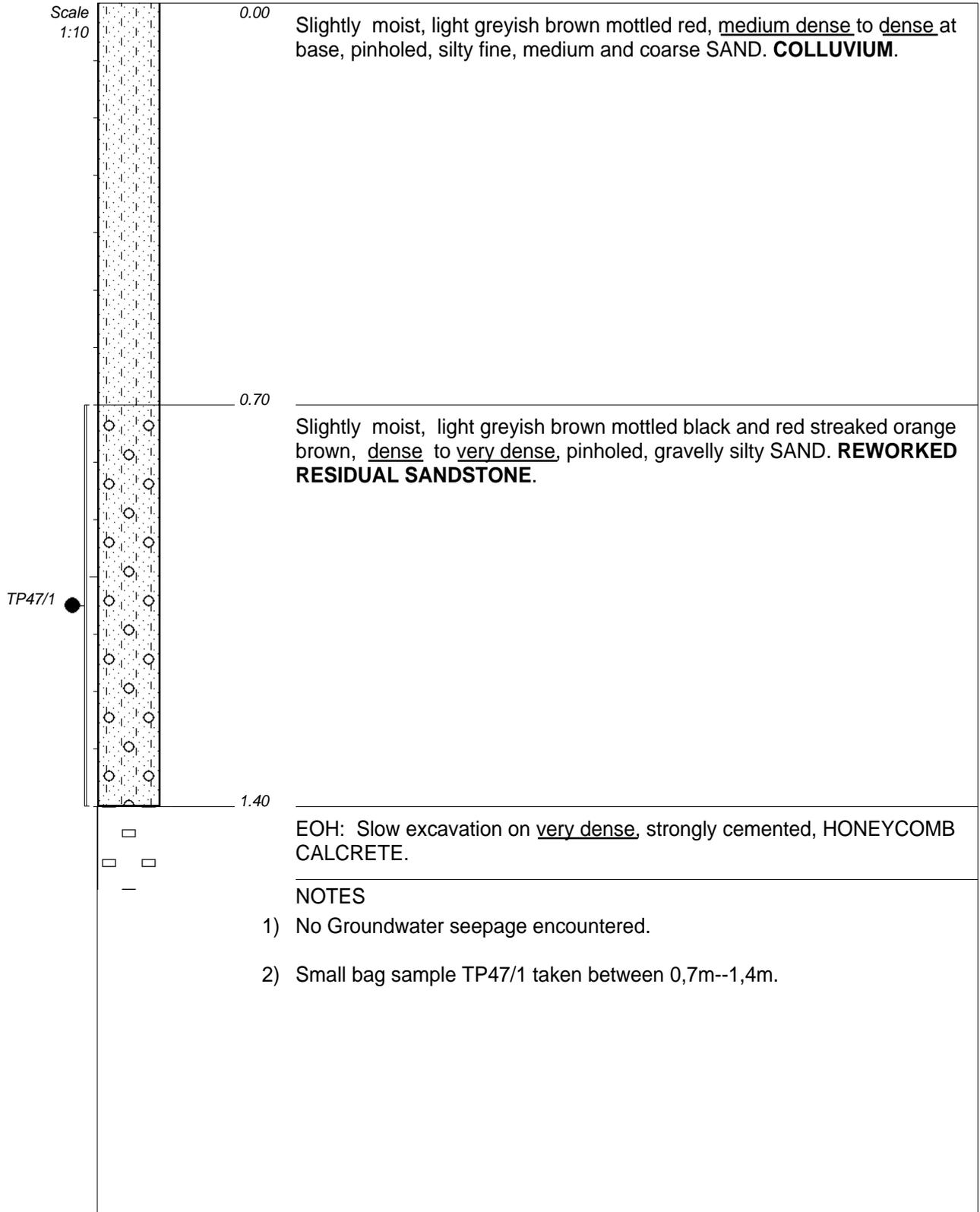
CONTRACTOR : Olifantskop Boerdery
MACHINE : 3DX Super
DRILLED BY : Lucas
PROFILED BY : PvR

INCLINATION :
DIAM : 0.55m
DATE :
DATE : 04/04/2019

COORDINATE SYSTEM : WGS84 (Lo27)
X-COORD : 2624961
Y-COORD : -60979

TYPE SET BY : CR
SETUP FILE : KPTP8.SET

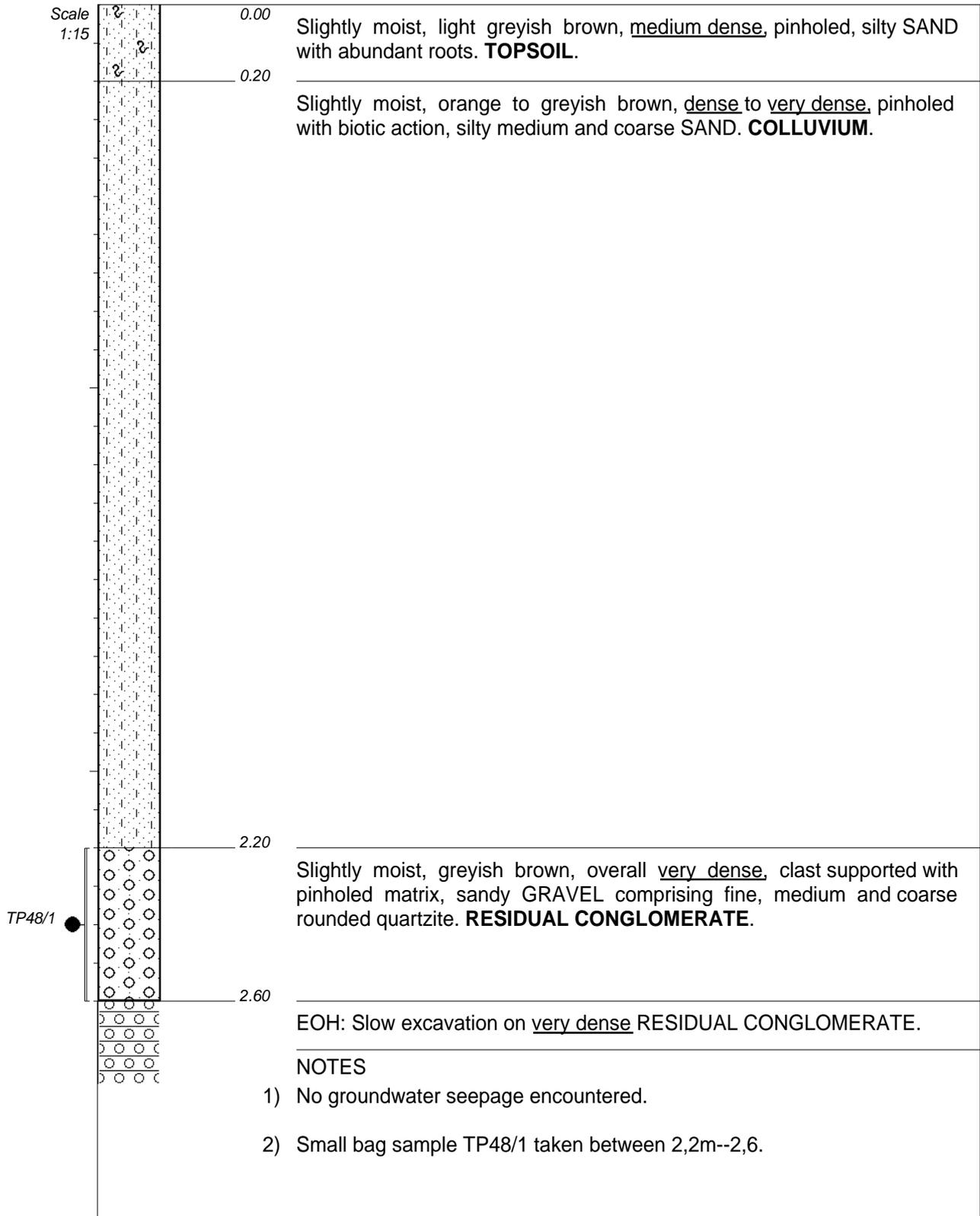
DATE : 23/07/2019 17:35
TEXT : C:\WP51\PROFILES\OLCTP.TXT



CONTRACTOR : Olifantskop Boerdery
MACHINE : 3DX Super
DRILLED BY : Lucas
PROFILED BY : PvR
TYPE SET BY : CR
SETUP FILE : KPTP8.SET

INCLINATION :
DIAM : 0.55m
DATE :
DATE : 04/04/2019
DATE : 23/07/2019 17:35
TEXT : C:\WP51\PROFILES\OLCTP.TXT

COORDINATE SYSTEM : WGS84 (Lo27)
X-COORD : 2625026
Y-COORD : -60731

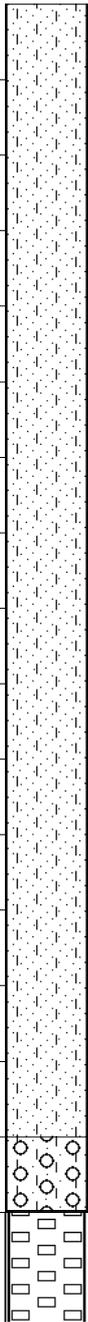


CONTRACTOR : Olifantskop Boerdery
MACHINE : 3DX Super
DRILLED BY : Lucas
PROFILED BY : PvR
TYPE SET BY : CR
SETUP FILE : KPTP8.SET

INCLINATION :
DIAM : 0.55m
DATE :
DATE : 04/04/2019
DATE : 23/07/2019 17:35
TEXT : C:\WP51\PROFILES\OLCTP.TXT

COORDINATE SYSTEM : WGS84 (Lo27)
X-COORD : 2625199
Y-COORD : -60494

Scale
1:10



0.00

Very moist to wet up to 0,4m then slightly moist, orange brown, medium dense, slightly pinholed and root voided, silty SAND with traces of roots. **COLLUVIUM.**

1.50

Slightly moist, grey mottled and blotched dark orange and black, very dense, honeycombed, slightly clayey silty sandy GRAVEL comprising subrounded quartzite and calcrete nodules. **RESIDUAL CONGLOMERATE.**

1.60

EOH: Refusal on strongly cemented HONEYCOMB to HARDPAN CALCRETE, with soft rock strength.

NOTES

- 1) No groundwater seepage encountered
- 2) No sample taken.
- 3) Bush clearing was required to reach test pit.

CONTRACTOR : Olifantskop Boerdery
MACHINE : 3DX Super
DRILLED BY : Lucas
PROFILED BY : PvR

INCLINATION :
DIAM : 0.55m
DATE :
DATE : 04/04/2019

COORDINATE SYSTEM : WGS84 (Lo27)
X-COORD : 2625213
Y-COORD : -60004

TYPE SET BY : CR
SETUP FILE : KPTP8.SET

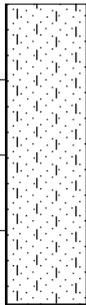
DATE : 23/07/2019 17:35
TEXT : C:\WP51\PROFILES\OLCTP.TXT

APPENDIX C

Auger Hole Logs

GEOTECHNICAL INVESTIGATION

Scale
1:10



0.00

Slightly moist, orange brown, silty SAND with minor medium and coarse gravel comprising quartz and ferricrete nodules. **TOPSOIL.**

Note:

1. Auger repeated 3 times.

0.40

EOH: Refusal on very dense material, possibly boulders.

NOTES

- 1) No groundwater encountered.
- 2) No sample taken.

CONTRACTOR :
MACHINE : Auger
DRILLED BY : Mondli
PROFILED BY : CM

TYPE SET BY : CM
SETUP FILE : KTP8.SET

INCLINATION : 90
DIAM :
DATE : 08/04/2019
DATE :

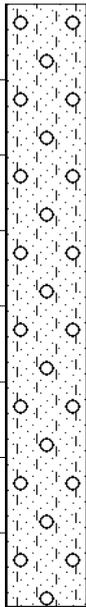
COORDINATE SYSTEM : WGS84 (Lo
X-COORD : 2624021
Y-COORD : -62431

HOLE No: AG1

DATE : 16/05/2019 11:39
TEXT : C:\WP51\PROFILES\OLCPVR.TXT

GEOTECHNICAL INVESTIGATION

Scale
1:10



0.00

Moist up to 0,3 tending to slightly moist at base, dark brown up to 0,3m tending to light orange brown, gravelly silty SAND with traces of roots and gravel comprising subrounded quartz. **TOPSOIL.**

0.80

EOH: Not to refusal. Ash encountered below 0,8m.

NOTES

- 1) No water encountered.
- 2) No sample taken.

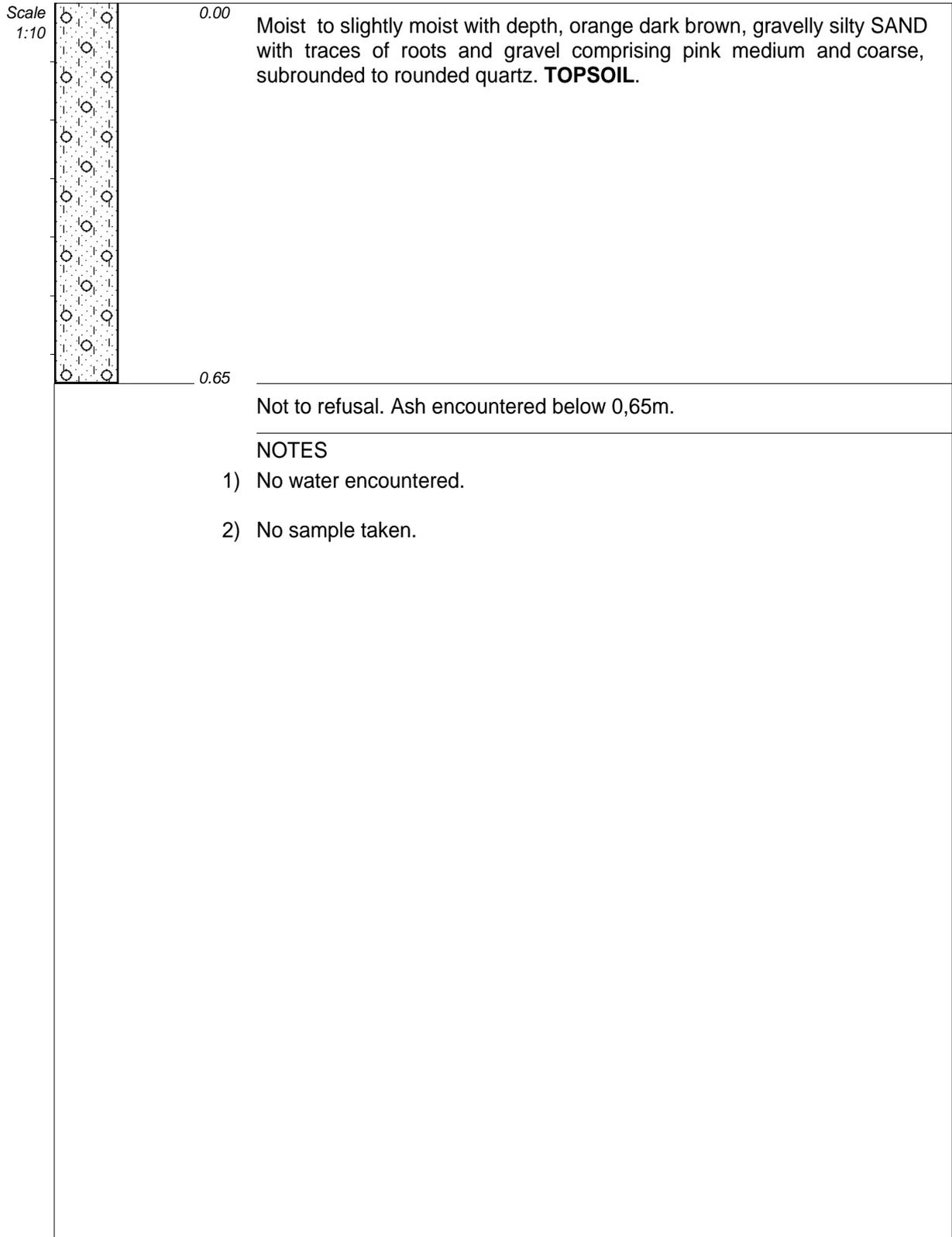
CONTRACTOR :
MACHINE : Auger
DRILLED BY : Mondli
PROFILED BY : CM

TYPE SET BY : CM
SETUP FILE : KPTP8.SET

INCLINATION :
DIAM :
DATE : 08/04/2019
DATE :

COORDINATE SYSTEM :
X-COORD : 2623669
Y-COORD : -62319

GEOTECHNICAL INVESTIGATION



CONTRACTOR :
MACHINE : Auger
DRILLED BY : Mondli
PROFILED BY : CM

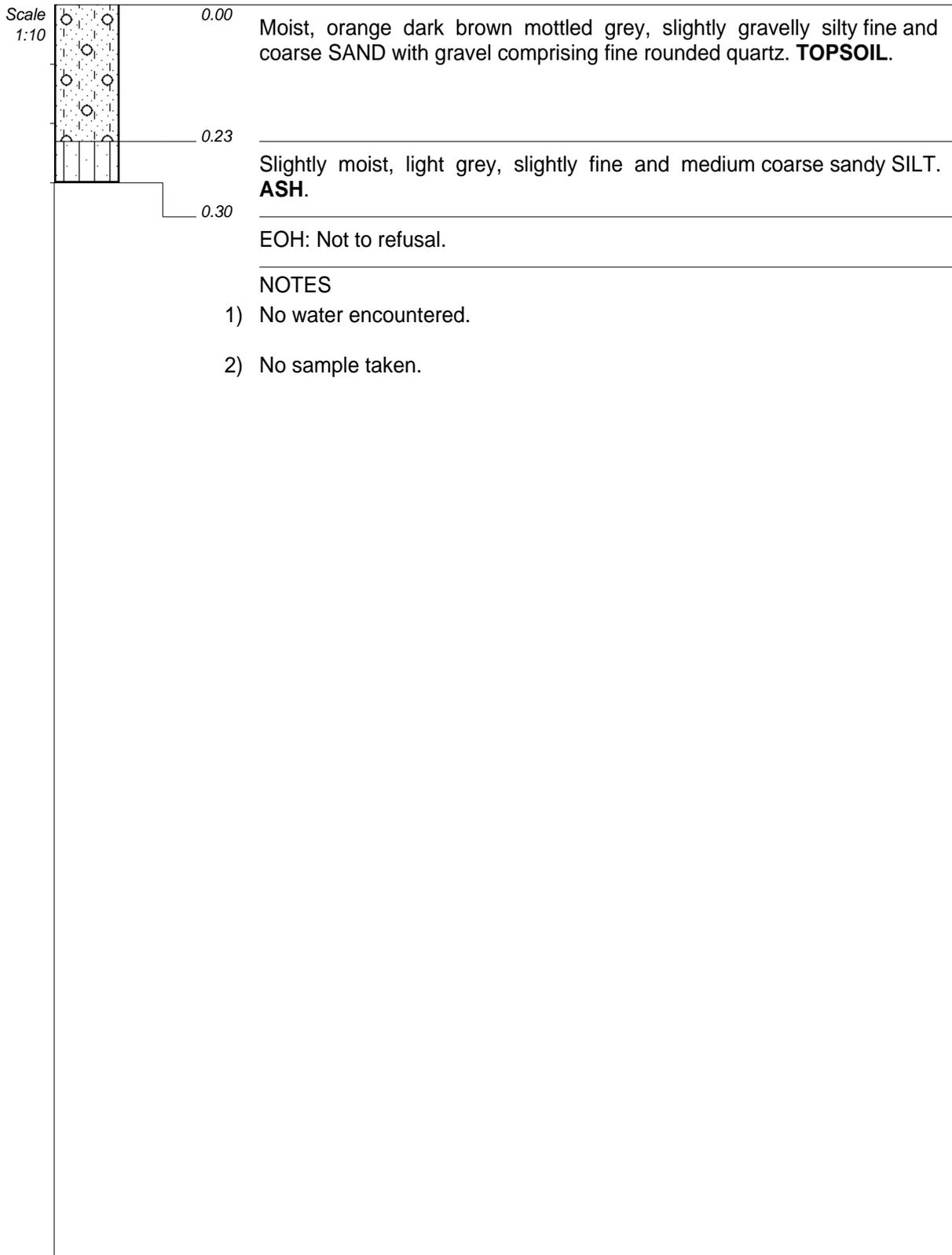
TYPE SET BY : CM
SETUP FILE : KPTP8.SET

INCLINATION :
DIAM :
DATE : 08/04/2019
DATE :

DATE : 16/05/2019 11:39
TEXT : C:\WP51\PROFILES\OLCPVR.TXT

COORDINATE SYSTEM :
X-COORD : 2623552
Y-COORD : -61946

GEOTECHNICAL INVESTIGATION



CONTRACTOR :
MACHINE : Auger
DRILLED BY : Mondli
PROFILED BY : CM

TYPE SET BY : CM
SETUP FILE : KPTP8.SET

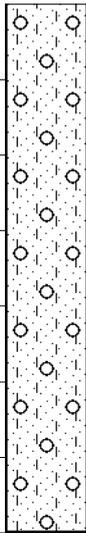
INCLINATION :
DIAM :
DATE : 08/04/2019
DATE :

DATE : 16/05/2019 11:39
TEXT : C:\WP51\PROFILES\OLCPVR.TXT

COORDINATE SYSTEM :
X-COORD : 2623228
Y-COORD : -61765

GEOTECHNICAL INVESTIGATION

Scale
1:10



0.00

Moist up to 0,3m tending to slightly moist with base, dark brown up to 0,3m tending to light orange brown with base, gravelly silty SAND with traces of roots and gravel comprising pink and white, medium and fine subrounded to rounded quartz. **TOPSOIL.**

0.70

EOH: Not to refusal. Ash encountered below 0,7m.

NOTES

- 1) No water encountered.
- 2) No sample taken.

CONTRACTOR :
MACHINE : Auger
DRILLED BY : Mondli
PROFILED BY : CM

TYPE SET BY : CM
SETUP FILE : KTP8.SET

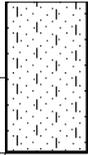
INCLINATION :
DIAM :
DATE : 08/04/2019
DATE :

DATE : 16/05/2019 11:39
TEXT : C:\WP51\PROFILES\OLCPVR.TXT

COORDINATE SYSTEM :
X-COORD : 2623843
Y-COORD : -62728

GEOTECHNICAL INVESTIGATION

Scale
1:10



0.00

Moist, orange dark brown, silty medium and fine SAND with traces of roots. **TOPSOIL.**

0.20

EOH: Not to refusal. Ash encountered below 0,2m.

NOTES

- 1) No water encountered.
- 2) No sample taken.

CONTRACTOR :
MACHINE : Auger
DRILLED BY : Mondli
PROFILED BY : CM

TYPE SET BY : CM
SETUP FILE : KTP8.SET

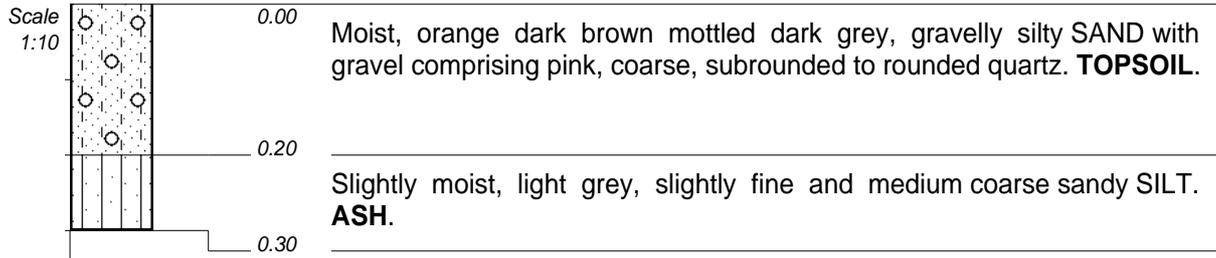
INCLINATION :
DIAM :
DATE : 08/04/2019
DATE :

COORDINATE SYSTEM :
X-COORD : 2623520
Y-COORD : -62644

HOLE No: AG6

DATE : 16/05/2019 11:39
TEXT : C:\WP51\PROFILES\OLCPVR.TXT

GEOTECHNICAL INVESTIGATION



EOH: Not to refusal. Ash encountered below 0,2m.

NOTES

- 1) Auger conducted on an area covered by abundant rounded to subrounded medium and coarse quartz gravel.
- 2) No water encountered.
- 3) No sample taken.

CONTRACTOR :
MACHINE : Auger
DRILLED BY : Mondli
PROFILED BY : CM

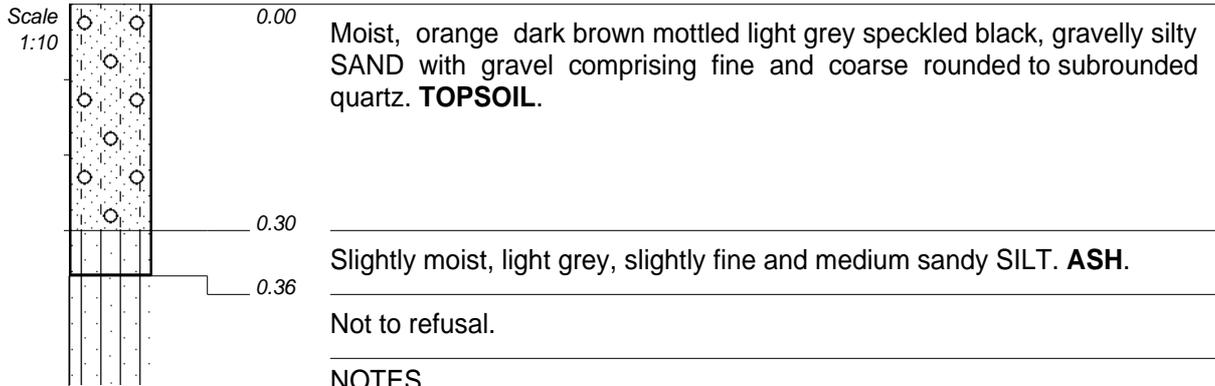
TYPE SET BY : CM
SETUP FILE : KTP8.SET

INCLINATION :
DIAM :
DATE : 08/04/2019
DATE :

DATE : 16/05/2019 11:39
TEXT : C:\WP51\PROFILES\OLCPVR.TXT

COORDINATE SYSTEM :
X-COORD : 2623369
Y-COORD : -62231

GEOTECHNICAL INVESTIGATION



NOTES

- 1) Auger hole done within bushy area.
- 2) No water encountered.
- 3) No sample taken.

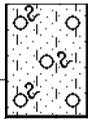
CONTRACTOR :
MACHINE : Auger
DRILLED BY : Mondli
PROFILED BY : CM
TYPE SET BY : CM
SETUP FILE : KPTP8.SET

INCLINATION :
DIAM :
DATE : 08/04/2019
DATE :
DATE : 16/05/2019 11:39
TEXT : C:\WP51\PROFILES\OLCPVR.TXT

COORDINATE SYSTEM :
X-COORD : 2623123
Y-COORD : -62063

GEOTECHNICAL INVESTIGATION

Scale
1:10



0.00

0.15

Moist, orange dark brown, gravelly silty medium and coarse SAND with minor roots and gravel comprising fine and coarse subrounded quartz.
TOPSOIL.

Not to refusal. Ash encountered below 0,15m.

NOTES

- 1) No water encountered.
- 2) No sample taken.

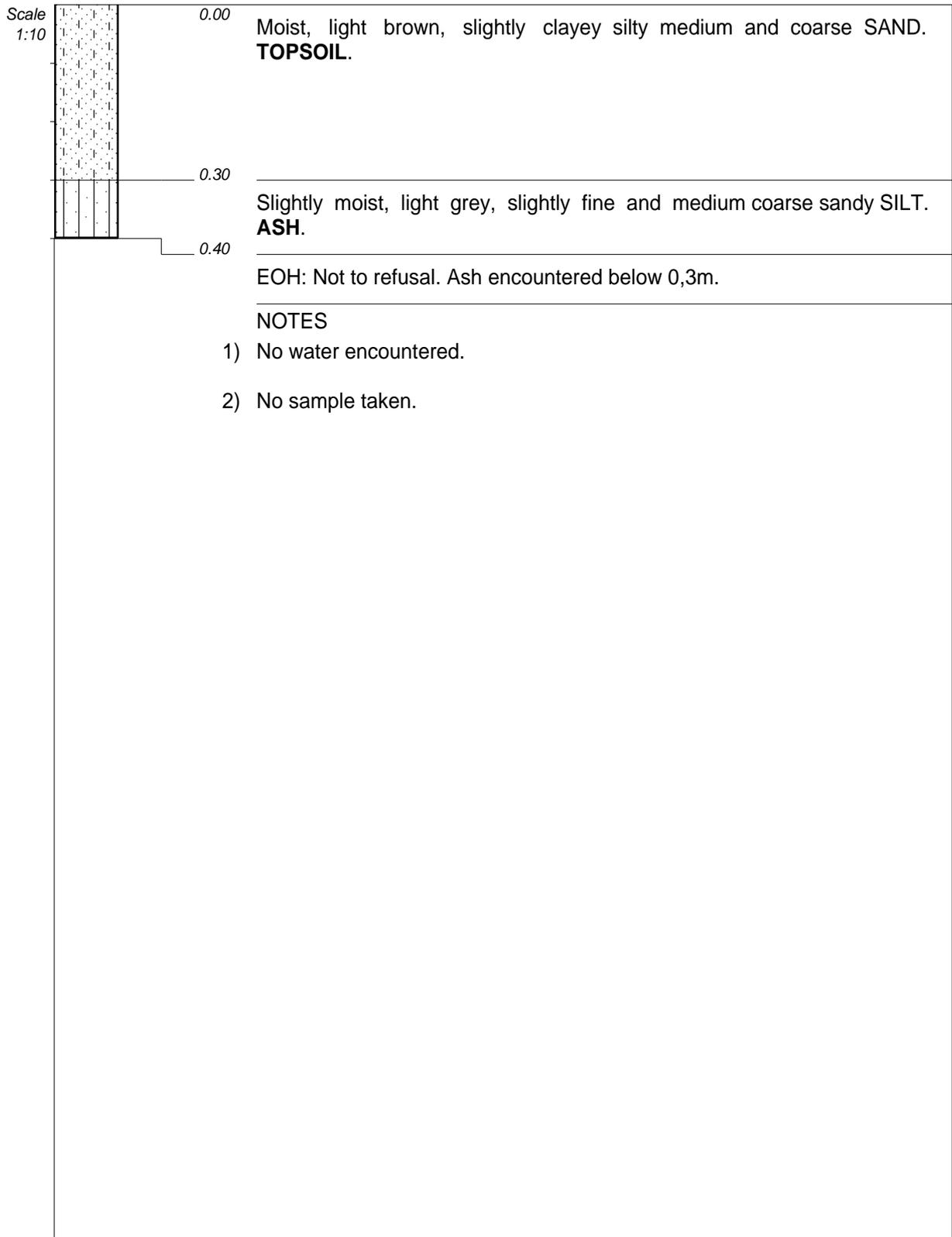
CONTRACTOR :
MACHINE : Auger
DRILLED BY : Mondli
PROFILED BY : CM

TYPE SET BY : CM
SETUP FILE : KPTP8.SET

INCLINATION :
DIAM :
DATE : 08/04/2019
DATE :

COORDINATE SYSTEM :
X-COORD : 2623379
Y-COORD : -62985

GEOTECHNICAL INVESTIGATION



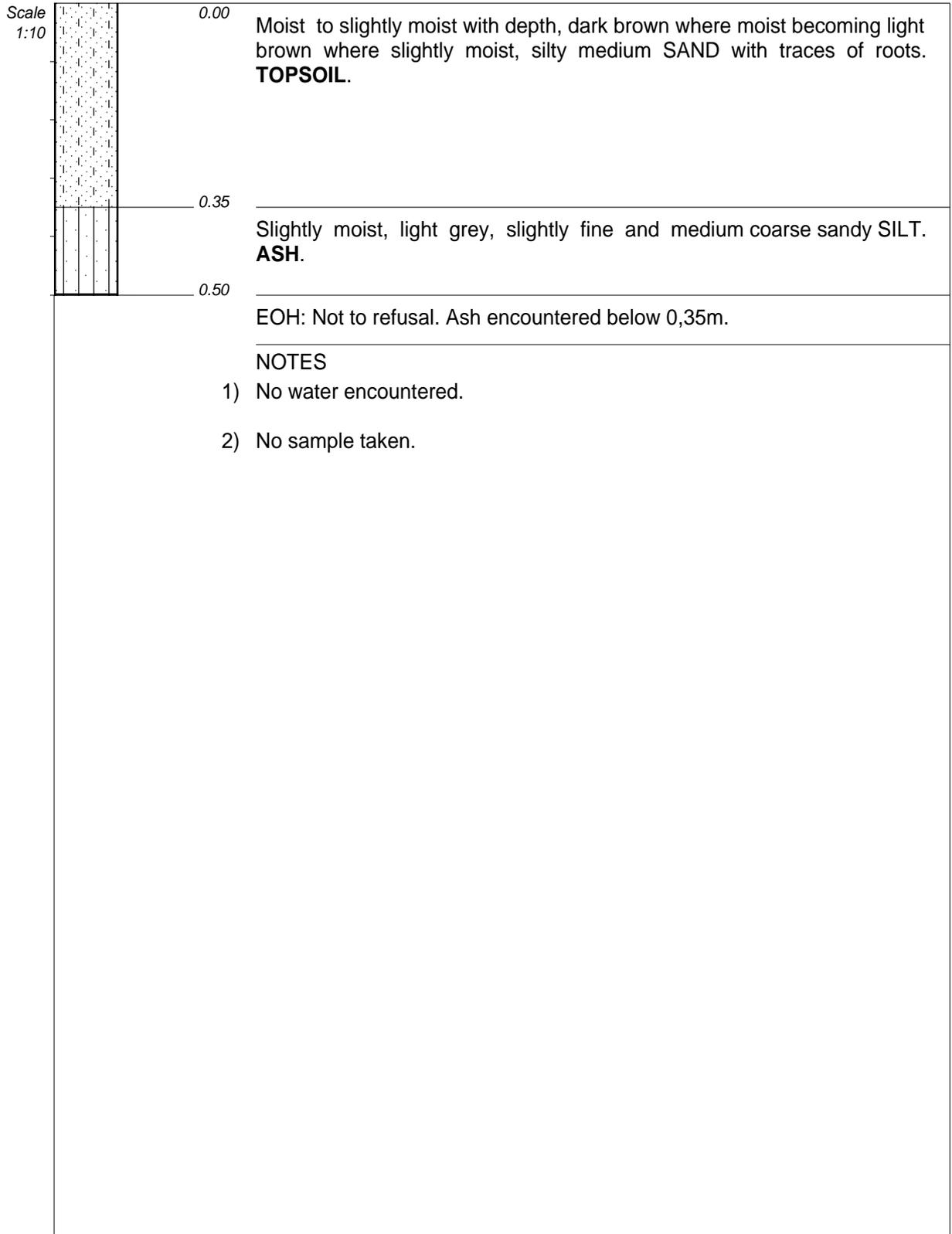
CONTRACTOR :
MACHINE : Auger
DRILLED BY : Mondli
PROFILED BY : CM
TYPE SET BY : CM
SETUP FILE : KPTP8.SET

INCLINATION :
DIAM :
DATE : 08/04/2019
DATE :
DATE : 16/05/2019 11:39
TEXT : C:\WP51\PROFILES\OLCPVR.TXT

COORDINATE SYSTEM :
X-COORD : 2623240
Y-COORD : -62523

HOLE No: AG10

GEOTECHNICAL INVESTIGATION



CONTRACTOR :
MACHINE : Auger
DRILLED BY : Mondli
PROFILED BY : CM
TYPE SET BY : CM
SETUP FILE : KPTP8.SET

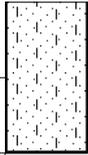
INCLINATION :
DIAM :
DATE : 08/04/2019
DATE :
DATE : 16/05/2019 11:39
TEXT : C:\WP51\PROFILES\OLCPVR.TXT

COORDINATE SYSTEM :
X-COORD : 2623114
Y-COORD : -62826



GEOTECHNICAL INVESTIGATION

Scale
1:10



0.00

Moist, orange dark brown mottled and blotched grey, silty medium and fine SAND with traces of roots. **TOPSOIL.**

0.20

EOH: Not to refusal. Ash encountered below 0,2m.

NOTES

- 1) No water encountered.
- 2) No sample taken.

CONTRACTOR :

MACHINE : Auger
DRILLED BY : Mondli
PROFILED BY : CM

TYPE SET BY : CM
SETUP FILE : KTP8.SET

INCLINATION :

DIAM :
DATE : 08/04/2019
DATE :

DATE : 16/05/2019 11:39
TEXT : C:\WP51\PROFILES\OLCPVR.TXT

COORDINATE SYSTEM :

X-COORD : 2622995
Y-COORD : -62350

HOLE No: AG12

APPENDIX D

Laboratory Test Results

Quality | Excellence | On Time

Client Name: Knight Piesold
Project Name: 301-00825/01: Matimba Ash Dump
Job Number: KNP-03
Date: 17-Jul-19
Method: SANS 3001 GR1, GR3, GR10, GR12 GR20, GR30, GR31, GR40, GR50, GR53, GR54 & BS 1377 (where applicable)

SUMMARY OF TEST DATA

Grading & Hydrometer Analysis (% Passing)

Sample Depth (m)	TP1/1 0 - 2.2	TP1/2 2.2 - 2.9	TP2/1 0.6 - 0.9	TP7/1 0 - 2.3	TP7/2 2.3 - 2.6	TP9/1 0 - 0.8	TP9/2 0.8 - 1.4	TP14/1 0 - 0.5
Lab No	KNP-03-15	KNP-03-16	KNP-03-17	KNP-03-18	KNP-03-19	KNP-03-20	KNP-03-21	KNP-03-22
53.0	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
37.5	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
26.5	100	100	100	100	85	100	100	87
19.0	100	100	100	100	74	100	100	82
13.2	100	97	100	100	72	100	100	68
9.5	100	94	100	100	70	100	100	62
6.7	100	89	99	100	68	100	100	52
4.75	100	84	99	100	67	100	100	45
2.00	96	75	97	98	64	99	97	32
1.00	85	65	84	86	56	93	82	27
0.425	65	49	59	59	38	74	60	20
0.250	53	41	46	44	27	55	49	14
0.150	44	33	34	31	21	39	41	10
0.075	30	20	18	17	12	23	33	5
0.060	22	14	12	11	8	17	28	3
0.050	20	12	10	10	7	16	27	3
0.035	17	8	8	8	5	14	25	2
0.020	13	5	7	7	5	12	23	2
0.006	9	3	7	6	4	11	21	1
0.002	6	1	6	5	3	10	20	1
GM	1.09	1.56	1.26	1.26	1.86	1.04	1.10	2.43

Atterberg Limits

LL (%)	21	-	-	-	-	17	29	-
PI (%)	6	SP	NP	SP	NP	4	15	SP
LS (%)	3.0	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	2.0	7.0	0.5

pH & Conductivity

pH								
EC (S/m)								

MDD / OMC (Proctor Effort)

MDD (kg/m ³)	1942			2088		2080		2258
OMC (%)	10.7			6.7		8.8		6.9

CBR

100%								
98%								
97%								
95%								
93%								
90%								
Swell (%)								

UCS (MPa)

100%								
97%								
90%								

COLTO Classification

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Remarks:



Unit 1, 13 Bloubokkie Street, Koedoespoort 0186

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Gerrie | 082 309 4448 | gerrie@stlab.co.za

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Quality | Excellence | On Time

Client Name: Knight Piesold
Project Name: 301-00825/01: Matimba Ash Dump
Job Number: KNP-03
Date: 17-Jul-19
Method: SANS 3001 GR1, GR3, GR10, GR12 GR20, GR30, GR31, GR40, GR50, GR53, GR54 & BS 1377 (where applicable)

SUMMARY OF TEST DATA

Grading & Hydrometer Analysis (% Passing)

Sample	TP16/1	TP17/1	TP17/2	TP18/1	TP20/1	TP22/1	P25/1	TP28/1
Depth (m)	0 - 0.8	0 - 1.2	1.2 - 1.4	0 - 1.1	0.3 - 1.4	0 - 0.6	0 - 2.1	0.3 - 3.4
Lab No	KNP-03-23	KNP-03-24	KNP-03-25	KNP-03-26	KNP-03-28	KNP-03-29	KNP-03-30	KNP-03-32
53.0	100	100	93	100	100	100	100	100
37.5	100	100	80	100	100	98	100	100
26.5	100	100	77	100	100	88	100	100
19.0	100	100	69	100	100	79	100	100
13.2	100	100	63	100	100	68	100	100
9.5	100	100	58	100	100	62	97	100
6.7	100	100	54	100	100	54	96	100
4.75	100	100	52	100	100	48	95	100
2.00	99	97	49	98	98	39	90	96
1.00	86	73	41	88	89	35	75	87
0.425	57	46	24	61	67	28	50	70
0.250	42	33	17	43	53	22	34	59
0.150	30	23	13	31	44	17	24	49
0.075	17	13	9	17	34	9	14	32
0.060	11	9	7	12	31	7	12	22
0.050	10	8	7	11	30	6	11	19
0.035	9	7	6	9	28	5	8	14
0.020	8	6	5	7	27	4	6	11
0.006	7	6	5	6	26	3	5	7
0.002	6	5	4	6	25	3	4	4
GM	1.27	1.44	2.18	1.24	1.01	2.24	1.46	1.02

Atterberg Limits

LL (%)	17	-	21	-	28	-	-	29
PI (%)	3	SP	9	SP	13	SP	SP	10
LS (%)	1.5	0.5	4.0	0.5	6.0	0.5	0.5	5.0

pH & Conductivity

pH								
EC (S/m)								

MDD / OMC (Proctor Effort)

MDD (kg/m ³)		2080				2293		1708
OMC (%)		8.3				6.1		17.6

CBR

100%								
98%								
97%								
95%								
93%								
90%								
Swell (%)								

UCS (MPa)

100%								
97%								
90%								

COLTO Classification

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Remarks: _____

Although everything possible is done to ensure testing is performed accurately, neither Specialised Testing Laboratory (Pty) Ltd nor any of its directors, managers, employees or contractors can be held liable for any damages whatsoever arising from any error made in performing any tests, nor from any conclusions drawn therefrom. Test results are to be published in full. Samples will be kept for 1 month after the submission of test results due to limited storage space, unless other arrangements are in place.

Quality | Excellence | On Time

Client Name: Knight Piesold
Project Name: 301-00825/01: Matimba Ash Dump
Job Number: KNP-03
Date: 17-Jul-19
Method: SANS 3001 GR1, GR3, GR10, GR12 GR20, GR30, GR31, GR40, GR50, GR53, GR54 & BS 1377 (where applicable)

SUMMARY OF TEST DATA

Grading & Hydrometer Analysis (% Passing)

Sample	TP29/1	TP30/2	TP31/1	TP39/1	TP40/1	TP40/2	TP45/1	TP47/1
Depth (m)	0.6 - 0.9	1.1 - 1.7	0.5 - 0.85	0 - 1.6	0.8 - 2.3	0 - 0.8	0 - 1.1	0.7 - 1.4
Lab No	KNP-03-33	KNP-03-35	KNP-03-36	KNP-03-37	KNP-03-38	KNP-03-39	KNP-03-40	KNP-03-41
53.0	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
37.5	100	100	100	100	100	100	96	100
26.5	100	100	100	100	100	100	91	100
19.0	100	100	100	100	100	100	86	100
13.2	100	100	100	100	99	100	77	100
9.5	100	100	100	100	99	100	73	100
6.7	100	100	100	100	99	100	67	99
4.75	100	100	100	100	98	100	63	99
2.00	99	98	97	98	90	98	56	96
1.00	90	88	86	87	79	86	52	87
0.425	57	65	60	60	58	58	45	66
0.250	39	54	44	42	41	41	40	54
0.150	27	45	33	30	32	28	35	46
0.075	12	33	19	18	21	14	28	37
0.060	10	28	16	11	18	9	21	32
0.050	9	27	14	10	17	8	19	31
0.035	6	24	11	7	15	6	16	28
0.020	5	21	9	6	13	5	14	26
0.006	4	17	7	4	10	4	9	23
0.002	3	15	6	3	8	3	7	22
GM	1.32	1.04	1.24	1.24	1.31	1.30	1.71	1.01

Atterberg Limits

LL (%)	-	25	17	-	22	-	31	30
PI (%)	NP	11	4	SP	9	NP	18	14
LS (%)	0.0	5.5	1.5	1.0	4.0	0.0	8.5	6.5

pH & Conductivity

pH								
EC (S/m)								

MDD / OMC (Proctor Effort)

MDD (kg/m ³)		1939		2086	2012			
OMC (%)		10.7		8.4	9.4			

CBR

100%								
98%								
97%								
95%								
93%								
90%								
Swell (%)								

UCS (MPa)

100%								
97%								
90%								

COLTO Classification

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Remarks:

Although everything possible is done to ensure testing is performed accurately, neither Specialised Testing Laboratory (Pty) Ltd nor any of its directors, managers, employees or contractors can be held liable for any damages whatsoever arising from any error made in performing any tests, nor from any conclusions drawn therefrom. Test results are to be published in full. Samples will be kept for 1 month after the submission of test results due to limited storage space, unless other arrangements are in place.



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www.stlab.co.za

Quality | Excellence | On Time

Client Name: Knight Piesold
Project Name: 301-00825/01: Matimba Ash Dump
Job Number: KNP-03
Date: 17-Jul-19
Method: SANS 3001 GR1, GR3, GR10, GR12 GR20, GR30, GR31, GR40, GR50, GR53, GR54 & BS 1377 (where applicable)

SUMMARY OF TEST DATA

Grading & Hydrometer Analysis (% Passing)

Sample	TP48/1							
Depth (m)	2.2 - 2.6							
Lab No	KNP-03-42							
53.0	100							
37.5	93							
26.5	89							
19.0	86							
13.2	76							
9.5	67							
6.7	58							
4.75	50							
2.00	40							
1.00	36							
0.425	32							
0.250	27							
0.150	23							
0.075	19							
0.060	14							
0.050	13							
0.035	11							
0.020	9							
0.006	8							
0.002	7							
GM	2.09							

Atterberg Limits

LL (%)	54							
PI (%)	31							
LS (%)	20.5							

pH & Conductivity

pH								
EC (S/m)								

MDD / OMC (Proctor Effort)

MDD (kg/m ³)								
OMC (%)								

CBR

100%								
98%								
97%								
95%								
93%								
90%								
Swell (%)								

UCS (MPa)

100%								
97%								
90%								

COLTO Classification

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Remarks: _____

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Quality | Excellence | On Time

Client Name: Knight Piesold
Project Name: 301-00825/01: Matimba Ash Dump
Job Number: KNP-03
Date: 2019-07-17
Method: SANS 3001 GR1, GR3, GR10 GR12 & BS 1377 (where applicable)

FOUNDATION INDICATOR

Grading & Hydrometer Analysis (Particle Size (mm) & % Passing)				Atterberg Limits & Classification			
Sample	TP1/1	TP1/2	TP2/1	Sample	TP1/1	TP1/2	TP2/1
Depth (m)	0 - 2.2	2.2 - 2.9	0.6 - 0.9	Depth (m)	0 - 2.2	2.2 - 2.9	0.6 - 0.9
Lab No	KNP-03-15	KNP-03-16	KNP-03-17	Lab No	KNP-03-15	KNP-03-16	KNP-03-17
53.0	100	100	100	Liquid Limit (%)	21	-	-
37.5	100	100	100	Plastic Limit (%)	15	-	-
26.5	100	100	100	Plasticity Index (%)	6	SP	NP
19.0	100	100	100	Linear Shrinkage (%)	3.0	1.0	0.0
13.2	100	97	100	PI of whole sample	4	-	-
9.5	100	94	100				
6.7	100	89	99	% Gravel	4	25	3
4.75	100	84	99	% Sand	74	61	85
2.00	96	75	97	% Silt	16	13	6
1.00	85	65	84	% Clay	6	1	6
0.425	65	49	59	Activity	1.0	0.0	0.0
0.250	53	41	46				
0.150	44	33	34	% Soil Mortar	96	75	97
0.075	30	20	18				
0.060	22	14	12	Grading Modulus	1.09	1.56	1.26
0.050	20	12	10	Moisture Content (%)	N / T	N / T	N / T
0.035	17	8	8	Relative Density (SG)*	2.65	2.65	2.65
0.020	13	5	7				
0.006	9	3	7	Unified (ASTM D2487)	SC-SM	SM	SM
0.002	6	1	6	AASHTO (M145-91)	A - 2 - 4	A - 1 - b	A - 2 - 4

Remarks: *: Assumed
N / T: Not Tested



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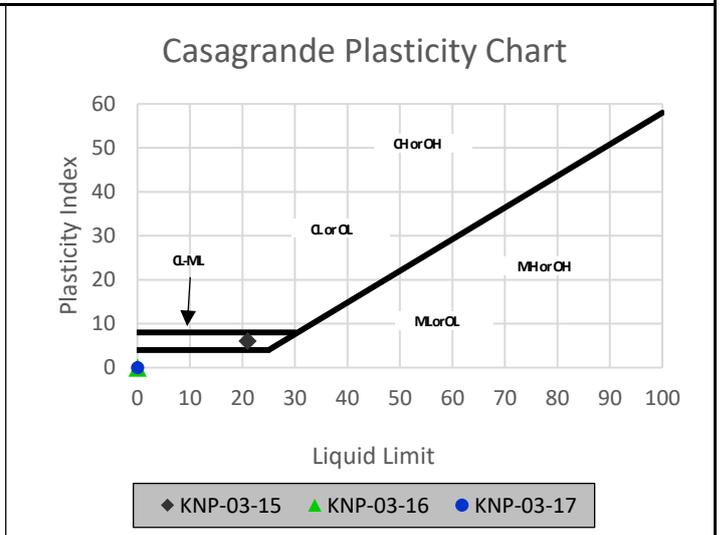
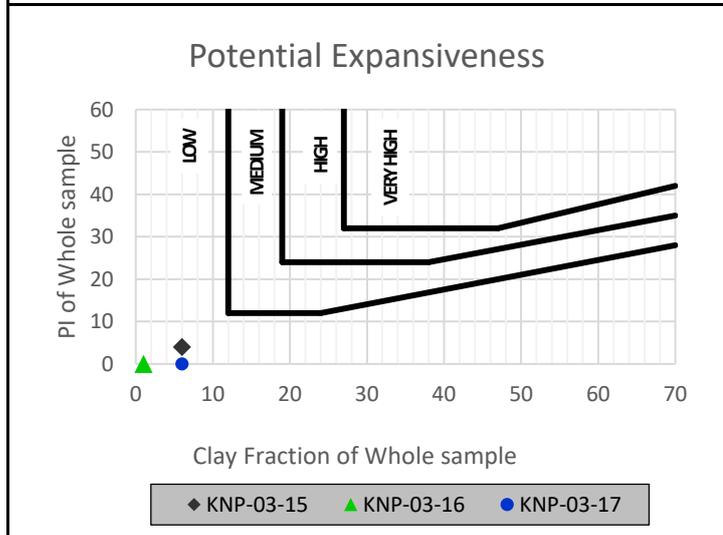
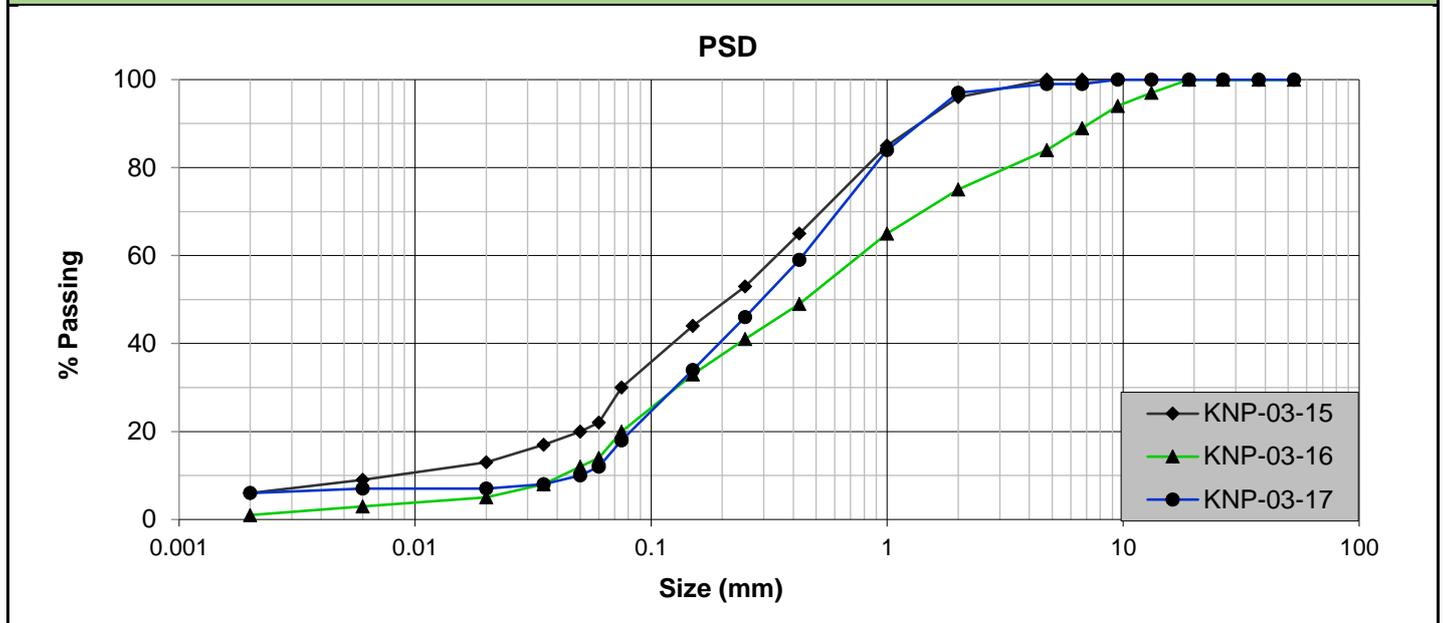
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Date: 2019-07-17
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FOUNDATION INDICATOR

Grading & Hydrometer Analysis (Particle Size (mm) & % Passing)				Atterberg Limits & Classification			
Sample	TP7/1	TP7/2	TP9/1	Sample	TP7/1	TP7/2	TP9/1
Depth (m)	0 - 2.3	2.3 - 2.6	0 - 0.8	Depth (m)	0 - 2.3	2.3 - 2.6	0 - 0.8
Lab No	KNP-03-18	KNP-03-19	KNP-03-20	Lab No	KNP-03-18	KNP-03-19	KNP-03-20
53.0	100	100	100	Liquid Limit (%)	-	-	17
37.5	100	100	100	Plastic Limit (%)	-	-	13
26.5	100	85	100	Plasticity Index (%)	SP	SP	4
19.0	100	74	100	Linear Shrinkage (%)	0.5	0.0	2.0
13.2	100	72	100	PI of whole sample	-	-	3
9.5	100	70	100				
6.7	100	68	100	% Gravel	2	36	1
4.75	100	67	100	% Sand	87	56	82
2.00	98	64	99	% Silt	6	5	7
1.00	86	56	93	% Clay	5	3	10
0.425	59	38	74	Activity	0.0	0.0	0.4
0.250	44	27	55				
0.150	31	21	39	% Soil Mortar	98	64	99
0.075	17	12	23				
0.060	11	8	17	Grading Modulus	1.26	1.86	1.04
0.050	10	7	16	Moisture Content (%)	N / T	N / T	N / T
0.035	8	5	14	Relative Density (SG)*	2.65	2.65	2.65
0.020	7	5	12				
0.006	6	4	11	Unified (ASTM D2487)	SM	SP-SM	SC-SM
0.002	5	3	10	AASHTO (M145-91)	A - 2 - 4	A - 1 - b	A - 2 - 4

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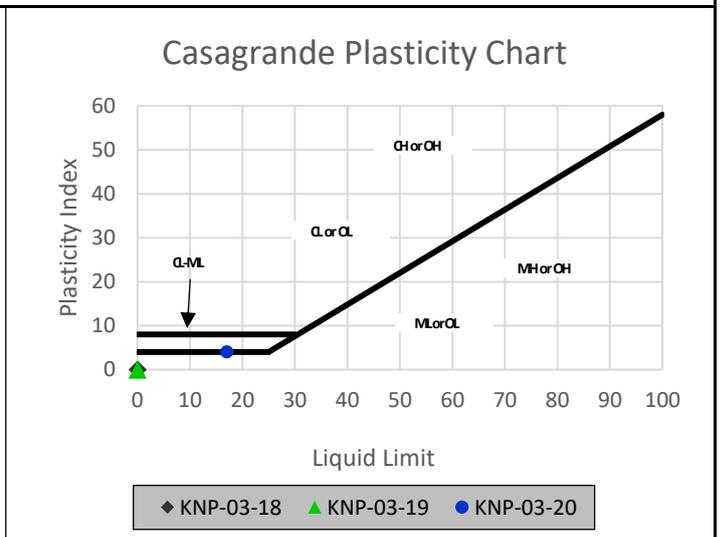
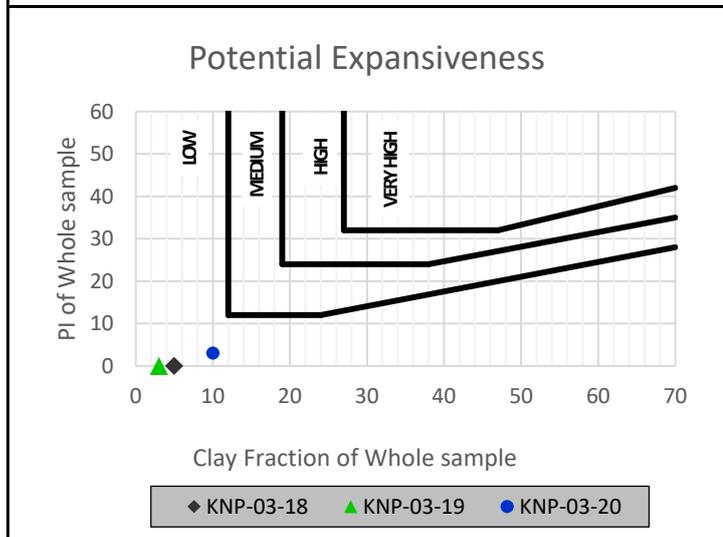
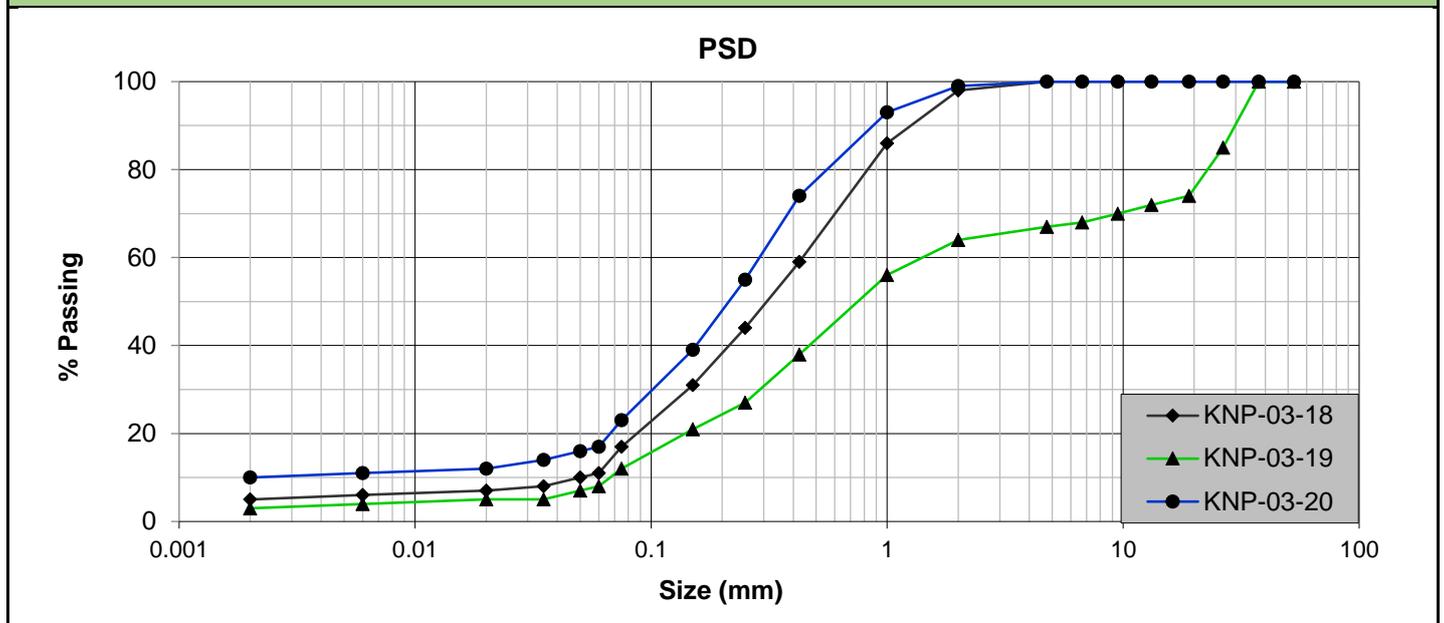
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FOUNDATION INDICATOR

Grading & Hydrometer Analysis (Particle Size (mm) & % Passing)				Atterberg Limits & Classification			
Sample	TP9/2	TP14/1	TP16/1	Sample	TP9/2	TP14/1	TP16/1
Depth (m)	0.8 - 1.4	0 - 0.5	0 - 0.8	Depth (m)	0.8 - 1.4	0 - 0.5	0 - 0.8
Lab No	KNP-03-21	KNP-03-22	KNP-03-23	Lab No	KNP-03-21	KNP-03-22	KNP-03-23
53.0	100	100	100	Liquid Limit (%)	29	-	17
37.5	100	100	100	Plastic Limit (%)	14	-	14
26.5	100	87	100	Plasticity Index (%)	15	SP	3
19.0	100	82	100	Linear Shrinkage (%)	7.0	0.5	1.5
13.2	100	68	100	PI of whole sample	9	-	2
9.5	100	62	100				
6.7	100	52	100	% Gravel	3	68	1
4.75	100	45	100	% Sand	69	29	88
2.00	97	32	99	% Silt	8	2	5
1.00	82	27	86	% Clay	20	1	6
0.425	60	20	57	Activity	0.8	0.0	0.5
0.250	49	14	42				
0.150	41	10	30	% Soil Mortar	97	32	99
0.075	33	5	17				
0.060	28	3	11	Grading Modulus	1.10	2.43	1.27
0.050	27	3	10	Moisture Content (%)	N / T	N / T	N / T
0.035	25	2	9	Relative Density (SG)*	2.65	2.65	2.65
0.020	23	2	8				
0.006	21	1	7	Unified (ASTM D2487)	SC	GW-GM	SM
0.002	20	1	6	AASHTO (M145-91)	A - 2 - 6	A - 1 - a	A - 2 - 4

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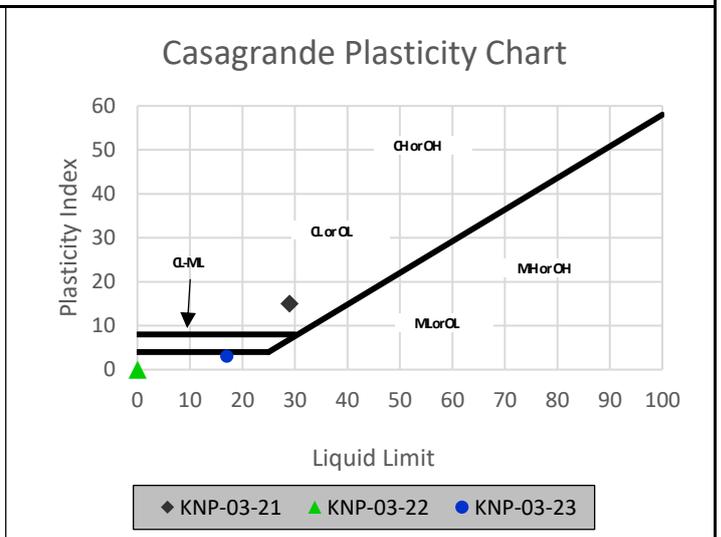
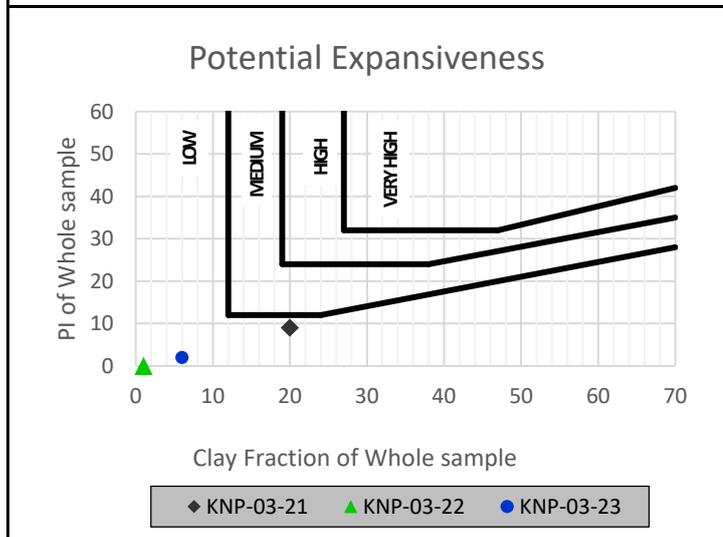
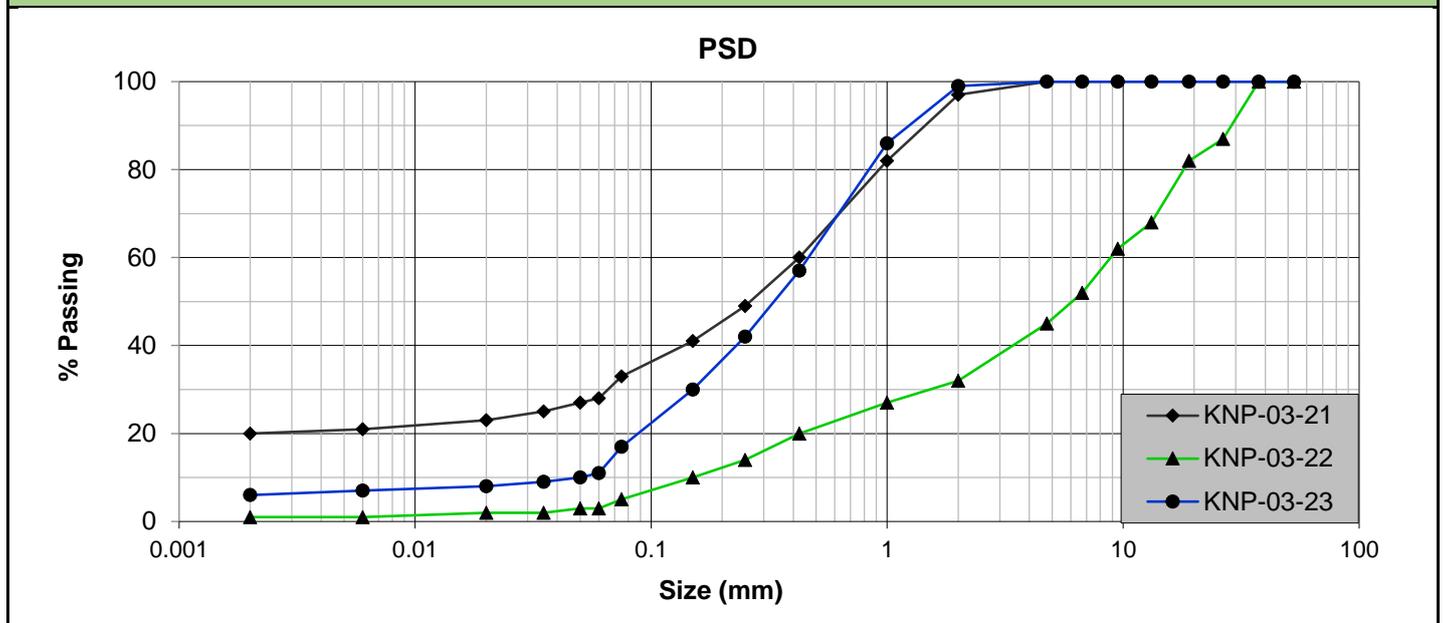
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FOUNDATION INDICATOR

Grading & Hydrometer Analysis (Particle Size (mm) & % Passing)				Atterberg Limits & Classification			
Sample	TP17/1	TP17/2	TP18/1	Sample	TP17/1	TP17/2	TP18/1
Depth (m)	0 - 1.2	1.2 - 1.4	0 - 1.1	Depth (m)	0 - 1.2	1.2 - 1.4	0 - 1.1
Lab No	KNP-03-24	KNP-03-25	KNP-03-26	Lab No	KNP-03-24	KNP-03-25	KNP-03-26
53.0	100	93	100	Liquid Limit (%)	-	21	-
37.5	100	80	100	Plastic Limit (%)	-	12	-
26.5	100	77	100	Plasticity Index (%)	SP	9	SP
19.0	100	69	100	Linear Shrinkage (%)	0.5	4.0	0.5
13.2	100	63	100	PI of whole sample	-	2	-
9.5	100	58	100				
6.7	100	54	100	% Gravel	3	51	2
4.75	100	52	100	% Sand	88	42	86
2.00	97	49	98	% Silt	4	3	6
1.00	73	41	88	% Clay	5	4	6
0.425	46	24	61	Activity	0.0	2.3	0.0
0.250	33	17	43				
0.150	23	13	31	% Soil Mortar	97	49	98
0.075	13	9	17				
0.060	9	7	12	Grading Modulus	1.44	2.18	1.24
0.050	8	7	11	Moisture Content (%)	N / T	N / T	N / T
0.035	7	6	9	Relative Density (SG)*	2.65	2.65	2.65
0.020	6	5	7				
0.006	6	5	6	Unified (ASTM D2487)	SM	GP-GC	SM
0.002	5	4	6	AASHTO (M145-91)	A - 1 - b	A - 2 - 4	A - 2 - 4

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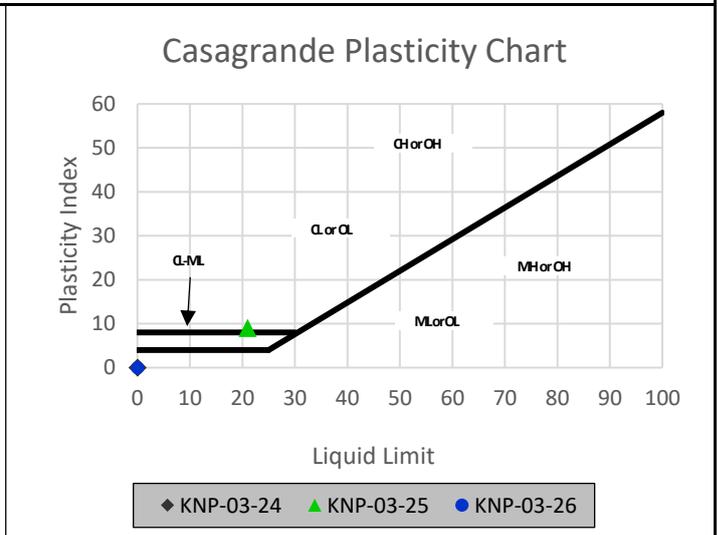
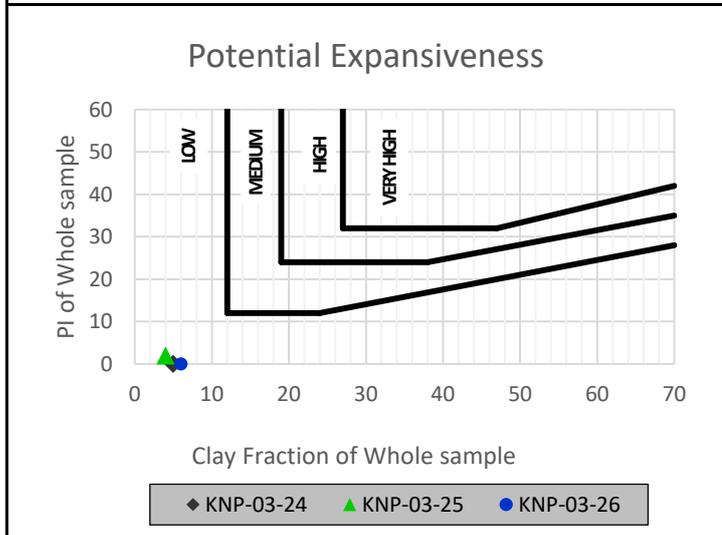
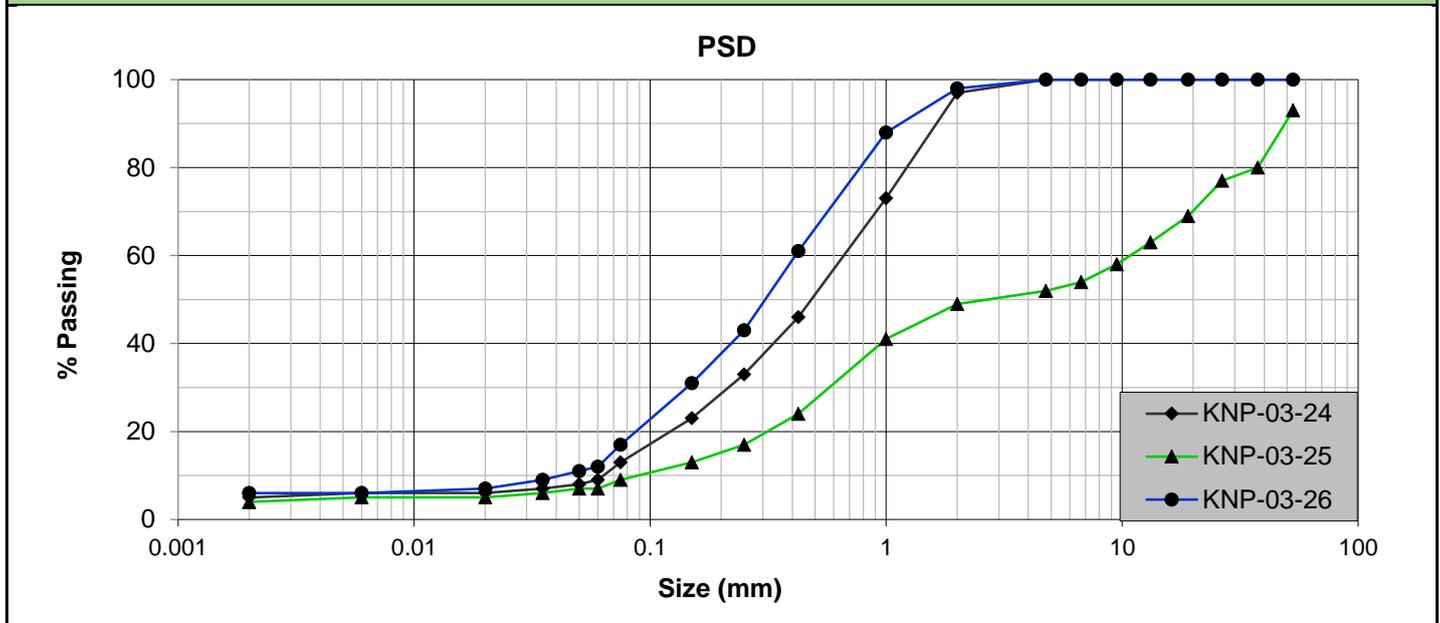
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FOUNDATION INDICATOR

Grading & Hydrometer Analysis (Particle Size (mm) & % Passing)				Atterberg Limits & Classification			
Sample	TP20/1	TP22/1	P25/1	Sample	TP20/1	TP22/1	P25/1
Depth (m)	0.3 - 1.4	0 - 0.6	0 - 2.1	Depth (m)	0.3 - 1.4	0 - 0.6	0 - 2.1
Lab No	KNP-03-28	KNP-03-29	KNP-03-30	Lab No	KNP-03-28	KNP-03-29	KNP-03-30
53.0	100	100	100	Liquid Limit (%)	28	-	-
37.5	100	98	100	Plastic Limit (%)	15	-	-
26.5	100	88	100	Plasticity Index (%)	13	SP	SP
19.0	100	79	100	Linear Shrinkage (%)	6.0	0.5	0.5
13.2	100	68	100	PI of whole sample	9	-	-
9.5	100	62	97				
6.7	100	54	96	% Gravel	2	61	10
4.75	100	48	95	% Sand	67	32	78
2.00	98	39	90	% Silt	6	4	8
1.00	89	35	75	% Clay	25	3	4
0.425	67	28	50	Activity	0.5	0.0	0.0
0.250	53	22	34				
0.150	44	17	24	% Soil Mortar	98	39	90
0.075	34	9	14				
0.060	31	7	12	Grading Modulus	1.01	2.24	1.46
0.050	30	6	11	Moisture Content (%)	N / T	N / T	N / T
0.035	28	5	8	Relative Density (SG)*	2.65	2.65	2.65
0.020	27	4	6				
0.006	26	3	5	Unified (ASTM D2487)	SM	GP-GC	SM
0.002	25	3	4	AASHTO (M145-91)	A - 2 - 6	A - 1 - a	A - 1 - b

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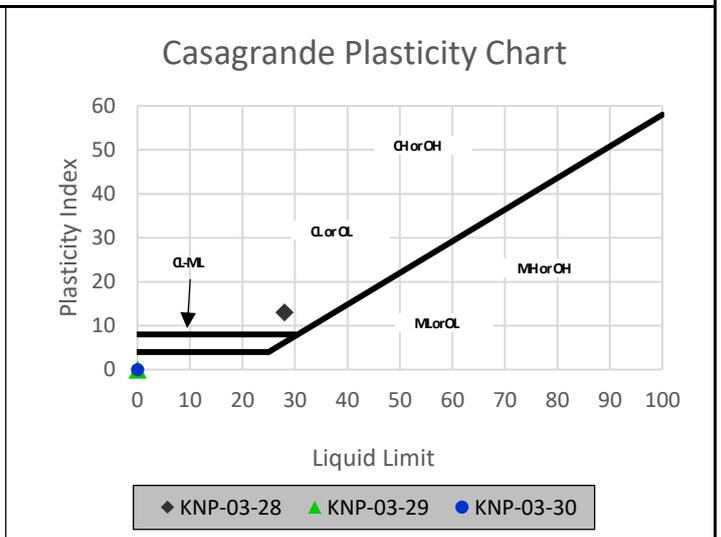
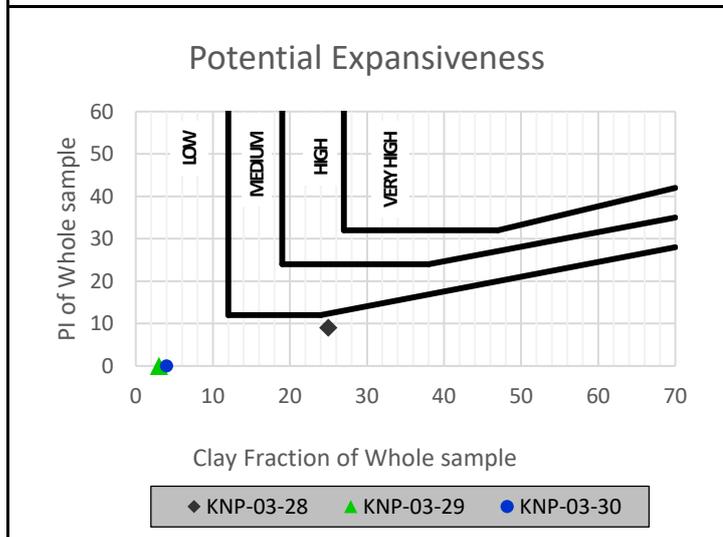
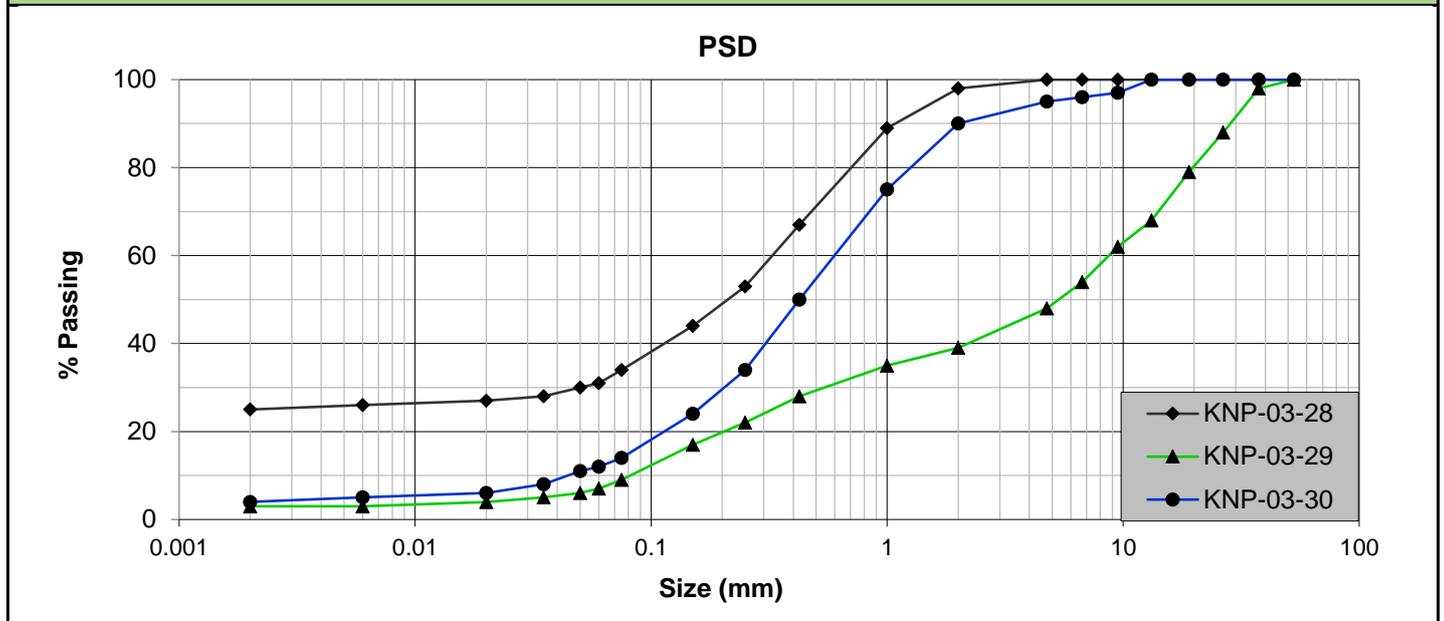
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FOUNDATION INDICATOR

Grading & Hydrometer Analysis (Particle Size (mm) & % Passing)				Atterberg Limits & Classification			
Sample	TP28/1	TP29/1	TP30/2	Sample	TP28/1	TP29/1	TP30/2
Depth (m)	0.3 - 3.4	0.6 - 0.9	1.1 - 1.7	Depth (m)	0.3 - 3.4	0.6 - 0.9	1.1 - 1.7
Lab No	KNP-03-32	KNP-03-33	KNP-03-35	Lab No	KNP-03-32	KNP-03-33	KNP-03-35
53.0	100	100	100	Liquid Limit (%)	29	-	25
37.5	100	100	100	Plastic Limit (%)	19	-	14
26.5	100	100	100	Plasticity Index (%)	10	NP	11
19.0	100	100	100	Linear Shrinkage (%)	5.0	0.0	5.5
13.2	100	100	100	PI of whole sample	7	-	7
9.5	100	100	100				
6.7	100	100	100	% Gravel	4	1	2
4.75	100	100	100	% Sand	74	89	70
2.00	96	99	98	% Silt	18	7	13
1.00	87	90	88	% Clay	4	3	15
0.425	70	57	65	Activity	2.5	0.0	0.7
0.250	59	39	54				
0.150	49	27	45	% Soil Mortar	96	99	98
0.075	32	12	33				
0.060	22	10	28	Grading Modulus	1.02	1.32	1.04
0.050	19	9	27	Moisture Content (%)	N / T	N / T	N / T
0.035	14	6	24	Relative Density (SG)*	2.65	2.65	2.65
0.020	11	5	21				
0.006	7	4	17	Unified (ASTM D2487)	SC	SW-SM	SC
0.002	4	3	15	AASHTO (M145-91)	A - 2 - 4	A - 2 - 4	A - 2 - 6

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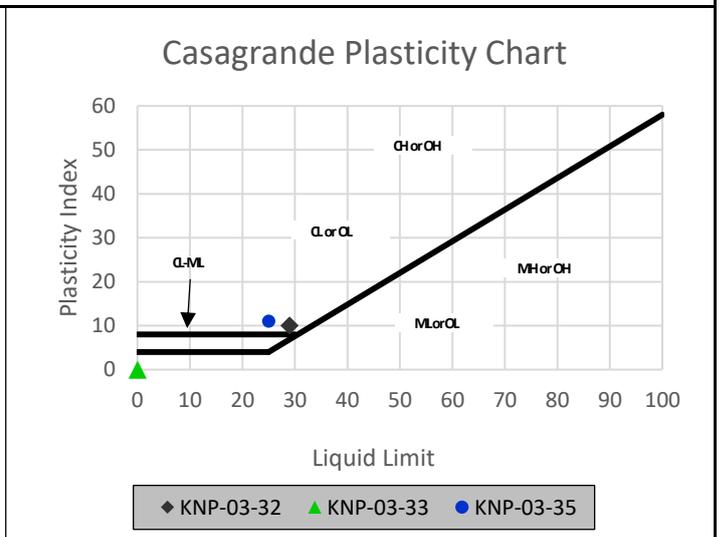
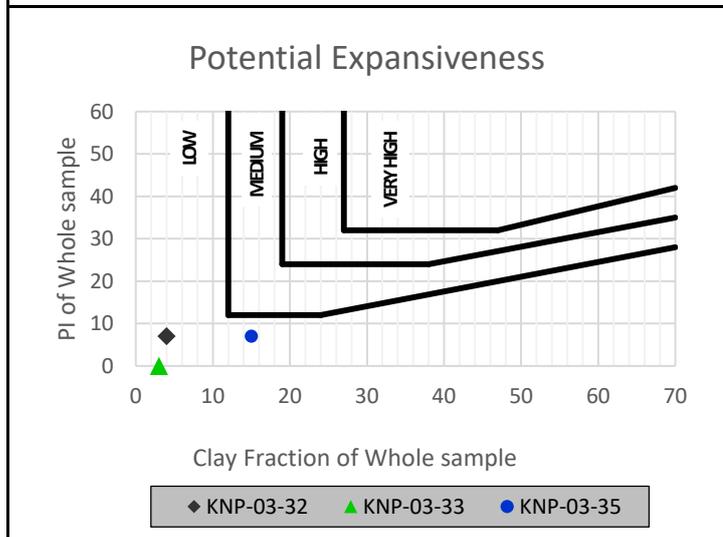
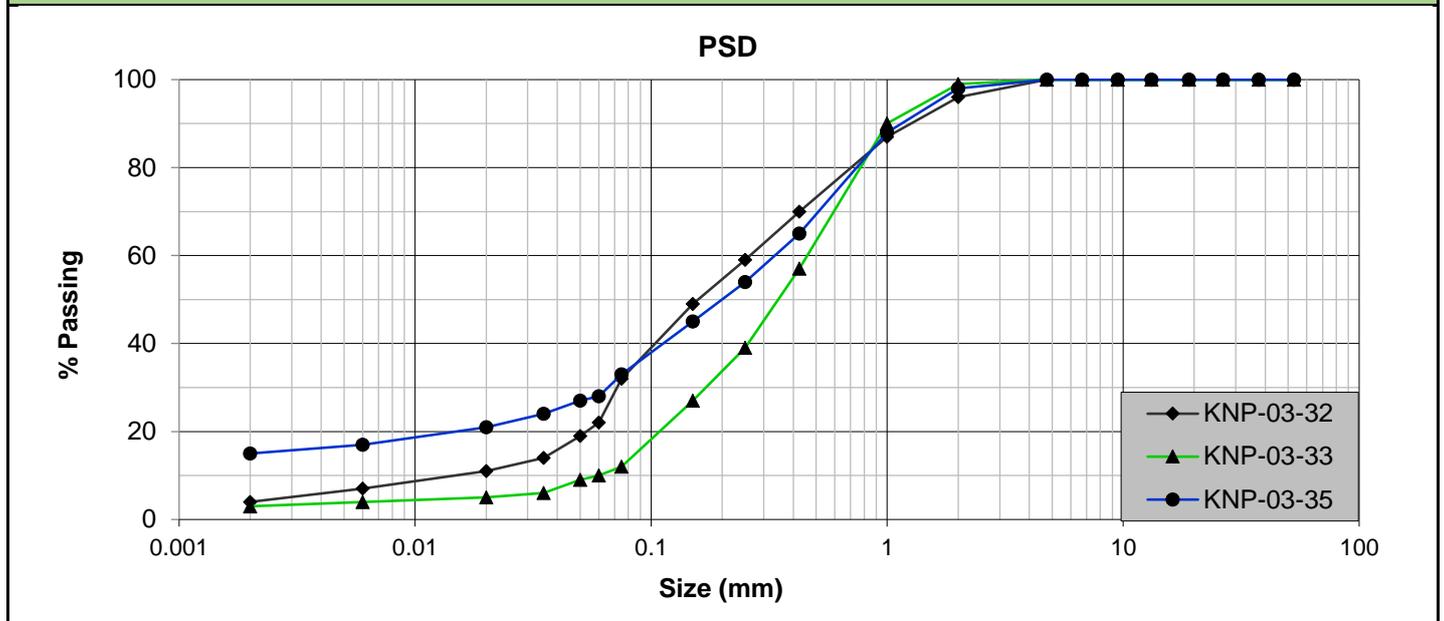
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FOUNDATION INDICATOR

Grading & Hydrometer Analysis (Particle Size (mm) & % Passing)				Atterberg Limits & Classification			
Sample	TP31/1	TP39/1	TP40/1	Sample	TP31/1	TP39/1	TP40/1
Depth (m)	0.5 - 0.85	0 - 1.6	0.8 - 2.3	Depth (m)	0.5 - 0.85	0 - 1.6	0.8 - 2.3
Lab No	KNP-03-36	KNP-03-37	KNP-03-38	Lab No	KNP-03-36	KNP-03-37	KNP-03-38
53.0	100	100	100	Liquid Limit (%)	17	-	22
37.5	100	100	100	Plastic Limit (%)	13	-	13
26.5	100	100	100	Plasticity Index (%)	4	SP	9
19.0	100	100	100	Linear Shrinkage (%)	1.5	1.0	4.0
13.2	100	100	99	PI of whole sample	2	-	5
9.5	100	100	99				
6.7	100	100	99	% Gravel	3	2	10
4.75	100	100	98	% Sand	81	87	72
2.00	97	98	90	% Silt	10	8	10
1.00	86	87	79	% Clay	6	3	8
0.425	60	60	58	Activity	0.7	0.0	1.1
0.250	44	42	41				
0.150	33	30	32	% Soil Mortar	97	98	90
0.075	19	18	21				
0.060	16	11	18	Grading Modulus	1.24	1.24	1.31
0.050	14	10	17	Moisture Content (%)	N / T	N / T	N / T
0.035	11	7	15	Relative Density (SG)*	2.65	2.65	2.65
0.020	9	6	13				
0.006	7	4	10	Unified (ASTM D2487)	SC-SM	SM	SC
0.002	6	3	8	AASHTO (M145-91)	A - 2 - 4	A - 2 - 4	A - 2 - 4

Remarks: *: Assumed
 N / T: Not Tested



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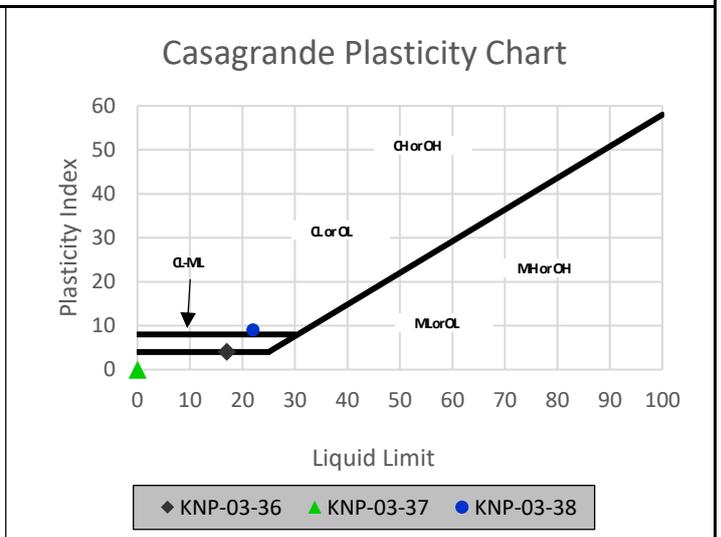
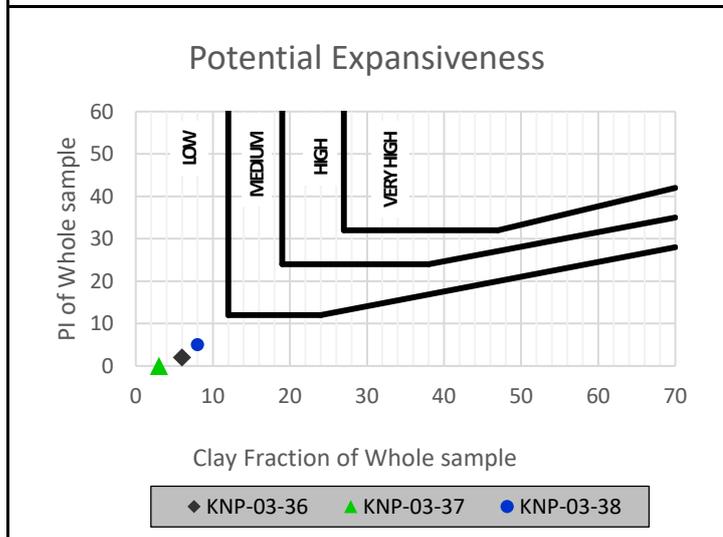
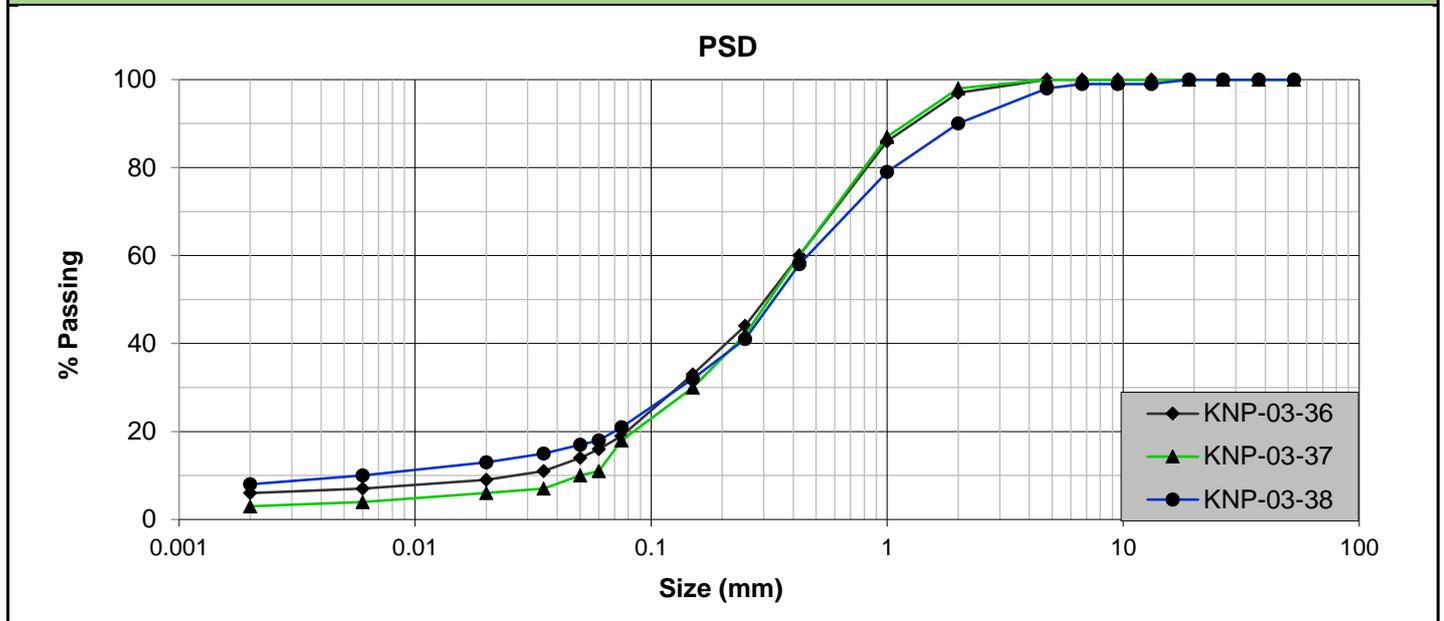
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Quality | Excellence | On Time

Client Name: Knight Piesold
Project Name: 301-00825/01: Matimba Ash Dump
Job Number: KNP-03
Date: 2019-07-17
Method: SANS 3001 GR1, GR3, GR10 GR12 & BS 1377 (where applicable)

FOUNDATION INDICATOR



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Quality | Excellence | On Time

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FOUNDATION INDICATOR

Grading & Hydrometer Analysis (Particle Size (mm) & % Passing)				Atterberg Limits & Classification			
Sample	TP40/2	TP45/1	TP47/1	Sample	TP40/2	TP45/1	TP47/1
Depth (m)	0 - 0.8	0 - 1.1	0.7 - 1.4	Depth (m)	0 - 0.8	0 - 1.1	0.7 - 1.4
Lab No	KNP-03-39	KNP-03-40	KNP-03-41	Lab No	KNP-03-39	KNP-03-40	KNP-03-41
53.0	100	100	100	Liquid Limit (%)	-	31	30
37.5	100	96	100	Plastic Limit (%)	-	13	16
26.5	100	91	100	Plasticity Index (%)	NP	18	14
19.0	100	86	100	Linear Shrinkage (%)	0.0	8.5	6.5
13.2	100	77	100	PI of whole sample	-	8	9
9.5	100	73	100				
6.7	100	67	99	% Gravel	2	44	4
4.75	100	63	99	% Sand	89	35	64
2.00	98	56	96	% Silt	6	14	10
1.00	86	52	87	% Clay	3	7	22
0.425	58	45	66	Activity	0.0	2.6	0.6
0.250	41	40	54				
0.150	28	35	46	% Soil Mortar	98	56	96
0.075	14	28	37				
0.060	9	21	32	Grading Modulus	1.30	1.71	1.01
0.050	8	19	31	Moisture Content (%)	N / T	N / T	N / T
0.035	6	16	28	Relative Density (SG)*	2.65	2.65	2.65
0.020	5	14	26				
0.006	4	9	23	Unified (ASTM D2487)	SM	GC	SC
0.002	3	7	22	AASHTO (M145-91)	A - 2 - 4	A - 2 - 6	A - 6

Remarks: *: Assumed
 N / T: Not Tested



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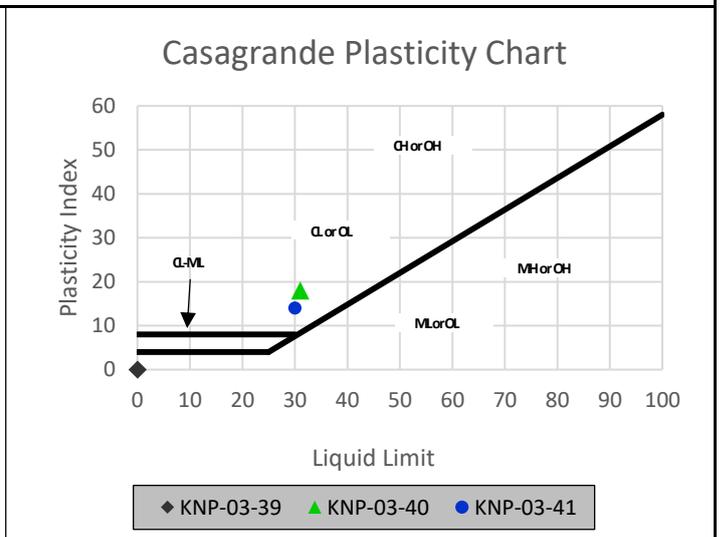
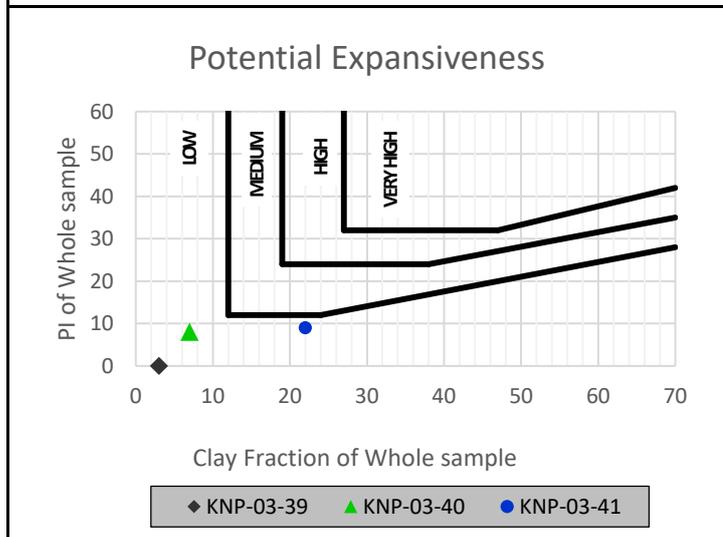
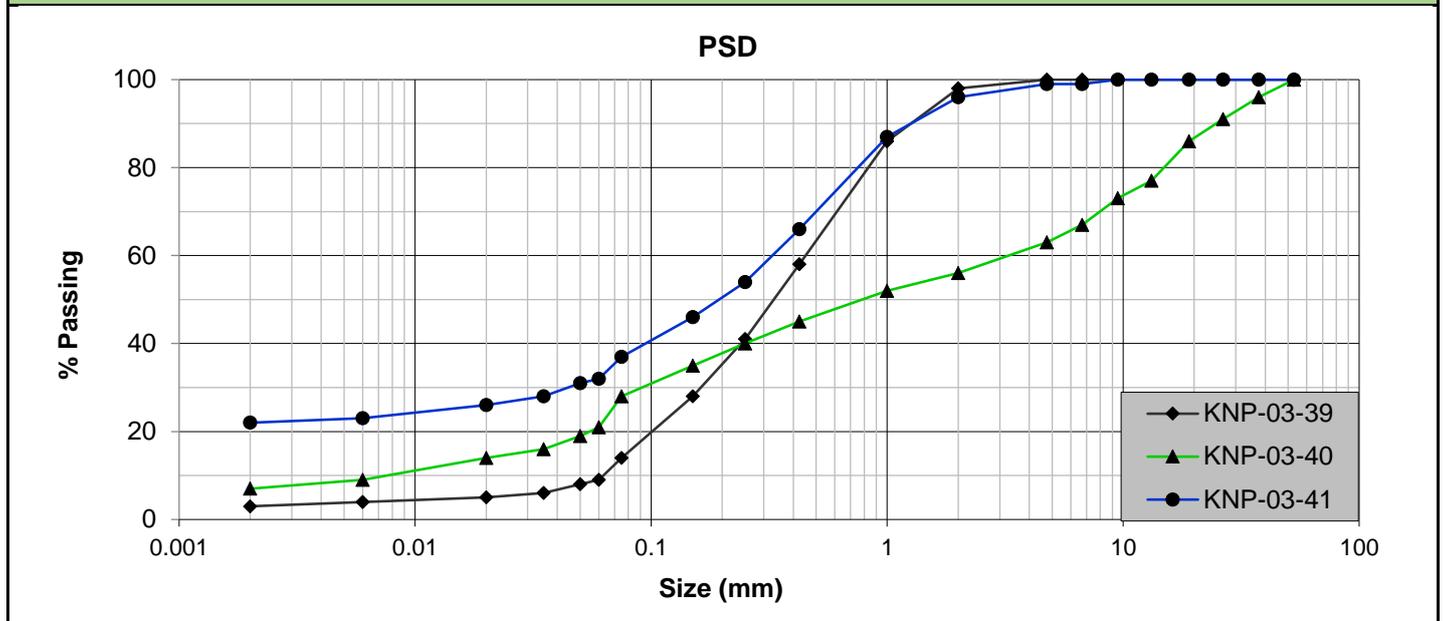
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Quality | Excellence | On Time

Client Name: Knight Piesold
Project Name: 301-00825/01: Matimba Ash Dump
Job Number: KNP-03
Date: 2019-07-17
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Job Number: KNP-03
Date: 2019-07-17
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FOUNDATION INDICATOR

Grading & Hydrometer Analysis (Particle Size (mm) & % Passing)				Atterberg Limits & Classification			
Sample	TP48/1			Sample	TP48/1		
Depth (m)	2.2 - 2.6			Depth (m)	2.2 - 2.6		
Lab No	KNP-03-42			Lab No	KNP-03-42		
53.0	100			Liquid Limit (%)	54		
37.5	93			Plastic Limit (%)	23		
26.5	89			Plasticity Index (%)	31		
19.0	86			Linear Shrinkage (%)	20.5		
13.2	76			PI of whole sample	10		
9.5	67						
6.7	58			% Gravel	60		
4.75	50			% Sand	26		
2.00	40			% Silt	7		
1.00	36			% Clay	7		
0.425	32			Activity	4.4		
0.250	27						
0.150	23			% Soil Mortar	40		
0.075	19						
0.060	14			Grading Modulus	2.09		
0.050	13			Moisture Content (%)	N / T		
0.035	11			Relative Density (SG)*	2.65		
0.020	9						
0.006	8			Unified (ASTM D2487)	GC		
0.002	7			AASHTO (M145-91)	A - 2 - 7		

Remarks: *: Assumed
 N / T: Not Tested

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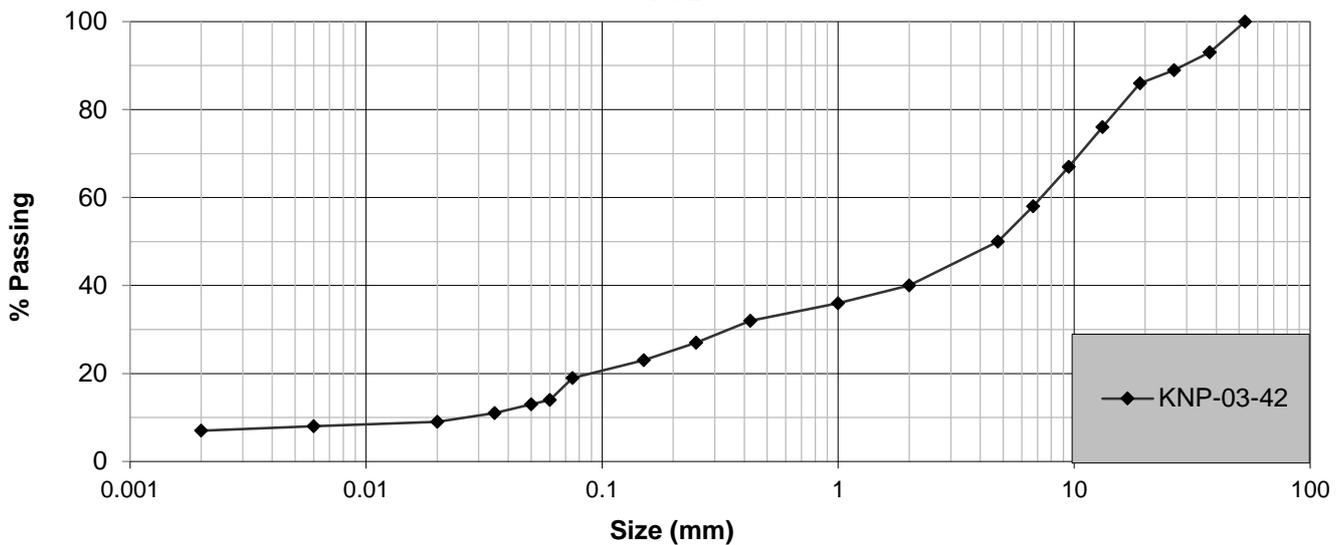
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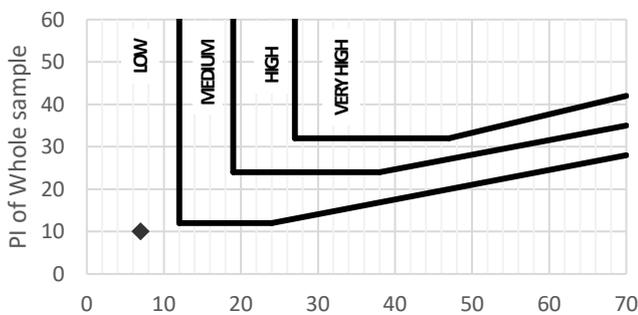
Client Name: Knight Piesold
Project Name: 301-00825/01: Matimba Ash Dump
Job Number: KNP-03
Date: 2019-07-17
Method: SANS 3001 GR1, GR3, GR10 GR12 & BS 1377 (where applicable)

FOUNDATION INDICATOR

PSD



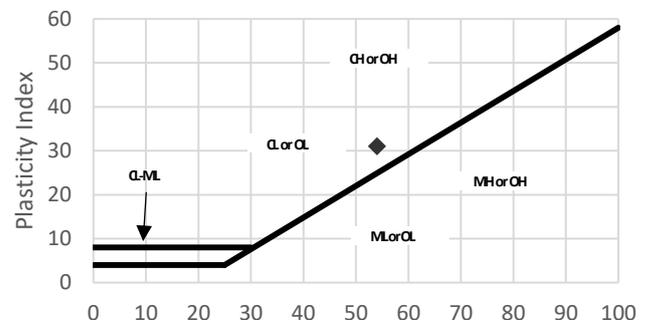
Potential Expansiveness



Clay Fraction of Whole sample

◆ KNP-03-42

Casagrande Plasticity Chart



Liquid Limit

◆ KNP-03-42

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Quality | Excellence | On Time

Client Name: Knight Piesold
Project Name: 301-00825/01: Matimba Ash Dump
Sample: TP1/1
Depth: (m) 0 - 2.2

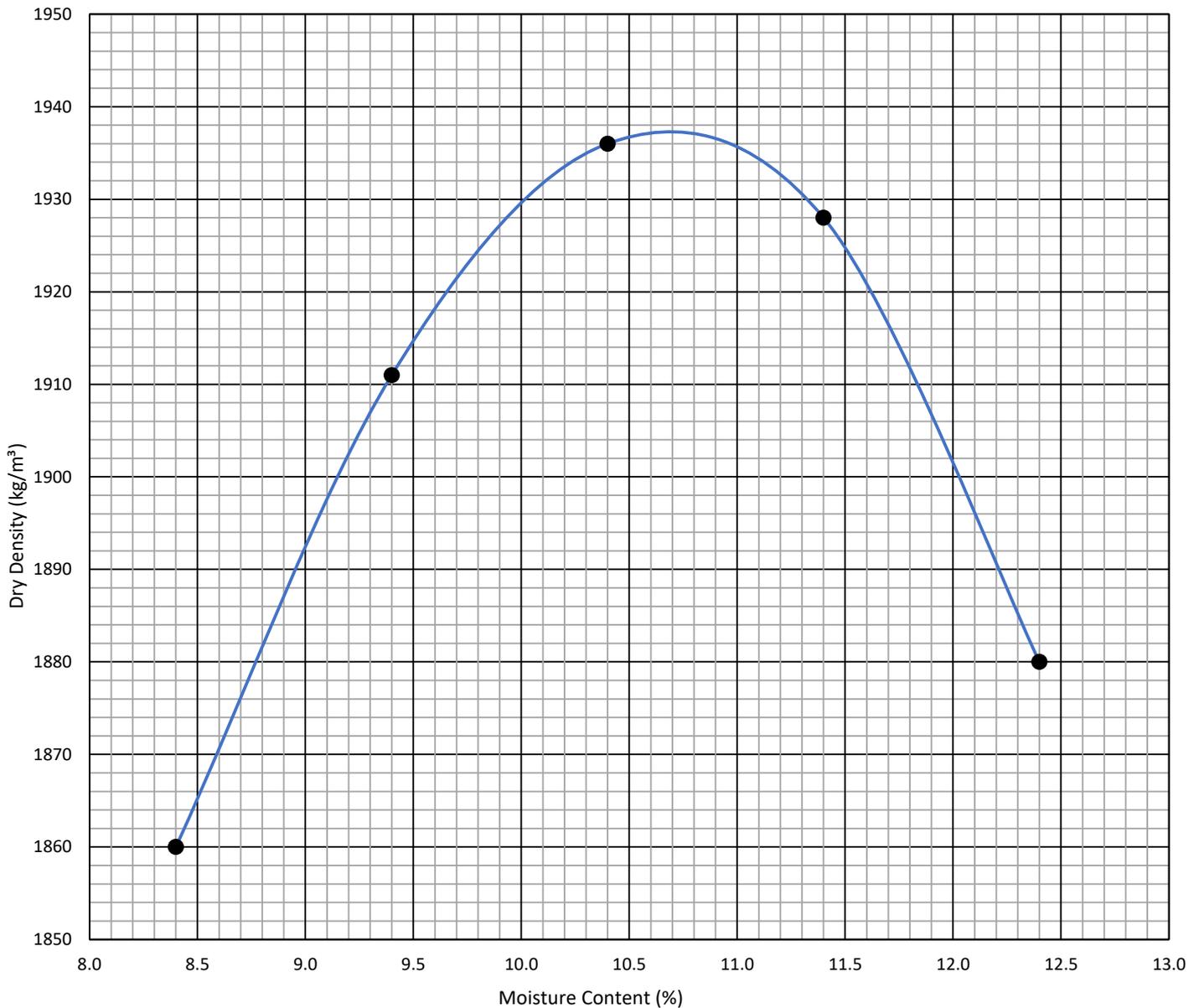
Job Number: KNP-03
Lab Number: KNP-03-15
Method: SANS 3001 GR30
Date: 13-May-19

MDD & OMC DETERMINATION (Std. Proctor)

Maximum Dry Density: **1942** kg/m³

Optimum Moisture Content: **10.7** %

Moisture Content (%):	8.4	9.4	10.4	11.4	12.4			
Dry Density (kg/m ³)	1860	1911	1936	1928	1880			





Quality | Excellence | On Time

Client Name: Knight Piesold
Project Name: 301-00825/01: Matimba Ash Dump
Sample: TP7/1
Depth: (m) 0 - 2.3

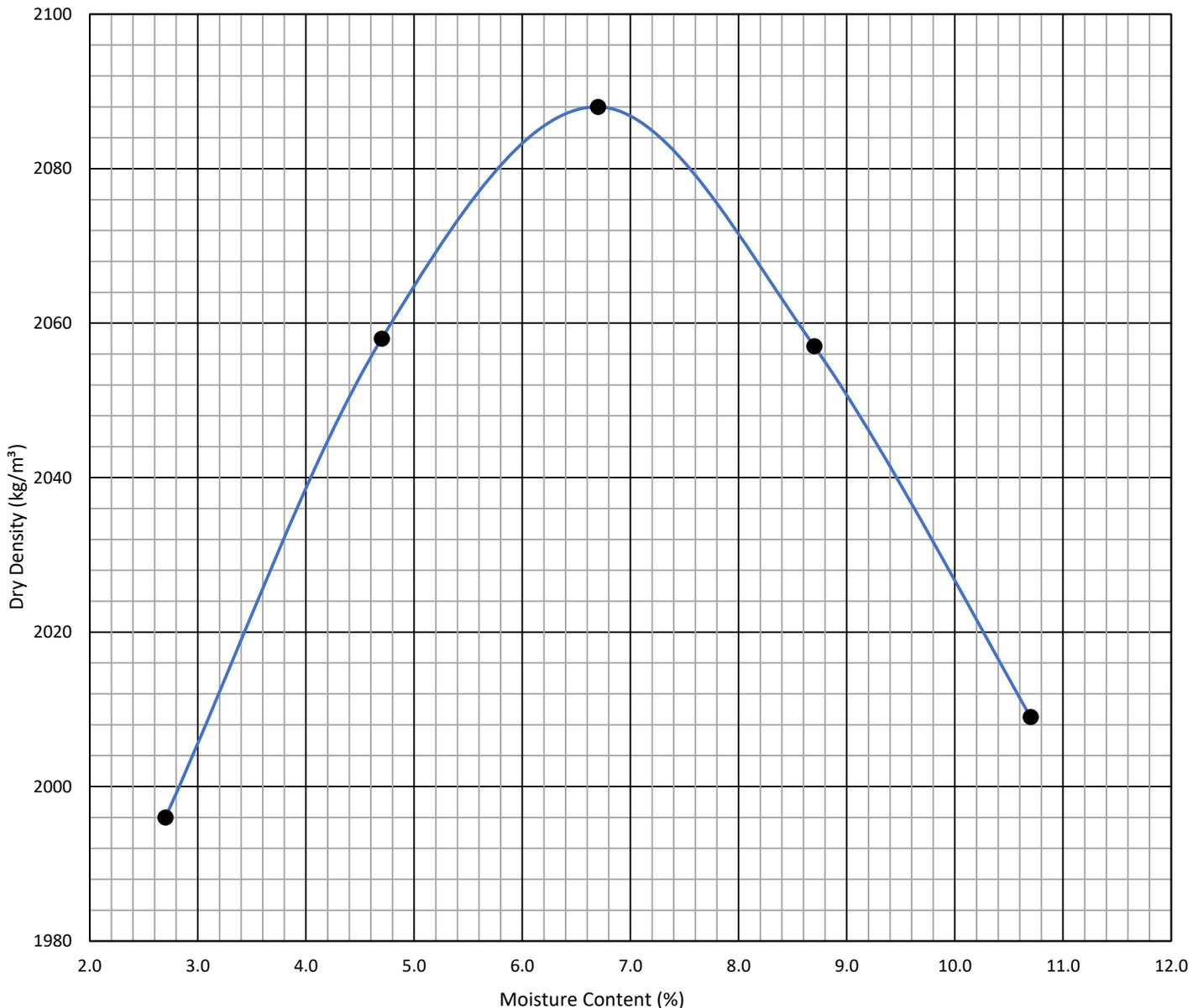
Job Number: KNP-03
Lab Number: KNP-03-18
Method: SANS 3001 GR30
Date: 13-May-19

MDD & OMC DETERMINATION (Std. Proctor)

Maximum Dry Density: kg/m³

Optimum Moisture Content: %

Moisture Content (%):	2.7	4.7	6.7	8.7	10.7			
Dry Density (kg/m ³)	1996	2058	2088	2057	2009			





Quality | Excellence | On Time

Client Name: Knight Piesold
Project Name: 301-00825/01: Matimba Ash Dump
Sample: TP9/1
Depth: (m) 0 - 0.8

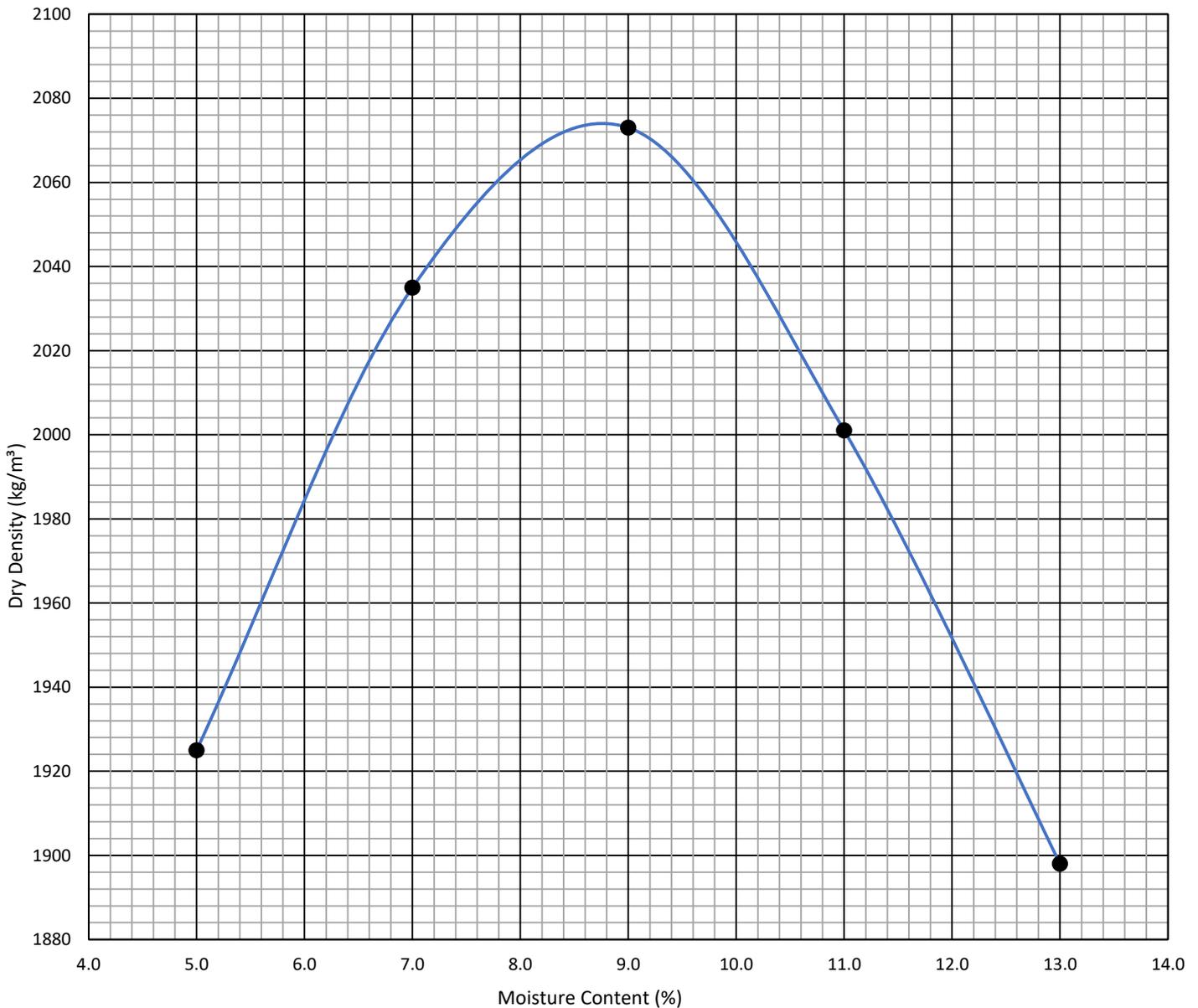
Job Number: KNP-03
Lab Number: KNP-03-20
Method: SANS 3001 GR30
Date: 13-May-19

MDD & OMC DETERMINATION (Std. Proctor)

Maximum Dry Density: kg/m³

Optimum Moisture Content: %

Moisture Content (%):	5.0	7.0	9.0	11.0	13.0			
Dry Density (kg/m ³)	1925	2035	2073	2001	1898			





Quality | Excellence | On Time

Client Name: Knight Piesold
Project Name: 301-00825/01: Matimba Ash Dump
Sample: TP14/1
Depth: (m) 0 - 0.5

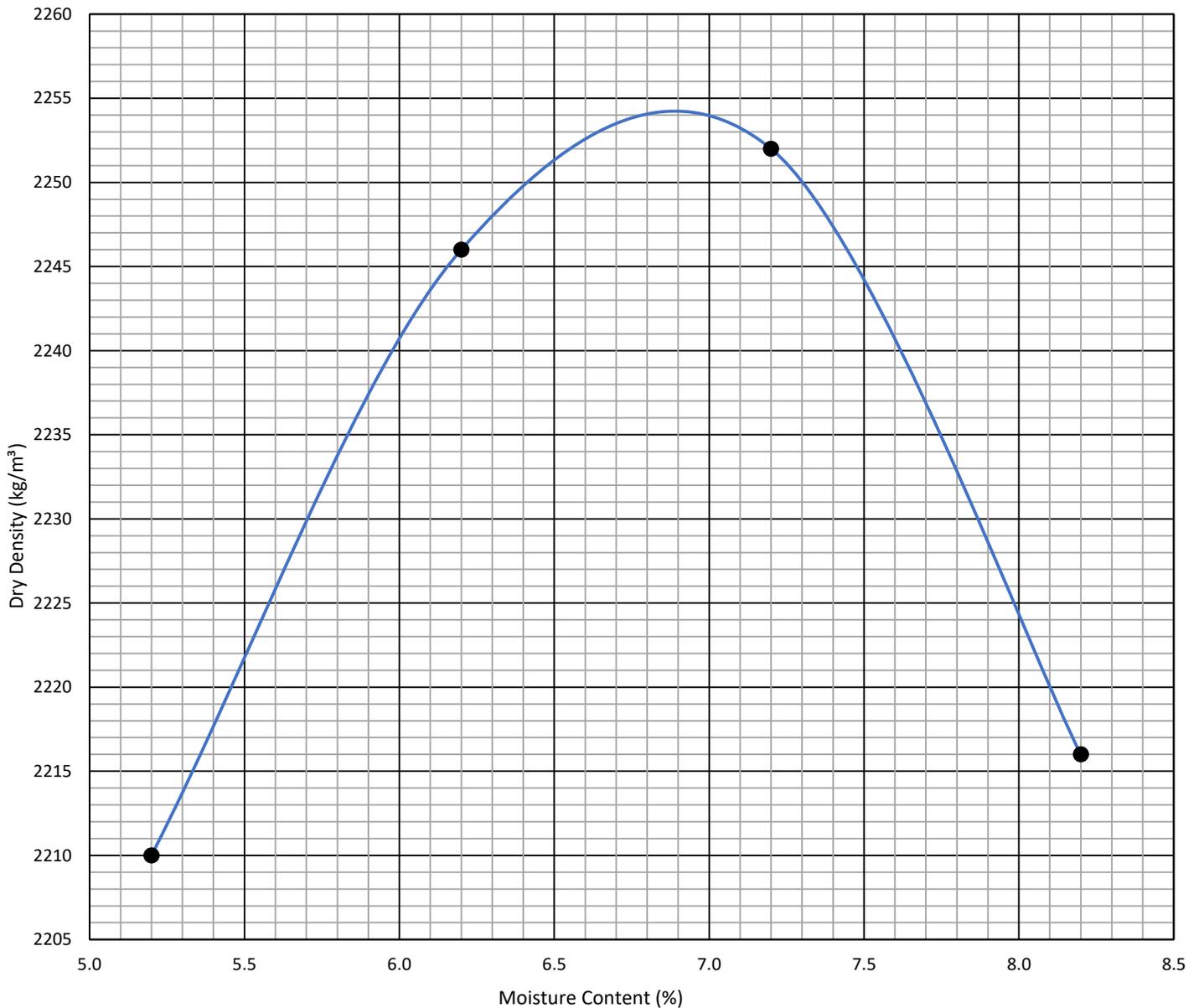
Job Number: KNP-03
Lab Number: KNP-03-22
Method: SANS 3001 GR30
Date: 13-May-19

MDD & OMC DETERMINATION (Std. Proctor)

Maximum Dry Density: kg/m³

Optimum Moisture Content: %

Moisture Content (%):	5.2	6.2	7.2	8.2				
Dry Density (kg/m ³)	2210	2246	2252	2216				



Quality | Excellence | On Time

Client Name: Knight Piesold
Project Name: 301-00825/01: Matimba Ash Dump
Sample: TP17/1
Depth: (m) 0 - 1.2

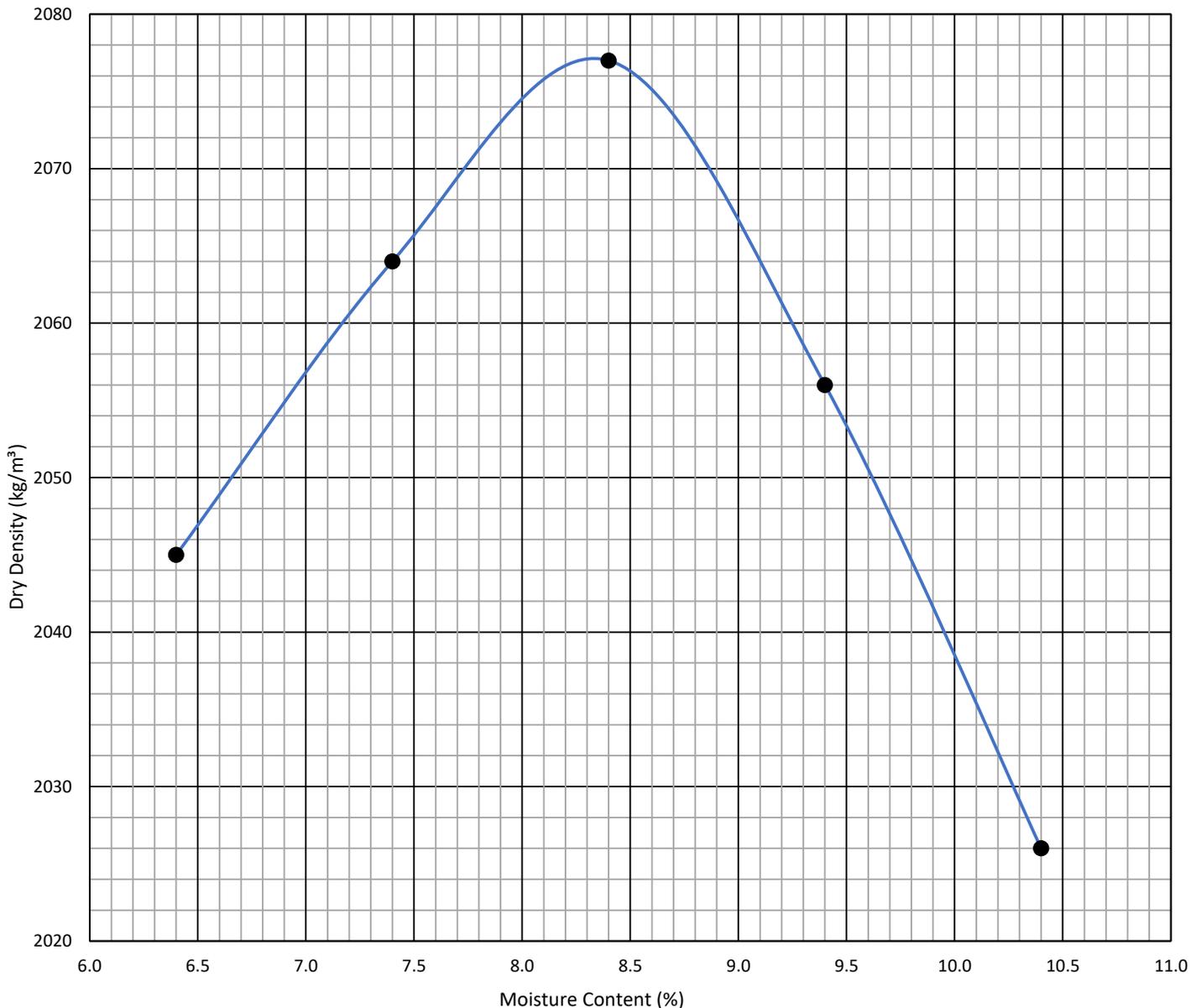
Job Number: KNP-03
Lab Number: KNP-03-24
Method: SANS 3001 GR30
Date: 13-May-19

MDD & OMC DETERMINATION (Std. Proctor)

Maximum Dry Density: kg/m³

Optimum Moisture Content: %

Moisture Content (%):	6.4	7.4	8.4	9.4	10.4			
Dry Density (kg/m ³)	2045	2064	2077	2056	2026			





Quality | Excellence | On Time

Client Name: Knight Piesold
Project Name: 301-00825/01: Matimba Ash Dump
Sample: TP22/1
Depth: (m) 0 - 0.6

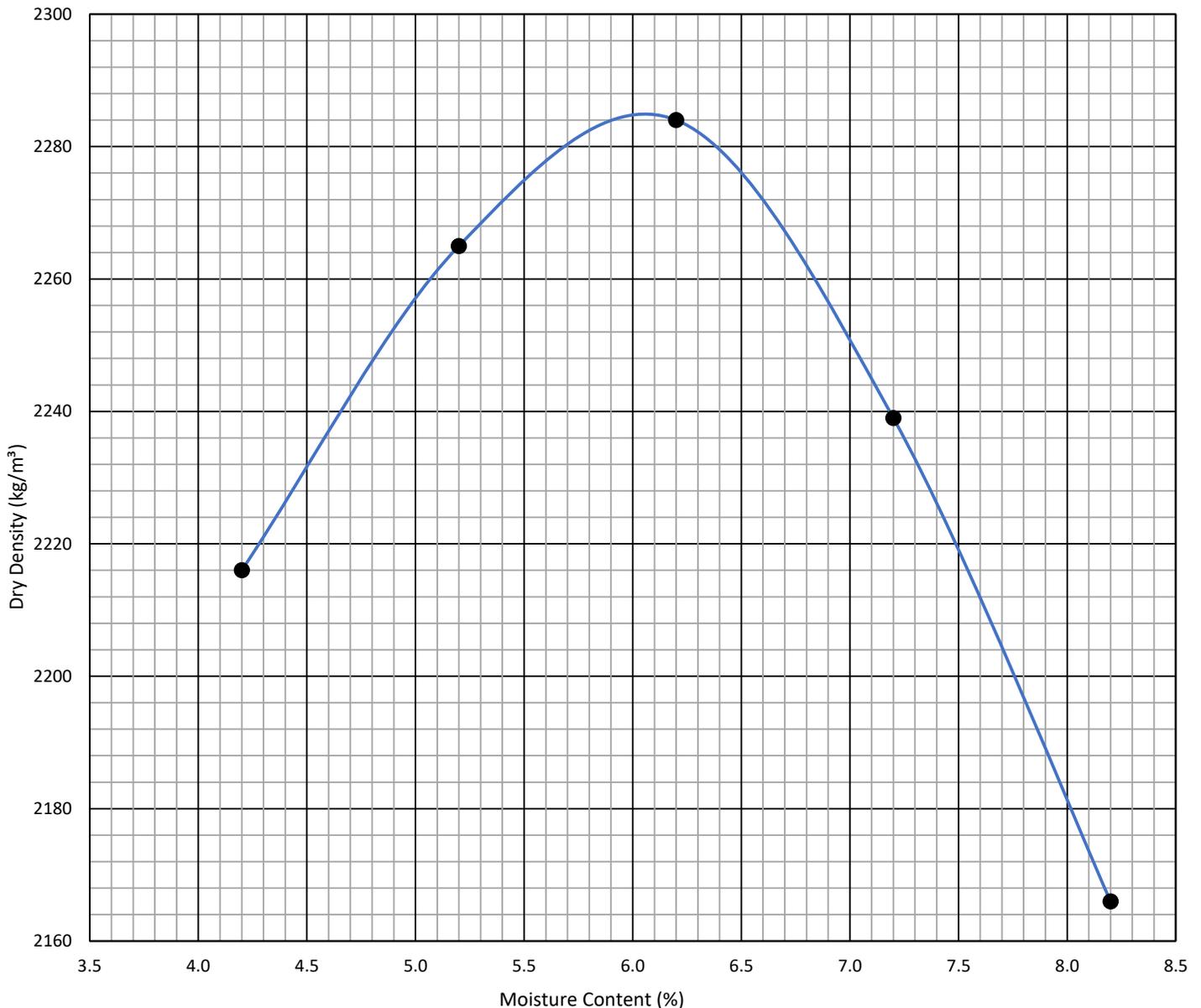
Job Number: KNP-03
Lab Number: KNP-03-29
Method: SANS 3001 GR30
Date: 13-May-19

MDD & OMC DETERMINATION (Std. Proctor)

Maximum Dry Density: kg/m³

Optimum Moisture Content: %

Moisture Content (%):	4.2	5.2	6.2	7.2	8.2			
Dry Density (kg/m ³)	2216	2265	2284	2239	2166			



Quality | Excellence | On Time

Client Name: Knight Piesold
Project Name: 301-00825/01: Matimba Ash Dump
Sample: TP28/2
Depth: (m) 0.3 - 3.4

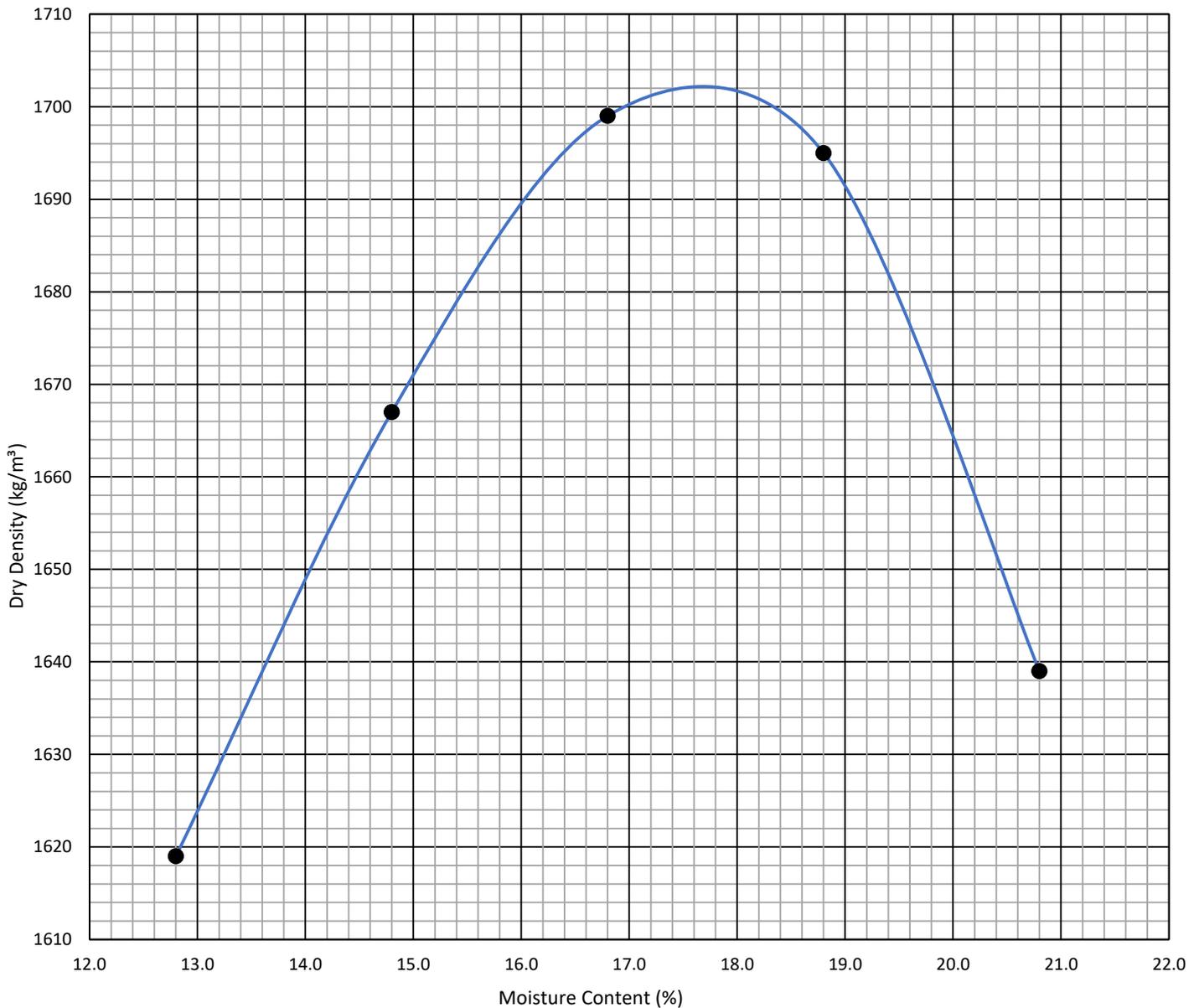
Job Number: KNP-03
Lab Number: KNP-03-32
Method: SANS 3001 GR30
Date: 13-May-19

MDD & OMC DETERMINATION (Std. Proctor)

Maximum Dry Density: **1708** kg/m³

Optimum Moisture Content: **17.6** %

Moisture Content (%):	12.8	14.8	16.8	18.8	20.8			
Dry Density (kg/m ³)	1619	1667	1699	1695	1639			



Quality | Excellence | On Time

Client Name: Knight Piesold
Project Name: 301-00825/01: Matimba Ash Dump
Sample: TP30/2
Depth: (m) 1.1 - 1.7

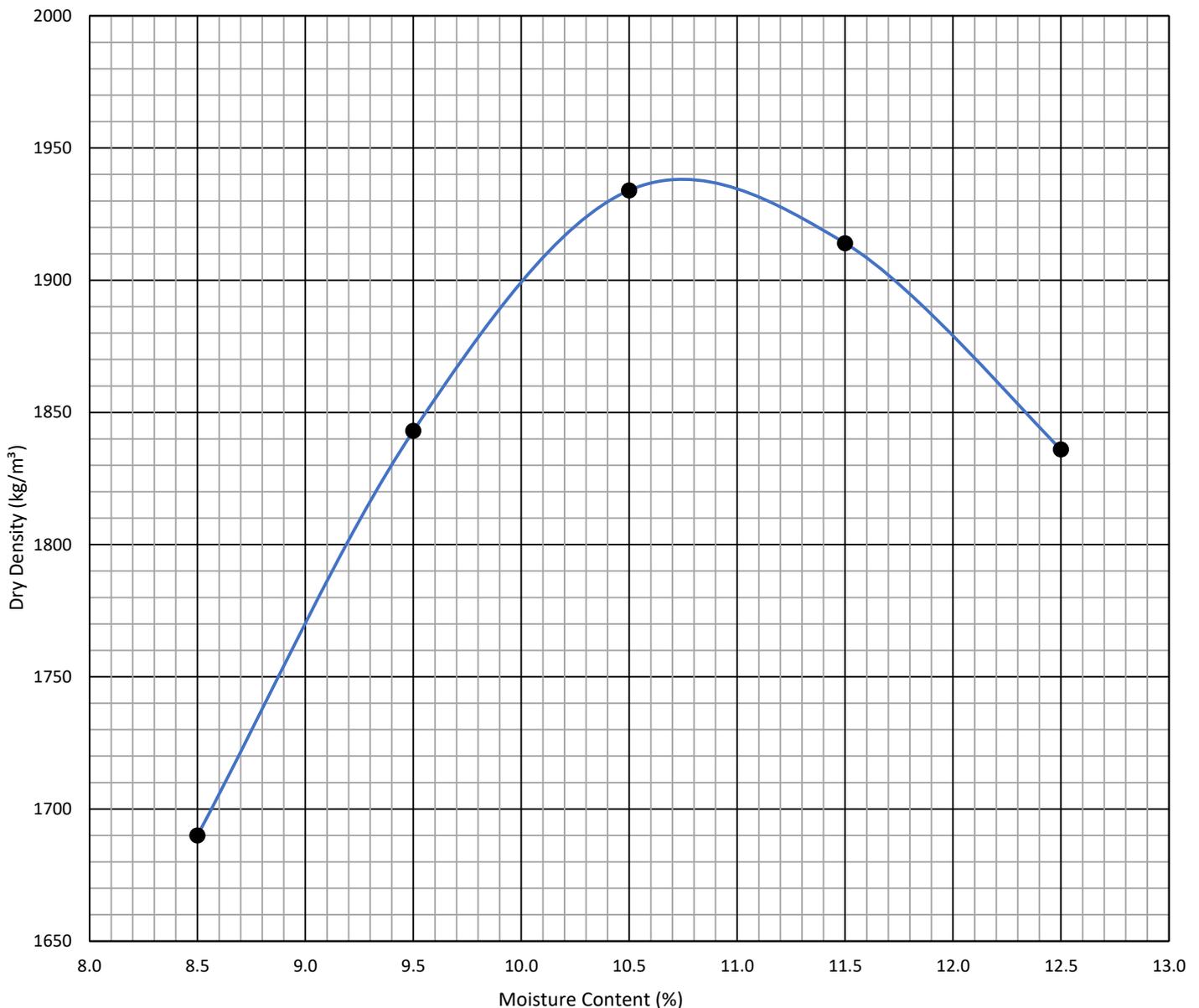
Job Number: KNP-03
Lab Number: KNP-03-35
Method: SANS 3001 GR30
Date: 20-May-19

MDD & OMC DETERMINATION (Std. Proctor)

Maximum Dry Density: kg/m³

Optimum Moisture Content: %

Moisture Content (%):	8.5	9.5	10.5	11.5	12.5			
Dry Density (kg/m ³)	1690	1843	1934	1914	1836			





Quality | Excellence | On Time

Client Name: Knight Piesold
Project Name: 301-00825/01: Matimba Ash Dump
Sample: TP39/1
Depth: (m) 0 - 1.6

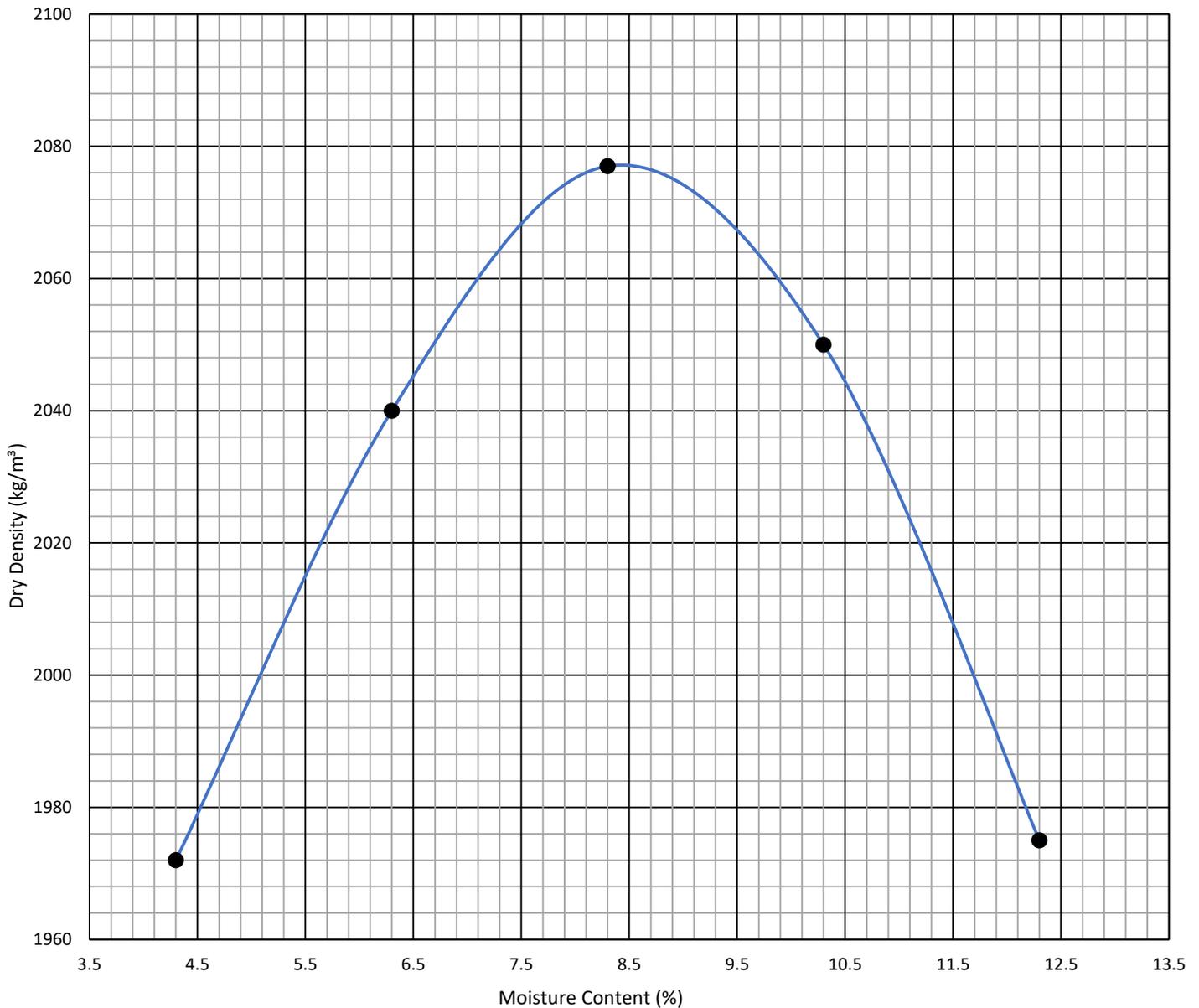
Job Number: KNP-03
Lab Number: KNP-03-37
Method: SANS 3001 GR30
Date: 13-May-19

MDD & OMC DETERMINATION (Std. Proctor)

Maximum Dry Density: **2086** kg/m³

Optimum Moisture Content: **8.4** %

Moisture Content (%):	4.3	6.3	8.3	10.3	12.3			
Dry Density (kg/m ³)	1972	2040	2077	2050	1975			



Quality | Excellence | On Time

Client Name: Knight Piesold
Project Name: 301-00825/01: Matimba Ash Dump
Sample: TP40/1
Depth: (m) 0.8 - 2.3

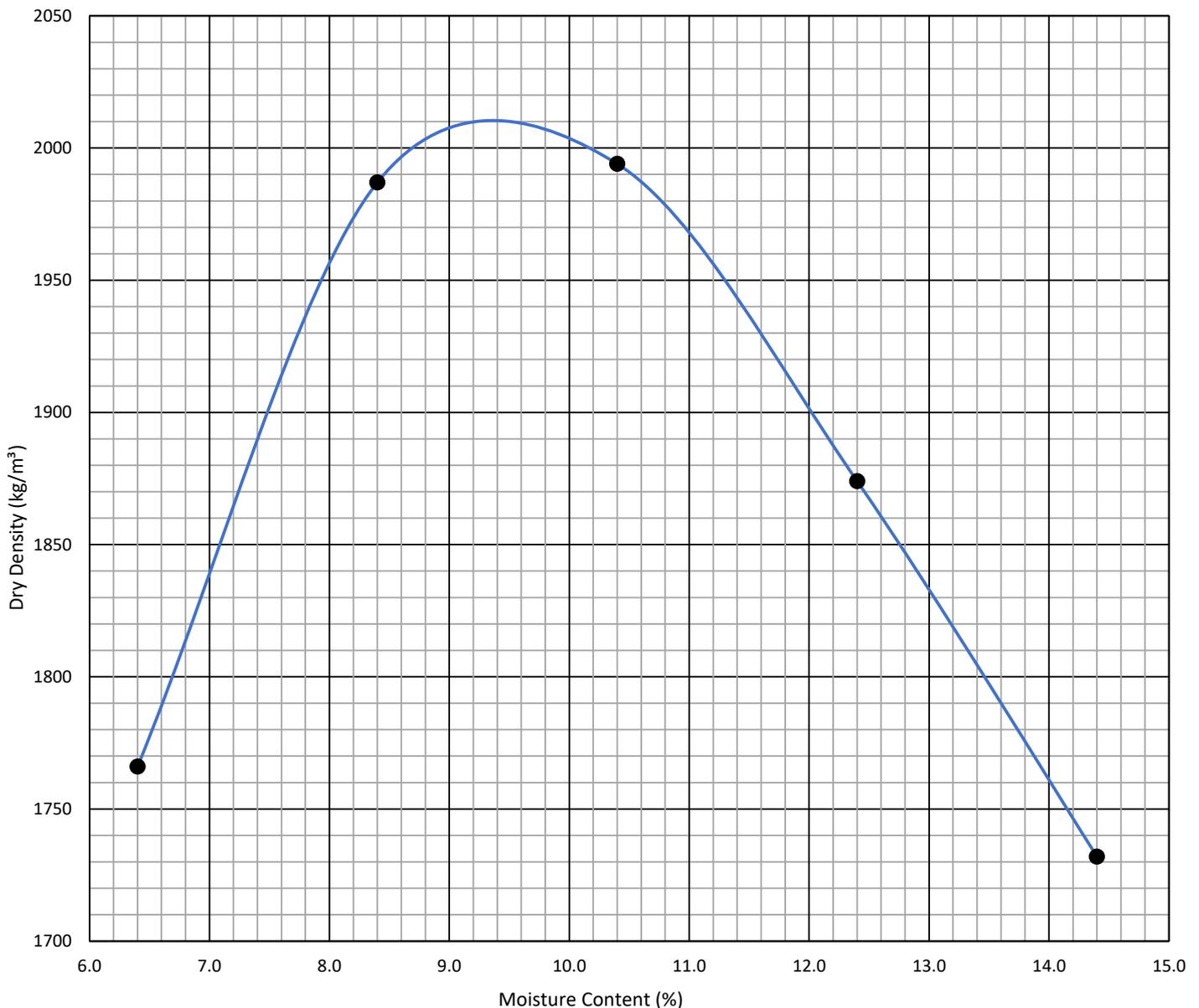
Job Number: KNP-03
Lab Number: KNP-03-38
Method: SANS 3001 GR30
Date: 13-May-19

MDD & OMC DETERMINATION (Std. Proctor)

Maximum Dry Density: kg/m³

Optimum Moisture Content: %

Moisture Content (%):	6.4	8.4	10.4	12.4	14.4			
Dry Density (kg/m ³)	1766	1987	1994	1874	1732			





Quality | Excellence | On Time

Client Name: Knight Piesold
Project Name: 301-00825/01: Matimba Ash Dump
Sample: TP9/1
Depth: (m) 0 - 0.8

Job Number: KNP-03
Lab Number: KNP-03-20
Date: 18/07/2019

CONSOLIDATED DRAINED TRIAXIAL TEST

General Test Data

Type of Test:	Saturated, Consolidated Drained with Volume Change Measurements
Type of Sample:	Remoulded to 95% of MDD (Proctor) Value - 2080kg/m ³ at 8.8%
Side Drains:	No
Drainage:	To One End
Comments:	-

Initial Specimen Details

		Specimen 1	Specimen 2	Specimen 3
Diameter	mm	50.0	50.0	50.0
Length	mm	100.2	100.6	100.2
Volume	cm ³	196.8	197.4	196.7
Moisture Content	%	9.8	9.7	9.6
Dry Density	g/cm ³	1.953	1.949	1.957
Void Ratio	-	0.397	0.400	0.394
Degree of Saturation	%	67.1	66.1	66.7
Particle Density (SG)	-	2.728 - Determined		

End of Saturation Phase

Method:		Increments of Cell- and Backpressure		
		Specimen 1	Specimen 2	Specimen 3
Cell Pressure	kPa	400	250	200
Back Pressure	kPa	390	240	190
B Value	-	0.98	0.98	0.98

Consolidation Phase

		Specimen 1	Specimen 2	Specimen 3
Cell Pressure	kPa	540	590	890
Back Pressure	kPa	390	240	190
Pore Pressure (Initial)	kPa	529.6	576.2	875.6
Pore Pressure (Final)	kPa	388.9	238.1	190.6
Effective Stress	kPa	150.0	350.0	700.0
Volumetric Strain	%	0.9	1.3	1.9

End of Shear Phase

Failure Criterion:		Maximum Deviator Stress		
Rate of Strain		0.5 %/hour		
		Specimen 1	Specimen 2	Specimen 3
Corrected Deviator Stress	kPa	470.7	831.1	1710.6
at Axial Strain	%	2.3	14.9	13.1
Principal Stresses	σ_1'	621	1181	2411
	σ_3'	150	350	700

Final Specimen Details

Moisture Content	%	12.2	12.5	11.0
Dry Density	g/cm ³	1.971	1.974	1.995
Void Ratio	-	0.384	0.382	0.368



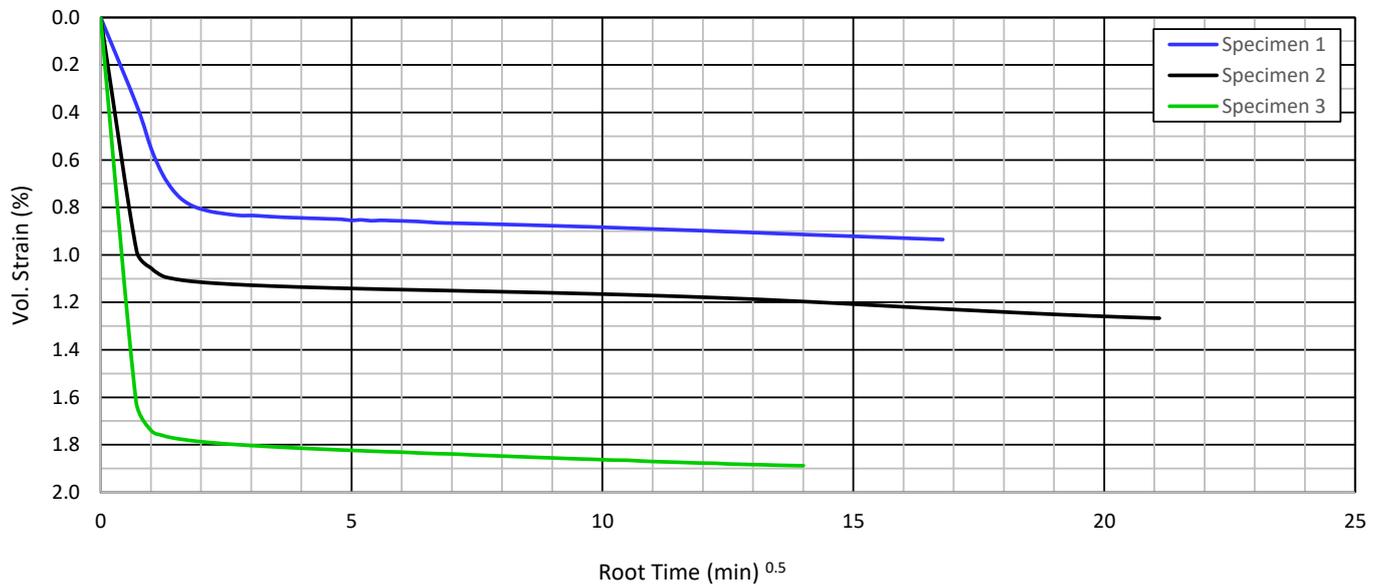
Quality | Excellence | On Time

Client Name: Knight Piesold
Project Name: 301-00825/01: Matimba Ash Dump
Sample: TP9/1
Depth: (m) 0 - 0.8

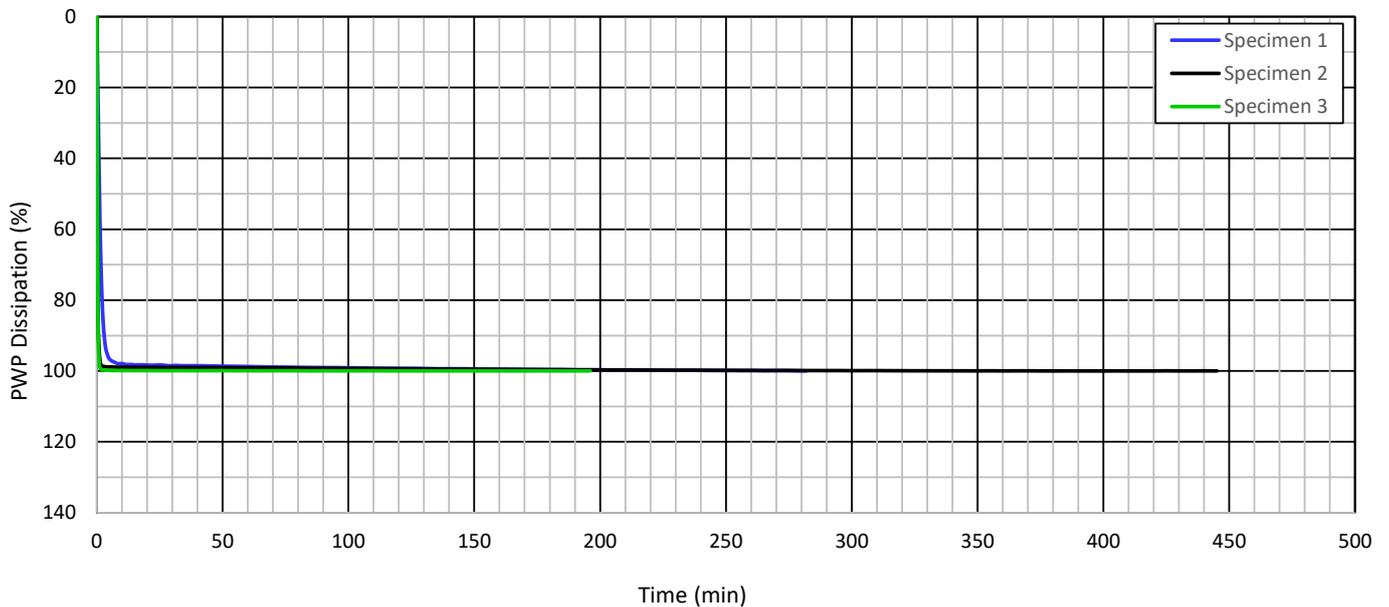
Job Number: KNP-03
Lab Number: KNP-03-20
Date: 18/07/2019

CONSOLIDATED DRAINED TRIAXIAL TEST

Consolidation



Pore Water Pressure Dissipation





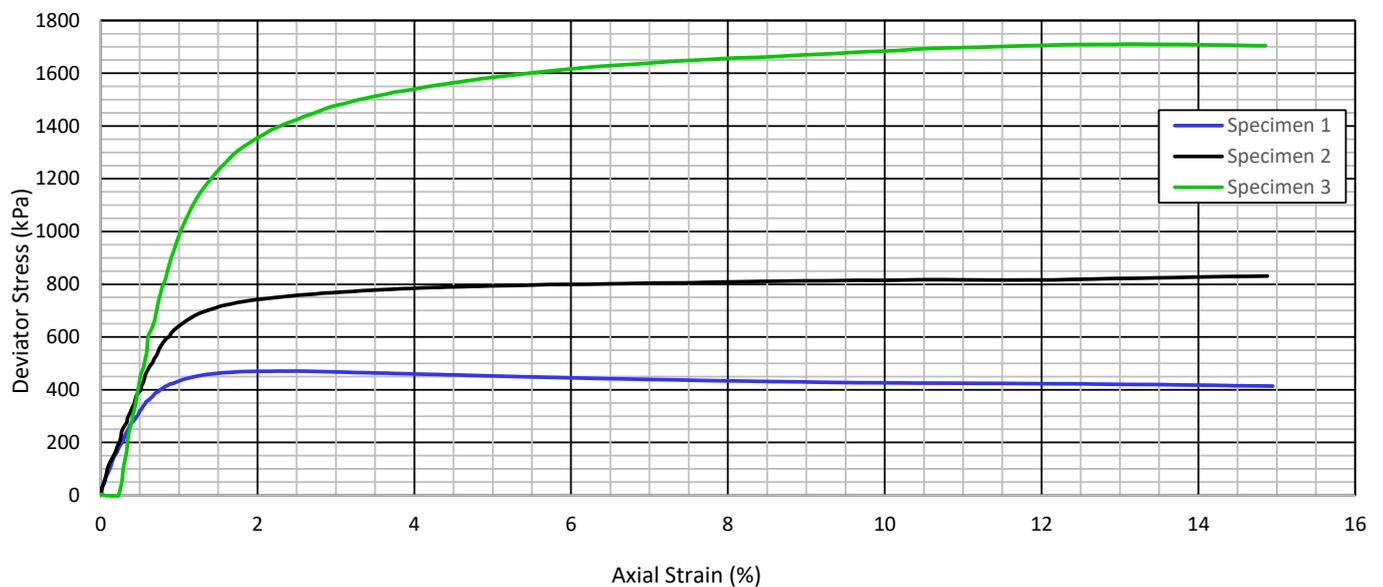
Quality | Excellence | On Time

Client Name: Knight Piesold
Project Name: 301-00825/01: Matimba Ash Dump
Sample: TP9/1
Depth: (m) 0 - 0.8

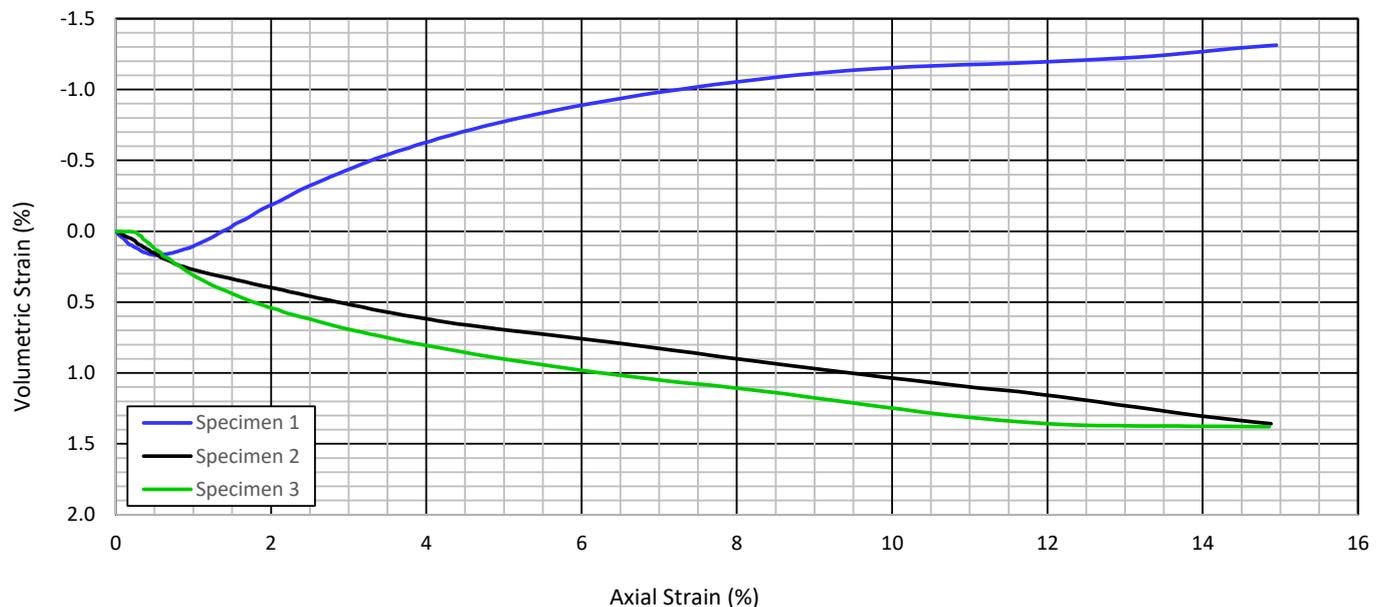
Job Number: KNP-03
Lab Number: KNP-03-20
Date: 18/07/2019

CONSOLIDATED DRAINED TRIAXIAL TEST

Deviator Stress vs Axial Strain



Volumetric Strain vs Axial Strain





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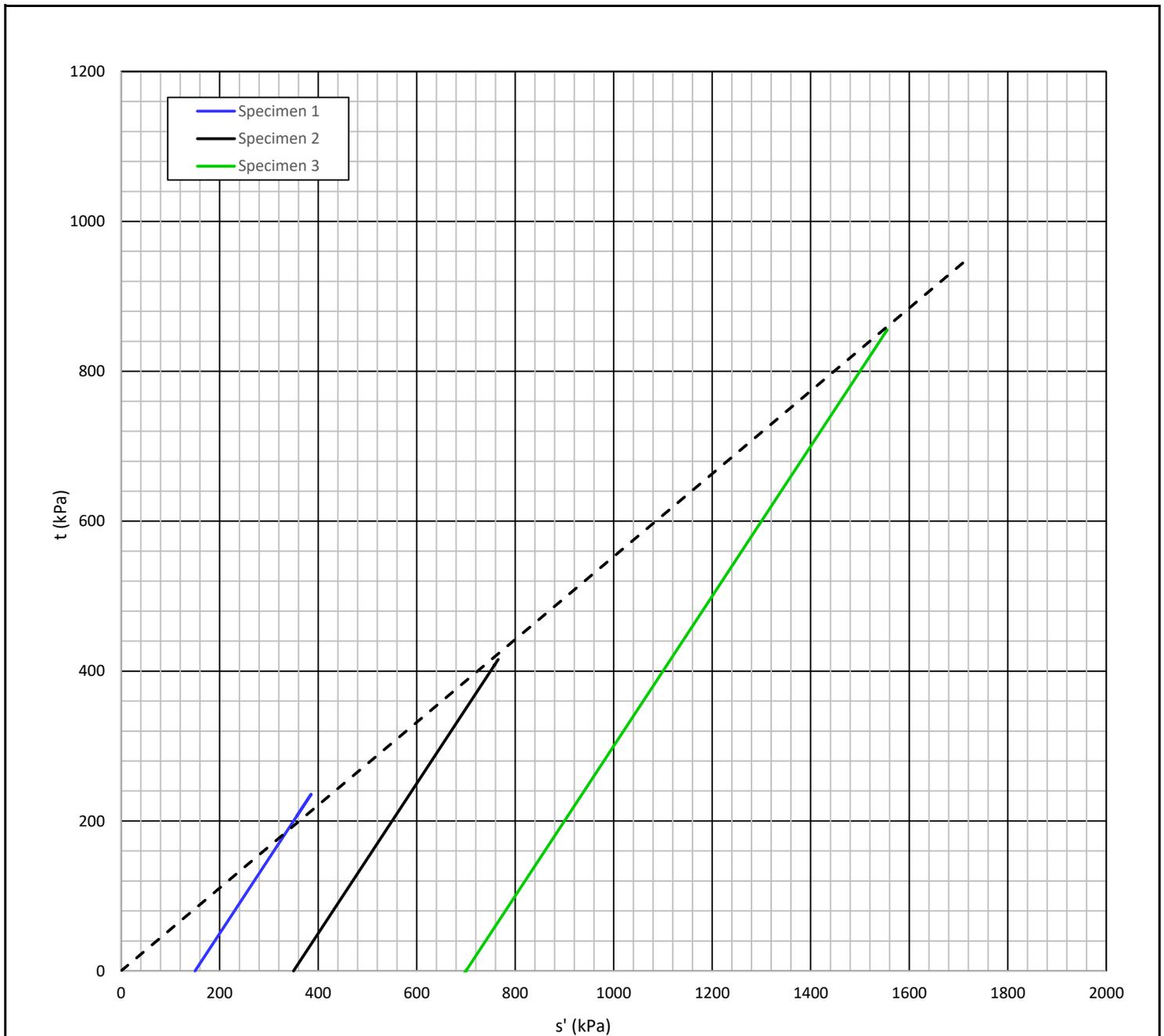
Quality | Excellence | On Time

Client Name: Knight Piesold
Project Name: 301-00825/01: Matimba Ash Dump
Sample: TP9/1
Depth: (m) 0 - 0.8

Job Number: KNP-03
Lab Number: KNP-03-20
Date: 18/07/2019

CONSOLIDATED DRAINED TRIAXIAL TEST

ϕ'	Deg.	34
c'	kPa	0



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Quality | Excellence | On Time

Client Name: Knight Piesold
Project Name: 301-00825/01: Matimba Ash Dump
Sample: TP17/1
Depth: (m) 0 - 1.2

Job Number: KNP-03
Lab Number: KNP-03-24
Date: 18/07/2019

CONSOLIDATED DRAINED TRIAXIAL TEST

General Test Data

Type of Test:	Saturated, Consolidated Drained with Volume Change Measurements
Type of Sample:	Remoulded to 95% of MDD (Proctor) Value - 2080kg/m ³ at 8.3%
Side Drains:	No
Drainage:	To One End
Comments:	-

Initial Specimen Details

		Specimen 1	Specimen 2	Specimen 3
Diameter	mm	50.0	50.0	50.0
Length	mm	100.6	100.3	100.3
Volume	cm ³	197.4	197.0	196.9
Moisture Content	%	8.6	9.0	8.4
Dry Density	g/cm ³	1.958	1.956	1.969
Void Ratio	-	0.371	0.373	0.364
Degree of Saturation	%	62.3	64.9	61.9
Particle Density (SG)	-	2.685 - Determined		

End of Saturation Phase

Method:		Increments of Cell- and Backpressure		
		Specimen 1	Specimen 2	Specimen 3
Cell Pressure	kPa	200	200	200
Back Pressure	kPa	190	190	190
B Value	-	0.98	0.98	0.99

Consolidation Phase

		Specimen 1	Specimen 2	Specimen 3
Cell Pressure	kPa	340	540	890
Back Pressure	kPa	190	190	190
Pore Pressure (Initial)	kPa	327.7	525.9	875.0
Pore Pressure (Final)	kPa	190.6	190.2	189.3
Effective Stress	kPa	150.0	350.0	700.0
Volumetric Strain	%	0.9	1.9	1.8

End of Shear Phase

Failure Criterion:		Maximum Deviator Stress		
Rate of Strain		0.5 %/hour		
		Specimen 1	Specimen 2	Specimen 3
Corrected Deviator Stress	kPa	455.4	828.1	1746.5
at Axial Strain	%	1.6	13.2	13.9
Principal Stresses	σ_1'	605	1178	2446
	σ_3'	150	350	700

Final Specimen Details

Moisture Content	%	13.1	12.7	12.1
Dry Density	g/cm ³	1.976	1.995	2.005
Void Ratio	-	0.359	0.346	0.339



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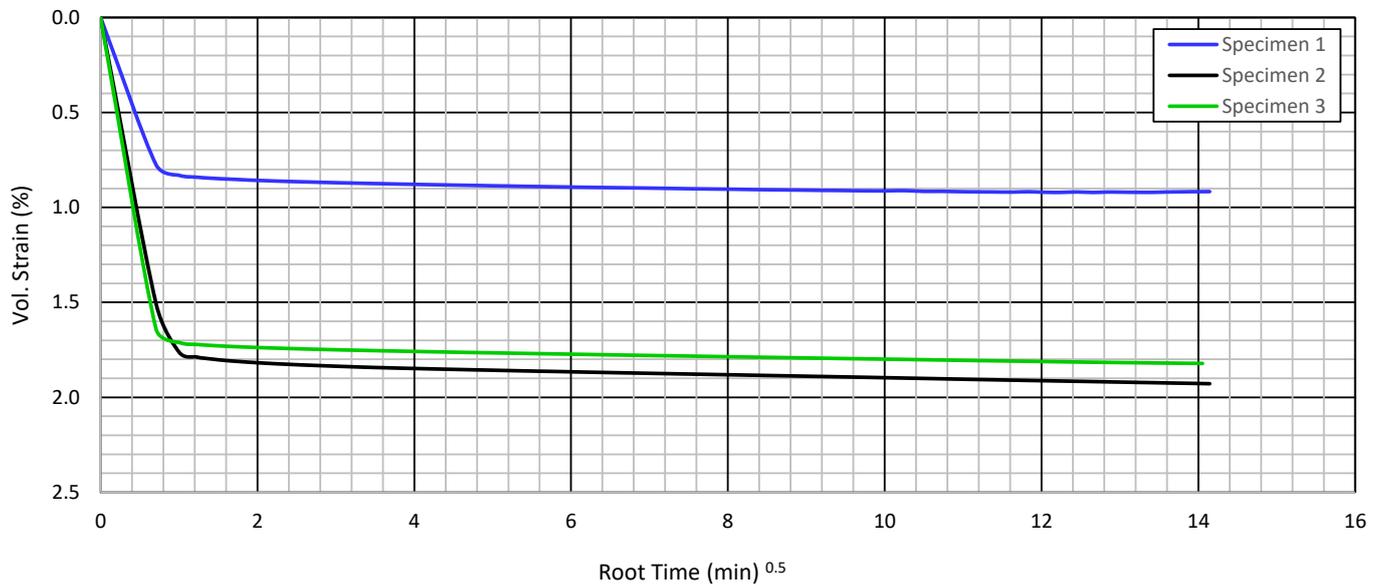
Quality | Excellence | On Time

Client Name: Knight Piesold
Project Name: 301-00825/01: Matimba Ash Dump
Sample: TP17/1
Depth: (m) 0 - 1.2

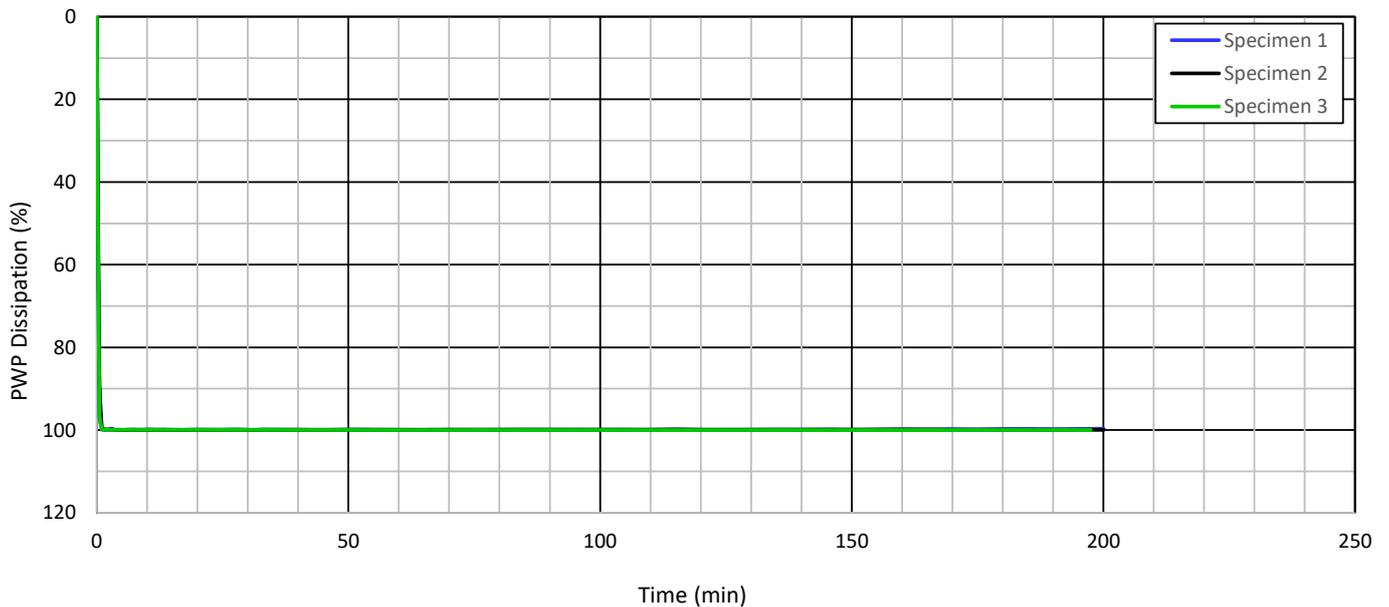
Job Number: KNP-03
Lab Number: KNP-03-24
Date: 18/07/2019

CONSOLIDATED DRAINED TRIAXIAL TEST

Consolidation



Pore Water Pressure Dissipation





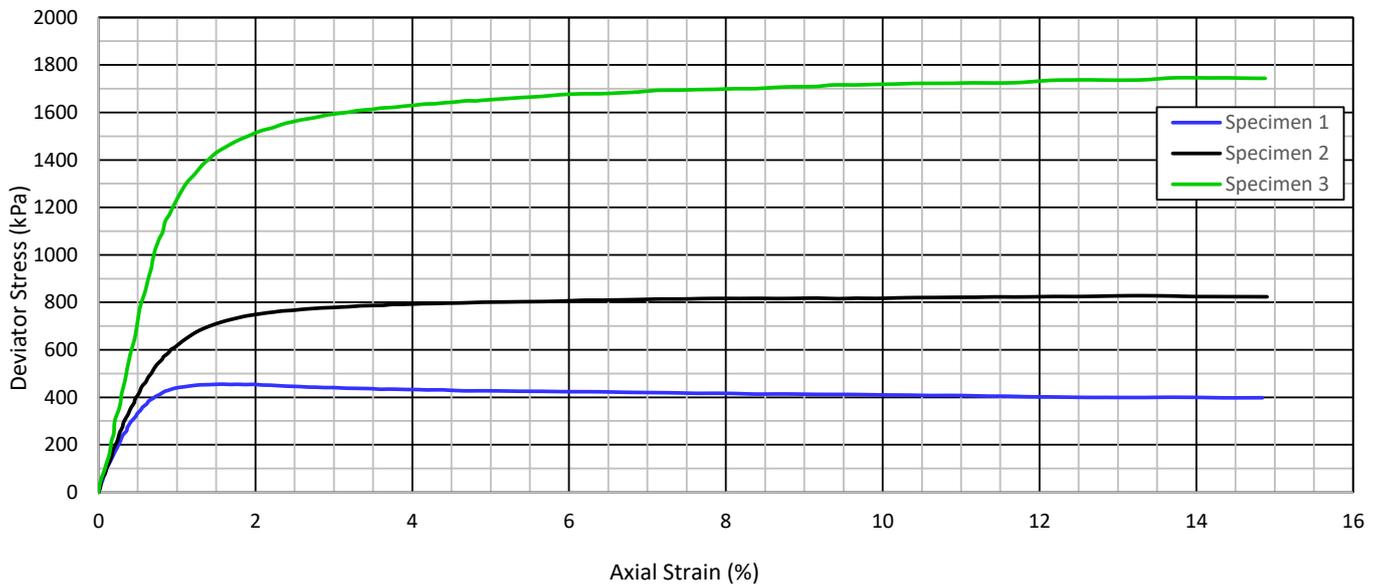
Quality | Excellence | On Time

Client Name: Knight Piesold
Project Name: 301-00825/01: Matimba Ash Dump
Sample: TP17/1
Depth: (m) 0 - 1.2

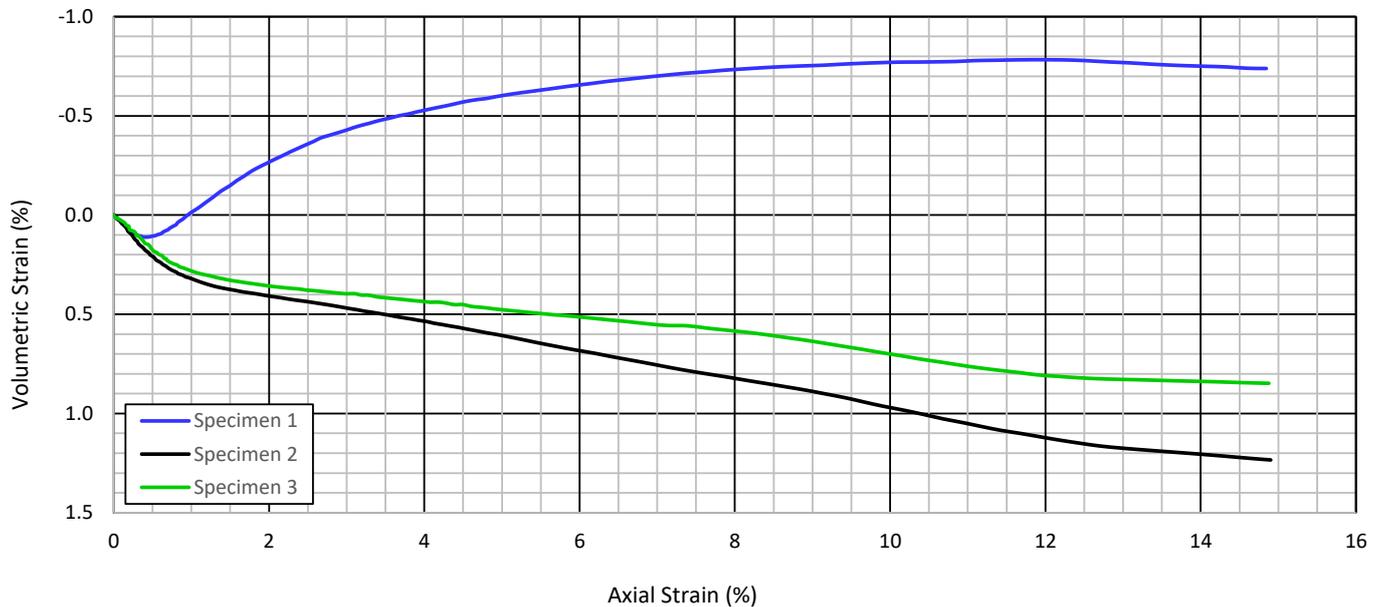
Job Number: KNP-03
Lab Number: KNP-03-24
Date: 18/07/2019

CONSOLIDATED DRAINED TRIAXIAL TEST

Deviator Stress vs Axial Strain



Volumetric Strain vs Axial Strain





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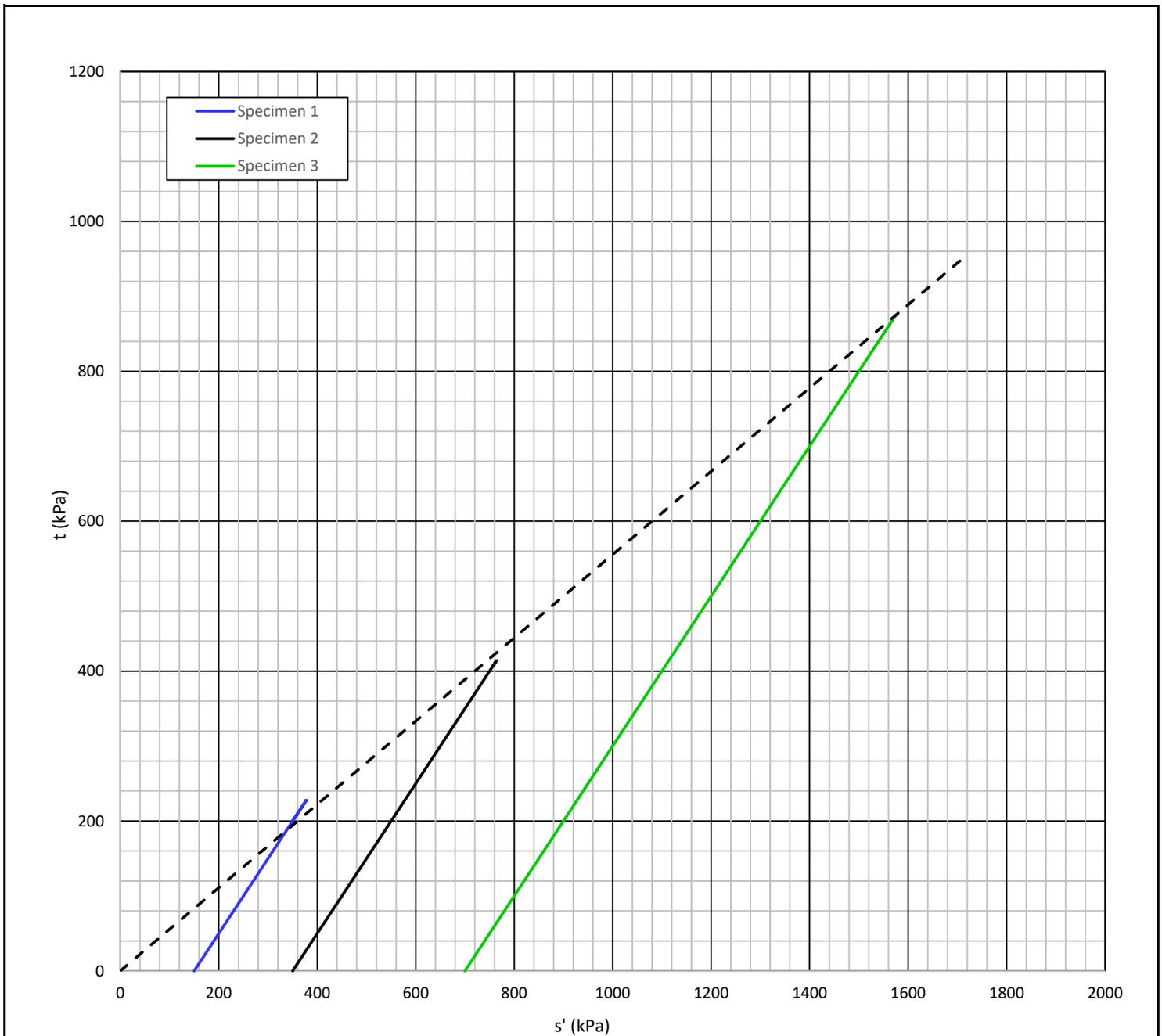
Quality | Excellence | On Time

Client Name: Knight Piesold
Project Name: 301-00825/01: Matimba Ash Dump
Sample: TP17/1
Depth: (m) 0 - 1.2

Job Number: KNP-03
Lab Number: KNP-03-24
Date: 18/07/2019

CONSOLIDATED DRAINED TRIAXIAL TEST

ϕ'	Deg.	34
c'	kPa	0



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Quality | Excellence | On Time

Client Name: Knight Piesold
Project Name: 301-00825/01: Matimba Ash Dump
Sample: TP40/1
Depth: (m) 0.8 - 2.3

Job Number: KNP-03
Lab Number: KNP-03-38
Date: 18/07/2019

CONSOLIDATED DRAINED TRIAXIAL TEST

General Test Data

Type of Test:	Saturated, Consolidated Drained with Volume Change Measurements
Type of Sample:	Remoulded to 95% of MDD (Proctor) Value - 2012kg/m ³ at 9.4%
Side Drains:	No
Drainage:	To One End
Comments:	-

Initial Specimen Details

		Specimen 1	Specimen 2	Specimen 3
Diameter	mm	50.0	50.0	50.0
Length	mm	100.0	100.2	100.4
Volume	cm ³	196.4	196.8	197.1
Moisture Content	%	10.2	10.3	9.9
Dry Density	g/cm ³	1.896	1.891	1.895
Void Ratio	-	0.423	0.427	0.424
Degree of Saturation	%	64.9	65.2	63.0
Particle Density (SG)	-	2.699 - Determined		

End of Saturation Phase

Method:		Increments of Cell- and Backpressure		
		Specimen 1	Specimen 2	Specimen 3
Cell Pressure	kPa	300	300	250
Back Pressure	kPa	290	290	240
B Value	-	0.96	0.98	0.99

Consolidation Phase

		Specimen 1	Specimen 2	Specimen 3
Cell Pressure	kPa	440	640	940
Back Pressure	kPa	290	290	240
Pore Pressure (Initial)	kPa	426.2	626.7	925.5
Pore Pressure (Final)	kPa	289.8	288.2	241.4
Effective Stress	kPa	150.0	350.0	700.0
Volumetric Strain	%	1.5	3.9	5.7

End of Shear Phase

Failure Criterion:		Maximum Deviator Stress		
Rate of Strain		T1: 0.07, T2: 0.03 & T3: 0.02%/hour		
		Specimen 1	Specimen 2	Specimen 3
Corrected Deviator Stress	kPa	365.7	761.7	1516.2
at Axial Strain	%	11.9	14.2	14.9
Principal Stresses	σ_1'	516	1112	2216
	σ_3'	150	350	700

Final Specimen Details

Moisture Content	%	11.5	10.5	9.5
Dry Density	g/cm ³	1.925	1.968	2.010
Void Ratio	-	0.402	0.371	0.343



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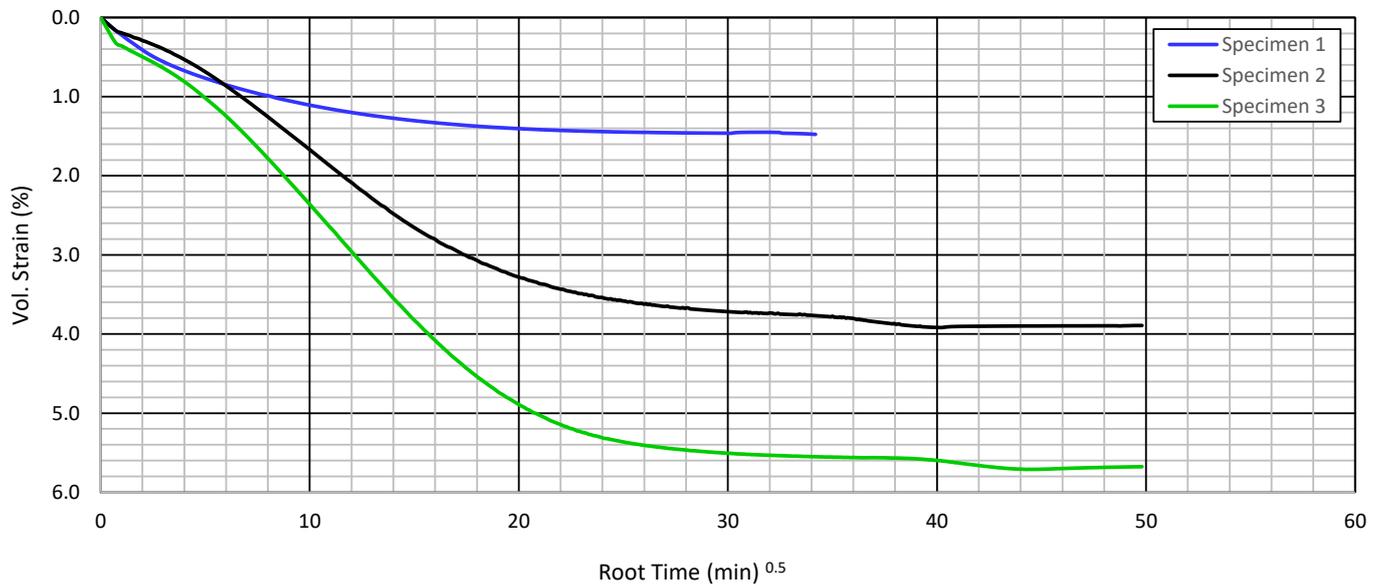
Quality | Excellence | On Time

Client Name: Knight Piesold
Project Name: 301-00825/01: Matimba Ash Dump
Sample: TP40/1
Depth: (m) 0.8 - 2.3

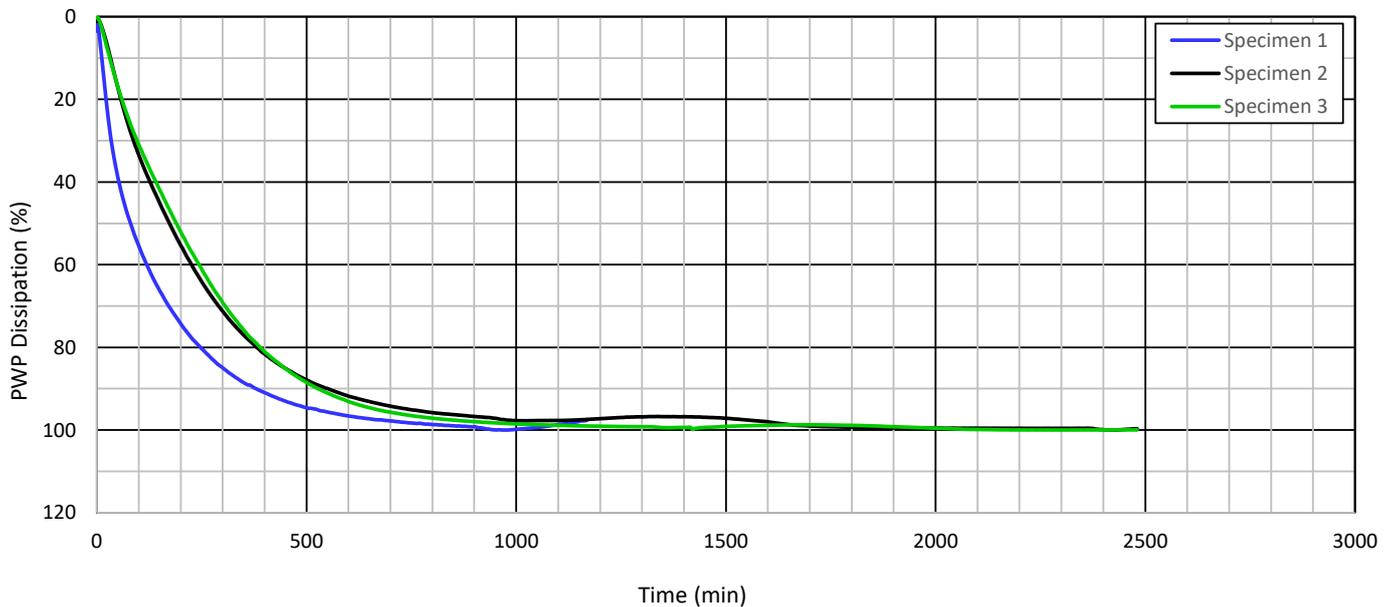
Job Number: KNP-03
Lab Number: KNP-03-38
Date: 18/07/2019

CONSOLIDATED DRAINED TRIAXIAL TEST

Consolidation



Pore Water Pressure Dissipation





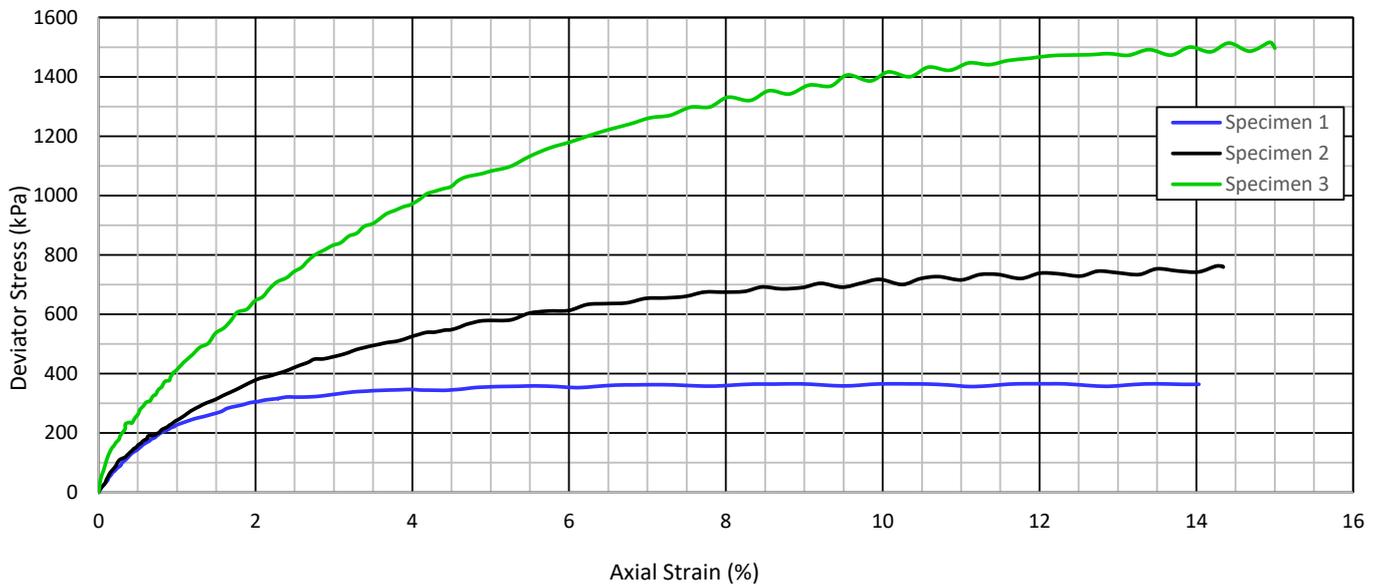
Quality | Excellence | On Time

Client Name: Knight Piesold
Project Name: 301-00825/01: Matimba Ash Dump
Sample: TP40/1
Depth: (m) 0.8 - 2.3

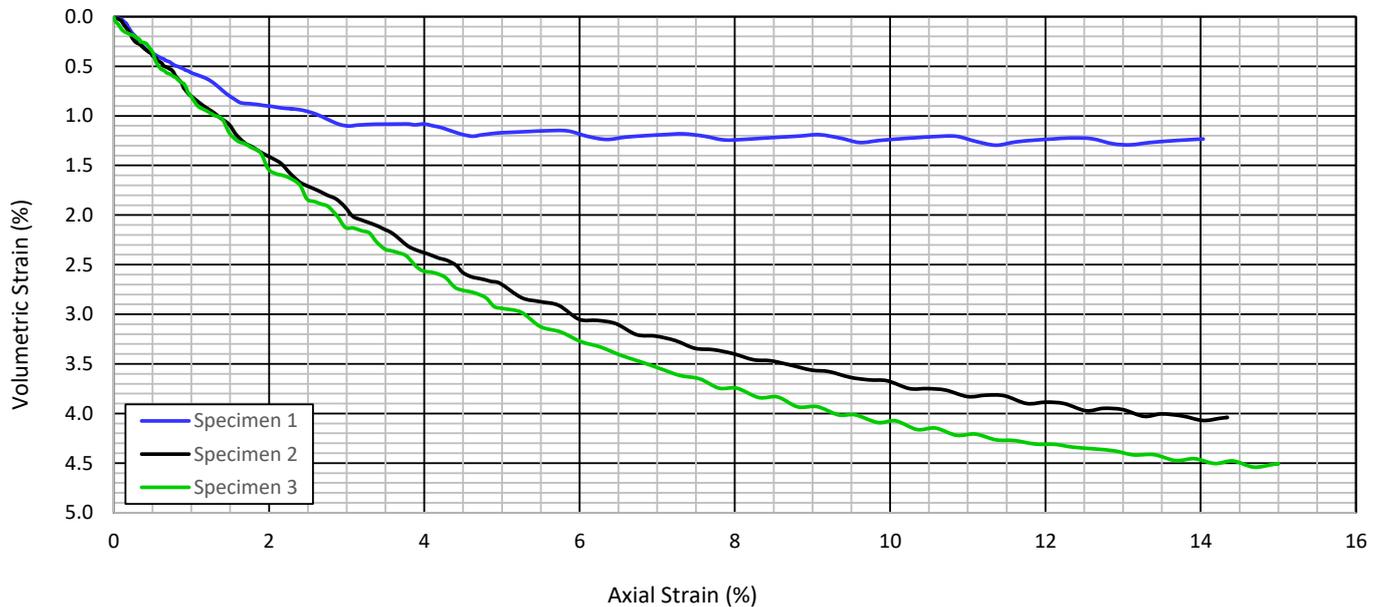
Job Number: KNP-03
Lab Number: KNP-03-38
Date: 18/07/2019

CONSOLIDATED DRAINED TRIAXIAL TEST

Deviator Stress vs Axial Strain



Volumetric Strain vs Axial Strain





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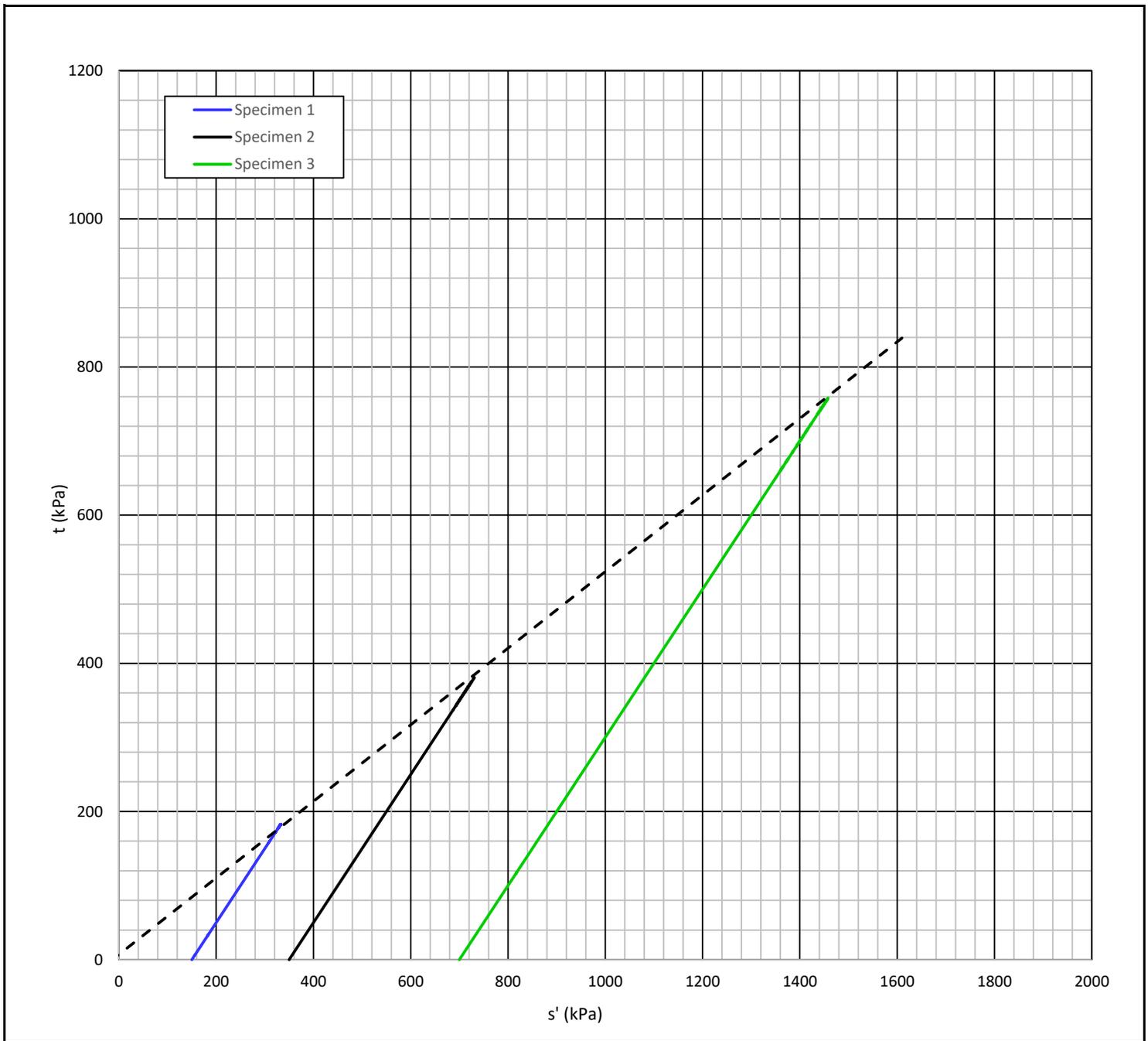
Quality | Excellence | On Time

Client Name: Knight Piesold
Project Name: 301-00825/01: Matimba Ash Dump
Sample: TP40/1
Depth: (m) 0.8 - 2.3

Job Number: KNP-03
Lab Number: KNP-03-38
Date: 18/07/2019

CONSOLIDATED DRAINED TRIAXIAL TEST

ϕ'	Deg.	31
c'	kPa	8



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Quality | Excellence | On Time

Client Name: Knight Piesold
Project Name: 301-00825/01: Matimba Ash Dump
Sample: TP7/1
Depth: (m) 0 - 2.3

Job Number: KNP-03
Lab Number: KNP-03-18
Date: 18-Jul-19

FALLING HEAD PERMEABILITY TEST

General Test Data

Type of Sample:	-	Remoulded to 95% of MDD (Proctor)
MDD (Proctor):	g/cm ³	2.088
OMC:	%	6.7

Initial Specimen Details

Diameter	mm	50.8
Length	mm	92.3
Area	mm ²	2026.8
Volume	cm ³	187.1
Moisture Content	%	6.5
Dry Density	g/cm ³	1.969
Void Ratio	-	0.346
Degree of Saturation	%	50.1
Particle Density (SG)	-	2.65 - Assumed

Permeability Details

Run 1

Elapsed Time	min	0	2.7	5.9
Height Above Outlet	mm	1610.2	1360.2	1130.2
Height Ratio	mm	-	1.18	1.20
k _T	m/s	-	2.33E-06	2.18E-06
Average	m/s		2.25E-06	

Run 2

Elapsed Time	min	0	2.9	6.2
Height Above Outlet	mm	1610.2	1360.2	1130.2
Height Ratio	mm	-	1.18	1.20
k _T	m/s	-	2.18E-06	2.07E-06
Average	m/s		2.12E-06	

Selected k_T	m/s	2.12E-06
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Temp. Corrected k_{T20}	m/s	1.88E-06
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Quality | Excellence | On Time

Client Name: Knight Piesold
Project Name: 301-00825/01: Matimba Ash Dump
Sample: TP9/1
Depth: (m) 0 - 0.8

Job Number: KNP-03
Lab Number: KNP-03-20
Date: 18-Jul-19

FALLING HEAD PERMEABILITY TEST

General Test Data

Type of Sample:	-	Remoulded to 95% of MDD (Proctor)
MDD (Proctor):	g/cm ³	2.080
OMC:	%	8.8

Initial Specimen Details

Diameter	mm	50.8
Length	mm	90.8
Area	mm ²	2026.8
Volume	cm ³	184.0
Moisture Content	%	8.0
Dry Density	g/cm ³	1.952
Void Ratio	-	0.358
Degree of Saturation	%	59.4
Particle Density (SG)	-	2.65 - Assumed

Permeability Details

Run 1

Elapsed Time	min	0	24.0	52.0
Height Above Outlet	mm	1610.2	1360.2	1130.2
Height Ratio	mm	-	1.18	1.20
k _T	m/s	-	2.57E-07	2.42E-07
Average	m/s		2.50E-07	

Run 2

Elapsed Time	min	0	26.4	59.0
Height Above Outlet	mm	1610.2	1360.2	1130.2
Height Ratio	mm	-	1.18	1.20
k _T	m/s	-	2.34E-07	2.08E-07
Average	m/s		2.21E-07	

Selected k_T	m/s	2.21E-07
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Temp. Corrected k_{T20}	m/s	1.95E-07
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Quality | Excellence | On Time

Client Name: Knight Piesold
Project Name: 301-00825/01: Matimba Ash Dump
Sample: TP14/1
Depth: (m) 0 - 0.5

Job Number: KNP-03
Lab Number: KNP-03-22
Date: 18-Jul-19

FALLING HEAD PERMEABILITY TEST

General Test Data

Type of Sample:	-	Remoulded to 95% of MDD (Proctor)
MDD (Proctor):	g/cm ³	2.258
OMC:	%	6.9

Initial Specimen Details

Diameter	mm	50.8
Length	mm	90.9
Area	mm ²	2026.8
Volume	cm ³	184.2
Moisture Content	%	7.4
Dry Density	g/cm ³	2.156
Void Ratio	-	0.229
Degree of Saturation	%	85.6
Particle Density (SG)	-	2.65 - Assumed

Permeability Details

Run 1

Elapsed Time	min	0	14.6	33.1
Height Above Outlet	mm	1610.2	1360.2	1130.2
Height Ratio	mm	-	1.18	1.20
k _T	m/s	-	4.24E-07	3.67E-07
Average	m/s	3.96E-07		

Run 2

Elapsed Time	min	0	16.7	37.0
Height Above Outlet	mm	1610.2	1360.2	1130.2
Height Ratio	mm	-	1.18	1.20
k _T	m/s	-	3.70E-07	3.35E-07
Average	m/s	3.52E-07		

Selected k_T	m/s	3.52E-07
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Temp. Corrected k_{T20}	m/s	3.11E-07
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Quality | Excellence | On Time

Client Name: Knight Piesold
Project Name: 301-00825/01: Matimba Ash Dump
Sample: TP22/1
Depth: (m) 0 - 0.6

Job Number: KNP-03
Lab Number: KNP-03-29
Date: 18-Jul-19

FALLING HEAD PERMEABILITY TEST

General Test Data

Type of Sample:	-	Remoulded to 95% of MDD (Proctor)
MDD (Proctor):	g/cm ³	2.293
OMC:	%	6.1

Initial Specimen Details

Diameter	mm	50.8
Length	mm	91.1
Area	mm ²	2026.8
Volume	cm ³	184.6
Moisture Content	%	6.8
Dry Density	g/cm ³	2.041
Void Ratio	-	0.299
Degree of Saturation	%	60.8
Particle Density (SG)	-	2.65 - Assumed

Permeability Details

Run 1

Elapsed Time	min	0	67.5	228.0
Height Above Outlet	mm	1610.2	1410.2	1290.2
Height Ratio	mm	-	1.14	1.09
k _T	m/s	-	2.34E-08	6.60E-09
Average	m/s		1.50E-08	

Run 2

Elapsed Time	min			
Height Above Outlet	mm			
Height Ratio	mm			
k _T	m/s			
Average	m/s			

Selected k_T	m/s	1.50E-08
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Temp. Corrected k_{T20}	m/s	1.33E-08
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Quality | Excellence | On Time

Client Name: Knight Piesold
Project Name: 301-00825/01: Matimba Ash Dump
Sample: TP28/2
Depth: (m) 0.3 - 3.4

Job Number: KNP-03
Lab Number: KNP-03-32
Date: 18-Jul-19

FALLING HEAD PERMEABILITY TEST

General Test Data

Type of Sample:	-	Remoulded to 95% of MDD (Proctor)
MDD (Proctor):	g/cm ³	1.708
OMC:	%	17.6

Initial Specimen Details

Diameter	mm	50.8
Length	mm	90.3
Area	mm ²	2026.8
Volume	cm ³	183.1
Moisture Content	%	18.9
Dry Density	g/cm ³	1.619
Void Ratio	-	0.637
Degree of Saturation	%	78.5
Particle Density (SG)	-	2.65 - Assumed

Permeability Details

Run 1

Elapsed Time	min	0	383.4	1344.8
Height Above Outlet	mm	1610.2	1570.2	1330.2
Height Ratio	mm	-	1.03	1.18
k _T	m/s	-	8.82E-10	2.32E-09
Average	m/s		1.60E-09	

Run 2

Elapsed Time	min	0	380.5	1801.0
Height Above Outlet	mm	1610.2	1570.2	1320.2
Height Ratio	mm	-	1.03	1.19
k _T	m/s	-	8.89E-10	1.64E-09
Average	m/s		1.27E-09	

Selected k_T	m/s	1.27E-09
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Temp. Corrected k_{T20}	m/s	1.12E-09
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Quality | Excellence | On Time

Client Name: Knight Piesold
Project Name: 301-00825/01: Matimba Ash Dump
Sample: TP30/2
Depth: (m) 1.1 - 1.7

Job Number: KNP-03
Lab Number: KNP-03-35
Date: 18-Jul-19

FALLING HEAD PERMEABILITY TEST

General Test Data

Type of Sample:	-	Remoulded to 95% of MDD (Proctor)
MDD (Proctor):	g/cm ³	1.939
OMC:	%	10.7

Initial Specimen Details

Diameter	mm	50.8
Length	mm	90.5
Area	mm ²	2026.8
Volume	cm ³	183.4
Moisture Content	%	9.7
Dry Density	g/cm ³	1.850
Void Ratio	-	0.433
Degree of Saturation	%	59.6
Particle Density (SG)	-	2.65 - Assumed

Permeability Details

Run 1

Elapsed Time	min	0	2880.0	4320.0
Height Above Outlet	mm	1610.2	1410.2	1290.2
Height Ratio	mm	-	1.14	1.09
k _T	m/s	-	2.76E-10	3.70E-10
Average	m/s		3.23E-10	

Run 2

Elapsed Time	min			
Height Above Outlet	mm			
Height Ratio	mm			
k _T	m/s			
Average	m/s			

Selected k_T	m/s	3.23E-10
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Temp. Corrected k_{T20}	m/s	2.85E-10
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Quality | Excellence | On Time

Client Name: Knight Piesold
Project Name: 301-00825/01: Matimba Ash Dump
Sample: TP39/1
Depth: (m) 0 - 1.6

Job Number: KNP-03
Lab Number: KNP-03-37
Date: 18-Jul-19

FALLING HEAD PERMEABILITY TEST

General Test Data

Type of Sample:	-	Remoulded to 95% of MDD (Proctor)
MDD (Proctor):	g/cm ³	2.086
OMC:	%	8.4

Initial Specimen Details

Diameter	mm	50.8
Length	mm	91.6
Area	mm ²	2026.8
Volume	cm ³	185.7
Moisture Content	%	8.6
Dry Density	g/cm ³	1.977
Void Ratio	-	0.340
Degree of Saturation	%	66.8
Particle Density (SG)	-	2.65 - Assumed

Permeability Details

Run 1

Elapsed Time	min	0	25.8	61.5
Height Above Outlet	mm	1610.2	1360.2	1130.2
Height Ratio	mm	-	1.18	1.20
k _T	m/s	-	2.42E-07	1.91E-07
Average	m/s		2.17E-07	

Run 2

Elapsed Time	min	0	31.7	74.9
Height Above Outlet	mm	1610.2	1360.2	1130.2
Height Ratio	mm	-	1.18	1.20
k _T	m/s	-	1.97E-07	1.58E-07
Average	m/s		1.77E-07	

Selected k_T	m/s	1.77E-07
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Temp. Corrected k_{T20}	m/s	1.57E-07
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Quality | Excellence | On Time

Client Name: Knight Piesold
Project Name: 301-00825/01: Matimba Ash Dump
Sample: TP40/1
Depth: (m) 0.8 - 2.3

Job Number: KNP-03
Lab Number: KNP-03-38
Date: 18-Jul-19

FALLING HEAD PERMEABILITY TEST

General Test Data

Type of Sample:	-	Remoulded to 95% of MDD (Proctor)
MDD (Proctor):	g/cm ³	2.012
OMC:	%	9.4

Initial Specimen Details

Diameter	mm	50.8
Length	mm	89.9
Area	mm ²	2026.8
Volume	cm ³	182.3
Moisture Content	%	9.2
Dry Density	g/cm ³	1.900
Void Ratio	-	0.394
Degree of Saturation	%	61.7
Particle Density (SG)	-	2.65 - Assumed

Permeability Details

Run 1

Elapsed Time	min	0	498.6	1442.6
Height Above Outlet	mm	1610.2	1520.2	1310.2
Height Ratio	mm	-	1.06	1.16
k _T	m/s	-	6.86E-10	9.37E-10
Average	m/s		8.12E-10	

Run 2

Elapsed Time	min	0	329.0	1387.2
Height Above Outlet	mm	1610.2	1520.2	1260.2
Height Ratio	mm	-	1.06	1.21
k _T	m/s	-	1.04E-09	1.05E-09
Average	m/s		1.05E-09	

Selected k_T	m/s	8.12E-10
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Temp. Corrected k_{T20}	m/s	7.17E-10
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Quality | Excellence | On Time

Client Name: Knight Piesold
Project Name: 301-00825/01: Matimba Ash Dump
Sample: TP2/1
Depth: (m) 0.6 - 0.9

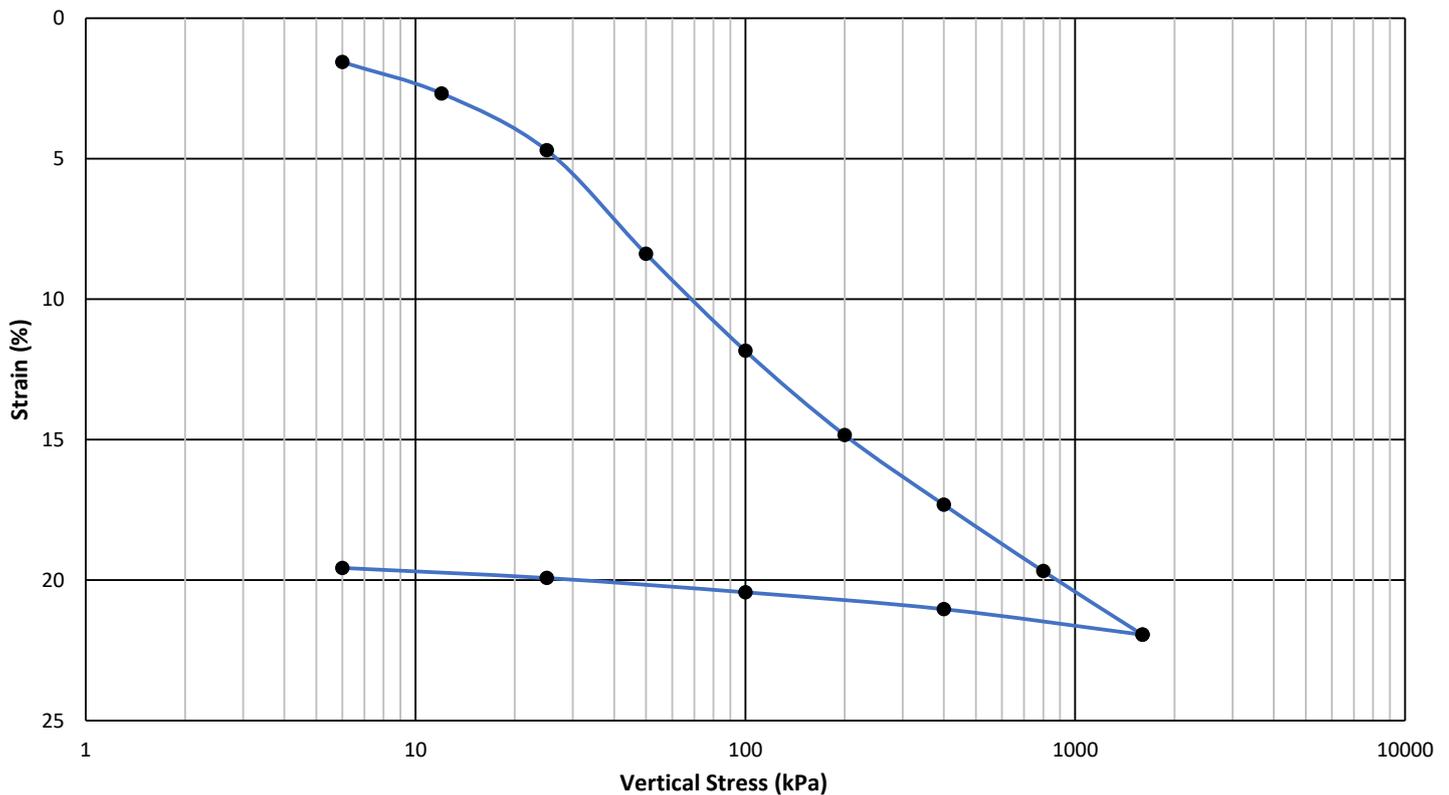
Job Number: KNP-03
Lab Number: KNP-03-17
Method: BS 1377 Part 5
Date: 18/07/2019

ONE DIMENSIONAL CONSOLIDATION TEST

Sample Info		Unit	Initial	Test Remarks:
Test Specimen Height		mm	25.4	Undisturbed
Moisture Content	Initial	%	5.2	
	Final	%	14.6	
Dry Density		kg/m ³	1556	
Void Ratio		-	0.719	
Degree of Saturation		%	19.3	
Relative Density (SG)		-	2.675	Determined

Vertical Stress Applied:	kPa	6	12	25	50	100	200	400	800	1600	400	100	25	6
Load applied for:	Hrs	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	3	3	3	3
Height after increment	mm	25.00	24.72	24.21	23.27	22.39	21.63	21.00	20.40	19.83	20.06	20.21	20.34	20.43
Total Strain	%	1.56	2.68	4.70	8.39	11.84	14.84	17.32	19.68	21.94	21.03	20.43	19.93	19.56
Void Ratio	-	0.692	0.673	0.638	0.574	0.515	0.464	0.421	0.380	0.342	0.357	0.367	0.376	0.382
Mv (1/Mpa)	-	-	1.888	1.600	1.547	0.753	0.340	0.146	0.071	0.035	0.010	0.025	0.085	0.237

Strain vs Log Stress





Quality | Excellence | On Time

Client Name: Knight Piesold
Project Name: 301-00825/01: Matimba Ash Dump
Sample: TP2/1
Depth: (m) 0.6 - 0.9

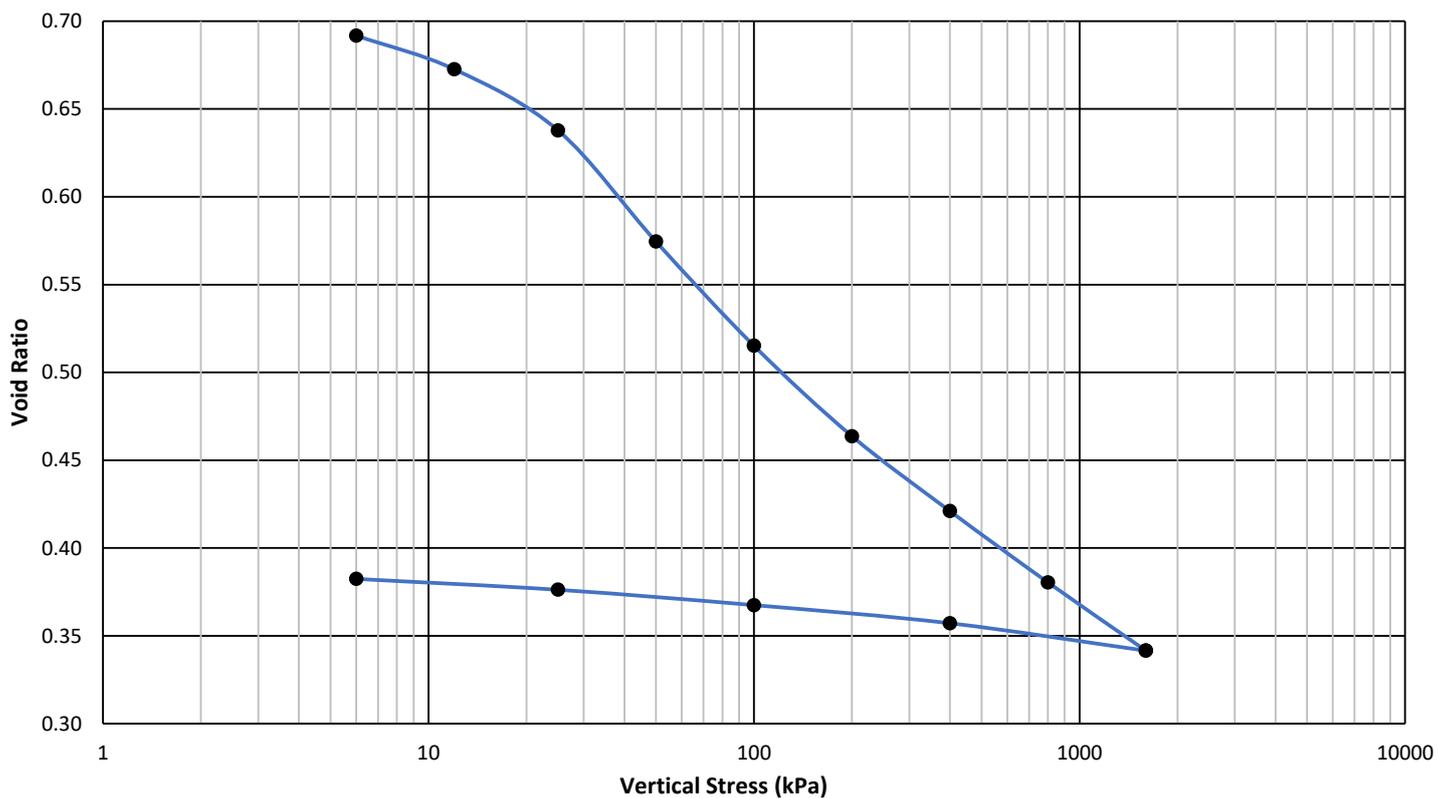
Job Number: KNP-03
Lab Number: KNP-03-17
Method: BS 1377 Part 5
Date: 18/07/2019

ONE DIMENSIONAL CONSOLIDATION TEST

Sample Info		Unit	Initial	Test Remarks:
Test Specimen Height		mm	25.4	Undisturbed
Moisture Content	Initial	%	5.2	
	Final	%	14.6	
Dry Density		kg/m ³	1556	
Void Ratio		-	0.719	
Degree of Saturation		%	19.3	
Relative Density (SG)		-	2.675	Determined

Vertical Stress Applied:	kPa	6	12	25	50	100	200	400	800	1600	400	100	25	6
Load applied for:	Hrs	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	3	3	3	3
Height after increment	mm	25.00	24.72	24.21	23.27	22.39	21.63	21.00	20.40	19.83	20.06	20.21	20.34	20.43
Total Strain	%	1.56	2.68	4.70	8.39	11.84	14.84	17.32	19.68	21.94	21.03	20.43	19.93	19.56
Void Ratio	-	0.692	0.673	0.638	0.574	0.515	0.464	0.421	0.380	0.342	0.357	0.367	0.376	0.382
Mv (1/Mpa)	-	-	1.888	1.600	1.547	0.753	0.340	0.146	0.071	0.035	0.010	0.025	0.085	0.237

Void Ratio vs Log Stress





Quality | Excellence | On Time

Client Name: Knight Piesold
Project Name: 301-00825/01: Matimba Ash Dump
Sample: TP31/1
Depth: (m) 0.5 - 0.85

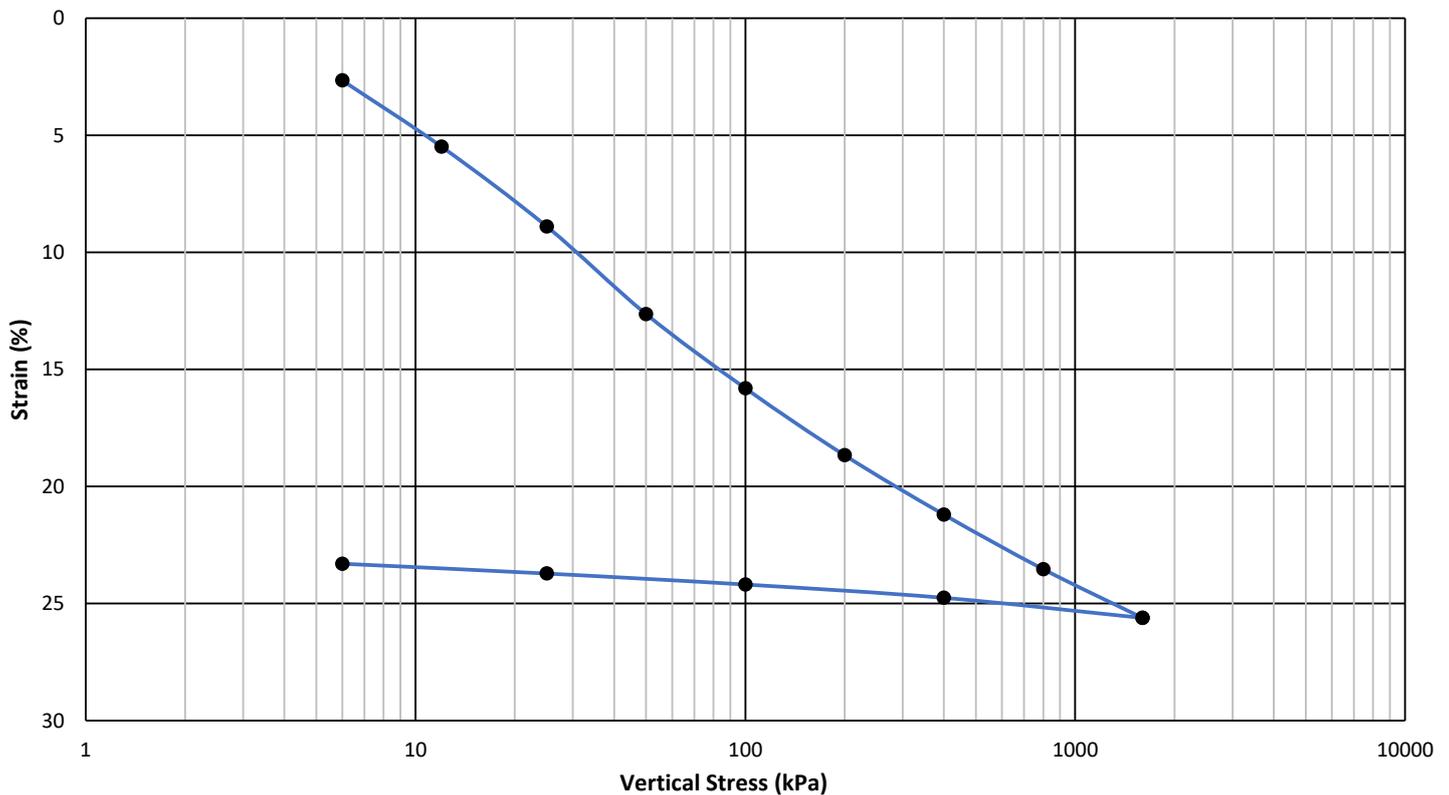
Job Number: KNP-03
Lab Number: KNP-03-36
Method: BS 1377 Part 5
Date: 18/07/2019

ONE DIMENSIONAL CONSOLIDATION TEST

Sample Info		Unit	Initial	Test Remarks:
Test Specimen Height		mm	25.4	Undisturbed
Moisture Content	Initial	%	3.6	
	Final	%	11.3	
Dry Density		kg/m ³	1462	
Void Ratio		-	0.839	
Degree of Saturation		%	11.4	
Relative Density (SG)		-	2.688	Determined

Vertical Stress Applied:	kPa	6	12	25	50	100	200	400	800	1600	400	100	25	6
Load applied for:	Hrs	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	3	3	3	3
Height after increment	mm	24.72	24.00	23.14	22.19	21.39	20.66	20.01	19.42	18.89	19.11	19.26	19.38	19.48
Total Strain	%	2.66	5.49	8.90	12.64	15.81	18.67	21.20	23.53	25.61	24.76	24.19	23.72	23.30
Void Ratio	-	0.790	0.738	0.675	0.606	0.548	0.495	0.449	0.406	0.368	0.383	0.394	0.403	0.410
Mv (1/Mpa)	-	-	4.848	2.770	1.642	0.725	0.340	0.156	0.074	0.034	0.010	0.025	0.083	0.290

Strain vs Log Stress





Quality | Excellence | On Time

Client Name: Knight Piesold
Project Name: 301-00825/01: Matimba Ash Dump
Sample: TP31/1
Depth: (m) 0.5 - 0.85

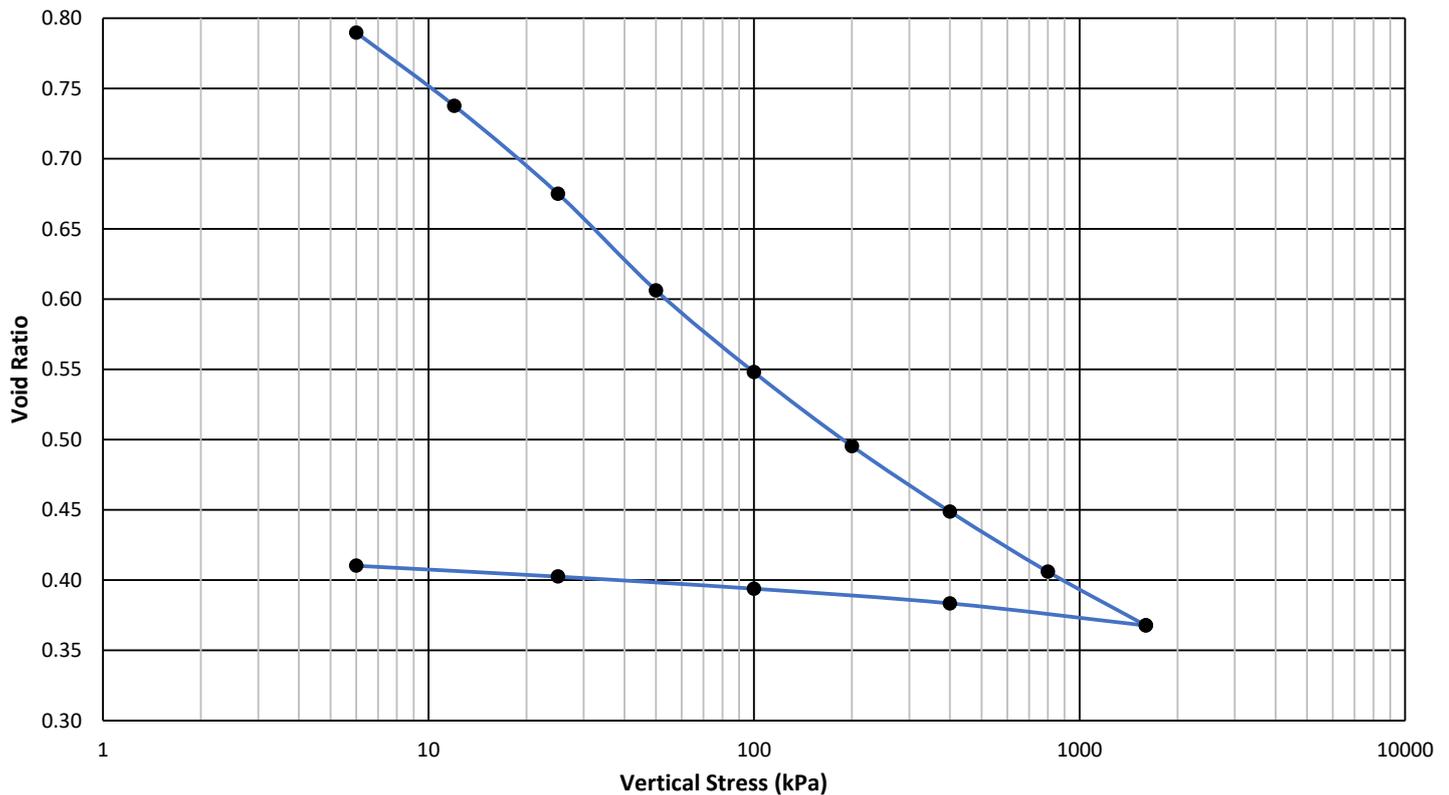
Job Number: KNP-03
Lab Number: KNP-03-36
Method: BS 1377 Part 5
Date: 18/07/2019

ONE DIMENSIONAL CONSOLIDATION TEST

Sample Info		Unit	Initial	Test Remarks:
Test Specimen Height		mm	25.4	Undisturbed
Moisture Content	Initial	%	3.6	
	Final	%	11.3	
Dry Density		kg/m ³	1462	
Void Ratio		-	0.839	
Degree of Saturation		%	11.4	
Relative Density (SG)		-	2.688	Determined

Vertical Stress Applied:	kPa	6	12	25	50	100	200	400	800	1600	400	100	25	6
Load applied for:	Hrs	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	3	3	3	3
Height after increment	mm	24.72	24.00	23.14	22.19	21.39	20.66	20.01	19.42	18.89	19.11	19.26	19.38	19.48
Total Strain	%	2.66	5.49	8.90	12.64	15.81	18.67	21.20	23.53	25.61	24.76	24.19	23.72	23.30
Void Ratio	-	0.790	0.738	0.675	0.606	0.548	0.495	0.449	0.406	0.368	0.383	0.394	0.403	0.410
Mv (1/Mpa)	-	-	4.848	2.770	1.642	0.725	0.340	0.156	0.074	0.034	0.010	0.025	0.083	0.290

Void Ratio vs Log Stress



Quality | Excellence | On Time

Client Name: Knight Piesold
Project Name: 301-00825/01: Matimba Ash Dump
Sample: TP29/1
Depth: (m) 0.6 - 0.9

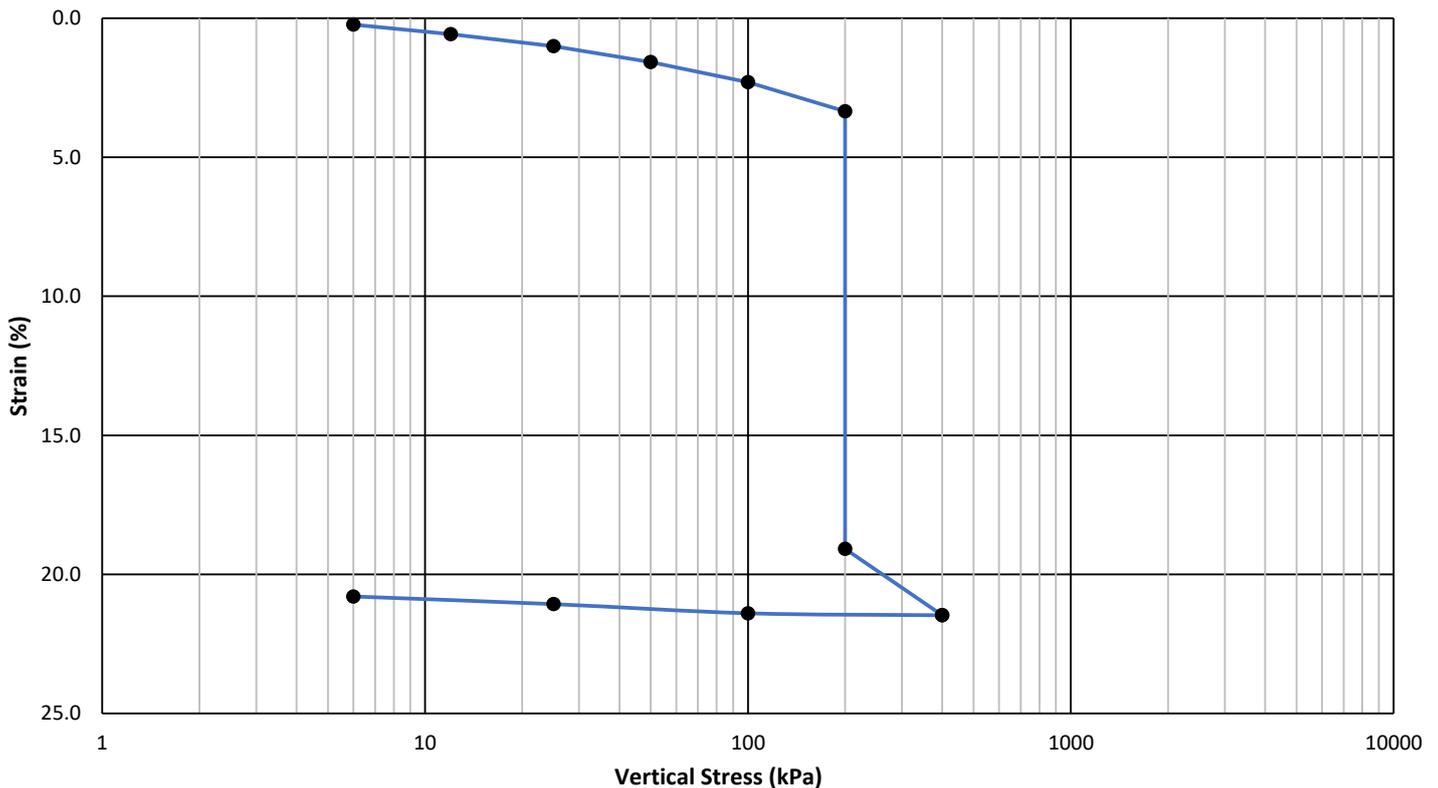
Job Number: KNP-03
Lab Number: KNP-03-33
Method: BS 1377 Part 5
Date: 18-Jul-19

ONE DIMENSIONAL COLLAPSE POTENTIAL TEST

Sample Info		Unit	Initial	Test Remarks:
Test Specimen Height		mm	25.4	Collapse Potential: 15.73 %
Moisture Content	Initial	%	4.3	
	Final	%	13.1	
Dry Density		kg/m ³	1445	
Void Ratio		-	0.834	
Degree of Saturation		%	13.7	
Relative Density (SG)		-	2.650	Assumed

Vertical Stress Applied:	kPa	6	12	25	50	100	200	200	400	100	25	6		
Load applied for:	Hrs	1	1	1	1	1	1	24	1	1	1	1		
Height after increment	mm	25.34	25.25	25.15	25.00	24.82	24.55	20.55	19.95	19.97	20.05	20.12		
Total Strain	%	0.23	0.57	1.00	1.57	2.30	3.35	19.08	21.47	21.40	21.07	20.79		
Void Ratio	-	0.830	0.824	0.816	0.806	0.792	0.773	0.484	0.441	0.442	0.448	0.453		
Mv (1/Mpa)	-	-	0.576	0.332	0.231	0.147	0.107	-	0.147	0.003	0.056	0.184		

Strain vs Log Stress



Quality | Excellence | On Time

Client Name: Knight Piesold
Project Name: 301-00825/01: Matimba Ash Dump
Sample: TP29/1
Depth: (m) 0.6 - 0.9

Job Number: KNP-03
Lab Number: KNP-03-33
Method: BS 1377 Part 5
Date: 18-Jul-19

ONE DIMENSIONAL COLLAPSE POTENTIAL TEST

Sample Info		Unit	Initial	Test Remarks:
Test Specimen Height		mm	25.4	Collapse Potential: 15.73 %
Moisture Content	Initial	%	4.3	
	Final	%	13.1	
Dry Density		kg/m ³	1445	
Void Ratio		-	0.834	
Degree of Saturation		%	13.7	
Relative Density (SG)		-	2.650	Assumed

Vertical Stress Applied:	kPa	6	12	25	50	100	200	200	400	100	25	6		
Load applied for:	Hrs	1	1	1	1	1	1	24	1	1	1	1		
Height after increment	mm	25.34	25.25	25.15	25.00	24.82	24.55	20.55	19.95	19.97	20.05	20.12		
Total Strain	%	0.23	0.57	1.00	1.57	2.30	3.35	19.08	21.47	21.40	21.07	20.79		
Void Ratio	-	0.830	0.824	0.816	0.806	0.792	0.773	0.484	0.441	0.442	0.448	0.453		
Mv (1/Mpa)	-	-	0.576	0.332	0.231	0.147	0.107	-	0.147	0.003	0.056	0.184		

Void Ratio vs Log Stress

